

**Table I-4**  
**TIME SERIES - MOST RECENT FIVE YEARS**  
**Field of post-M.D. training & location of M.D. degree**

Field of Post-M.D. Training		2019-20			2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24		
		Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total
Family Medicine	Count	2704	517	<b>3221</b>	2751	536	<b>3287</b>	2690	549	<b>3239</b>	2605	547	<b>3152</b>	2539	698	<b>3237</b>
	Row %	83.9%	16.1%	<b>100.0%</b>	83.7%	16.3%	<b>100.0%</b>	83.1%	16.9%	<b>100.0%</b>	82.6%	17.4%	<b>100.0%</b>	78.4%	21.6%	<b>100.0%</b>
Emergency Medicine (CFPC)	Count	128	9	<b>137</b>	132	11	<b>143</b>	121	11	<b>132</b>	125	12	<b>137</b>	140	9	<b>149</b>
	Row %	93.4%	6.6%	<b>100.0%</b>	92.3%	7.7%	<b>100.0%</b>	91.7%	8.3%	<b>100.0%</b>	91.2%	8.8%	<b>100.0%</b>	94.0%	6.0%	<b>100.0%</b>
Care of the Elderly (CFPC)	Count	18	5	<b>23</b>	22	7	<b>29</b>	18	7	<b>25</b>	19	3	<b>22</b>	19	4	<b>23</b>
	Row %	78.3%	21.7%	<b>100.0%</b>	75.9%	24.1%	<b>100.0%</b>	72.0%	28.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	86.4%	13.6%	<b>100.0%</b>	82.6%	17.4%	<b>100.0%</b>
Enhanced Skills: Anesthesia (CFPC)	Count	22	1	<b>23</b>	27	3	<b>30</b>	25	1	<b>26</b>	25	2	<b>27</b>	18	11	<b>29</b>
	Row %	95.7%	4.3%	<b>100.0%</b>	90.0%	10.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	96.2%	3.8%	<b>100.0%</b>	92.6%	7.4%	<b>100.0%</b>	62.1%	37.9%	<b>100.0%</b>
Enhanced Skills: Palliative Care (CFPC)	Count	33	2	<b>35</b>	36	3	<b>39</b>	31	5	<b>36</b>	33	6	<b>39</b>	32	8	<b>40</b>
	Row %	94.3%	5.7%	<b>100.0%</b>	92.3%	7.7%	<b>100.0%</b>	86.1%	13.9%	<b>100.0%</b>	84.6%	15.4%	<b>100.0%</b>	80.0%	20.0%	<b>100.0%</b>
Enhanced Skills: Sports Medicine (CFPC)	Count	11	3	<b>14</b>	12	3	<b>15</b>	13	2	<b>15</b>	15	2	<b>17</b>	18	5	<b>23</b>
	Row %	78.6%	21.4%	<b>100.0%</b>	80.0%	20.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	86.7%	13.3%	<b>100.0%</b>	88.2%	11.8%	<b>100.0%</b>	78.3%	21.7%	<b>100.0%</b>
Enhanced Skills: Other Fam. Med. Training	Count	97	19	<b>116</b>	85	14	<b>99</b>	117	17	<b>134</b>	96	17	<b>113</b>	97	31	<b>128</b>
	Row %	83.6%	16.4%	<b>100.0%</b>	85.9%	14.1%	<b>100.0%</b>	87.3%	12.7%	<b>100.0%</b>	85.0%	15.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	75.8%	24.2%	<b>100.0%</b>
FAMILY MEDICINE SUBTOTAL	Count	3013	556	<b>3569</b>	3065	577	<b>3642</b>	3015	592	<b>3607</b>	2918	589	<b>3507</b>	2863	766	<b>3629</b>
	Row %	84.4%	15.6%	<b>100.0%</b>	84.2%	15.8%	<b>100.0%</b>	83.6%	16.4%	<b>100.0%</b>	83.2%	16.8%	<b>100.0%</b>	78.9%	21.1%	<b>100.0%</b>
Anesthesiology	Count	580	212	<b>792</b>	595	194	<b>789</b>	620	249	<b>869</b>	658	263	<b>921</b>	688	256	<b>944</b>
	Row %	73.2%	26.8%	<b>100.0%</b>	75.4%	24.6%	<b>100.0%</b>	71.3%	28.7%	<b>100.0%</b>	71.4%	28.6%	<b>100.0%</b>	72.9%	27.1%	<b>100.0%</b>
Critical Care (Anes.)	Count	8	0	<b>8</b>	8	4	<b>12</b>	9	1	<b>10</b>	8	3	<b>11</b>	8	4	<b>12</b>
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	66.7%	33.3%	<b>100.0%</b>	90.0%	10.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	72.7%	27.3%	<b>100.0%</b>	66.7%	33.3%	<b>100.0%</b>
Pain Medicine (Anes.)	Count	8	6	<b>14</b>	4	3	<b>7</b>	11	3	<b>14</b>	7	6	<b>13</b>	10	6	<b>16</b>
	Row %	57.1%	42.9%	<b>100.0%</b>	57.1%	42.9%	<b>100.0%</b>	78.6%	21.4%	<b>100.0%</b>	53.8%	46.2%	<b>100.0%</b>	62.5%	37.5%	<b>100.0%</b>
Transfusion Medicine (Anes.)	Count	0	0	<b>0</b>	1	2	<b>3</b>	1	2	<b>3</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	33.3%	66.7%	<b>100.0%</b>	33.3%	66.7%	<b>100.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>
Public Health and Preventive Medicine	Count	108	27	<b>135</b>	122	23	<b>145</b>	110	21	<b>131</b>	115	21	<b>136</b>	121	27	<b>148</b>
	Row %	80.0%	20.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	84.1%	15.9%	<b>100.0%</b>	84.0%	16.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	84.6%	15.4%	<b>100.0%</b>	81.8%	18.2%	<b>100.0%</b>
Dermatology	Count	159	21	<b>180</b>	163	26	<b>189</b>	164	27	<b>191</b>	161	30	<b>191</b>	158	31	<b>189</b>
	Row %	88.3%	11.7%	<b>100.0%</b>	86.2%	13.8%	<b>100.0%</b>	85.9%	14.1%	<b>100.0%</b>	84.3%	15.7%	<b>100.0%</b>	83.6%	16.4%	<b>100.0%</b>
Diagnostic Radiology	Count	434	223	<b>657</b>	421	218	<b>639</b>	436	226	<b>662</b>	437	235	<b>672</b>	427	268	<b>695</b>
	Row %	66.1%	33.9%	<b>100.0%</b>	65.9%	34.1%	<b>100.0%</b>	65.9%	34.1%	<b>100.0%</b>	65.0%	35.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	61.4%	38.6%	<b>100.0%</b>
Interventional Radiology	Count	3	5	<b>8</b>	6	2	<b>8</b>	3	6	<b>9</b>	8	7	<b>15</b>	4	7	<b>11</b>
	Row %	37.5%	62.5%	<b>100.0%</b>	75.0%	25.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	33.3%	66.7%	<b>100.0%</b>	53.3%	46.7%	<b>100.0%</b>	36.4%	63.6%	<b>100.0%</b>

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Field of Post-M.D. Training		2019-20			2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24		
		Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total
Neuroradiology	Count	7	26	33	10	26	36	8	29	37	6	40	46	11	33	44
	Row %	21.2%	78.8%	100.0%	27.8%	72.2%	100.0%	21.6%	78.4%	100.0%	13.0%	87.0%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%
Pediatric Radiology	Count	2	30	32	0	27	27	2	34	36	3	31	34	1	33	34
	Row %	6.3%	93.8%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	5.6%	94.4%	100.0%	8.8%	91.2%	100.0%	2.9%	97.1%	100.0%
Emergency Medicine (Royal College)	Count	350	60	410	358	60	418	369	68	437	371	66	437	367	67	434
	Row %	85.4%	14.6%	100.0%	85.6%	14.4%	100.0%	84.4%	15.6%	100.0%	84.9%	15.1%	100.0%	84.6%	15.4%	100.0%
Critical Care (Emergency Med.)	Count	18	1	19	10	0	10	7	3	10	5	2	7	11	3	14
	Row %	94.7%	5.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	70.0%	30.0%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	78.6%	21.4%	100.0%
Pediatric Emergency Medicine	Count	5	0	5	2	4	6	4	1	5	1	0	1	1	3	4
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%
Internal Medicine	Count	1446	297	1743	1462	326	1788	1462	320	1782	1452	325	1777	1476	335	1811
	Row %	83.0%	17.0%	100.0%	81.8%	18.2%	100.0%	82.0%	18.0%	100.0%	81.7%	18.3%	100.0%	81.5%	18.5%	100.0%
Cardiology (Int.Med.)	Count	178	208	386	183	194	377	199	184	383	202	194	396	195	189	384
	Row %	46.1%	53.9%	100.0%	48.5%	51.5%	100.0%	52.0%	48.0%	100.0%	51.0%	49.0%	100.0%	50.8%	49.2%	100.0%
Clinical Immunology and Allergy (Int.Med.)	Count	24	2	26	23	7	30	25	6	31	26	8	34	25	10	35
	Row %	92.3%	7.7%	100.0%	76.7%	23.3%	100.0%	80.6%	19.4%	100.0%	76.5%	23.5%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%
Clinical Pharmacology and Toxicology (Int.Med.)	Count	5	2	7	5	1	6	4	3	7	3	2	5	8	1	9
	Row %	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	88.9%	11.1%	100.0%
Critical Care (Int.Med)	Count	54	77	131	63	79	142	71	93	164	65	104	169	74	113	187
	Row %	41.2%	58.8%	100.0%	44.4%	55.6%	100.0%	43.3%	56.7%	100.0%	38.5%	61.5%	100.0%	39.6%	60.4%	100.0%
Endocrinology and Metabolism (Int. Med.)	Count	57	21	78	56	19	75	58	29	87	56	34	90	56	33	89
	Row %	73.1%	26.9%	100.0%	74.7%	25.3%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	62.2%	37.8%	100.0%	62.9%	37.1%	100.0%
Gastroenterology (Int.Med.)	Count	70	96	166	78	79	157	81	89	170	79	110	189	79	115	194
	Row %	42.2%	57.8%	100.0%	49.7%	50.3%	100.0%	47.6%	52.4%	100.0%	41.8%	58.2%	100.0%	40.7%	59.3%	100.0%
General Internal Medicine	Count	185	30	215	203	24	227	215	30	245	233	49	282	246	50	296
	Row %	86.0%	14.0%	100.0%	89.4%	10.6%	100.0%	87.8%	12.2%	100.0%	82.6%	17.4%	100.0%	83.1%	16.9%	100.0%
Geriatric Medicine (Int.Med.)	Count	53	15	68	59	9	68	70	11	81	52	14	66	46	22	68
	Row %	77.9%	22.1%	100.0%	86.8%	13.2%	100.0%	86.4%	13.6%	100.0%	78.8%	21.2%	100.0%	67.6%	32.4%	100.0%
Hematology (Int.Med.)	Count	88	63	151	79	42	121	91	44	135	89	64	153	71	62	133
	Row %	58.3%	41.7%	100.0%	65.3%	34.7%	100.0%	67.4%	32.6%	100.0%	58.2%	41.8%	100.0%	53.4%	46.6%	100.0%
Infectious Diseases (Int.Med.)	Count	44	17	61	45	17	62	42	32	74	41	33	74	53	34	87
	Row %	72.1%	27.9%	100.0%	72.6%	27.4%	100.0%	56.8%	43.2%	100.0%	55.4%	44.6%	100.0%	60.9%	39.1%	100.0%

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Field of Post-M.D. Training		2019-20			2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24		
		Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total
Medical Oncology (Int.Med.)	Count	79	78	157	84	72	156	93	87	180	85	103	188	83	108	191
	Row %	50.3%	49.7%	100.0%	53.8%	46.2%	100.0%	51.7%	48.3%	100.0%	45.2%	54.8%	100.0%	43.5%	56.5%	100.0%
Nephrology (Int.Med.)	Count	66	68	134	67	71	138	73	95	168	77	92	169	73	102	175
	Row %	49.3%	50.7%	100.0%	48.6%	51.4%	100.0%	43.5%	56.5%	100.0%	45.6%	54.4%	100.0%	41.7%	58.3%	100.0%
Occupational Medicine (Int.Med.)	Count	1	0	1	0	2	2	2	2	4	3	1	4	1	2	3
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%
Respirology (Int.Med.)	Count	95	50	145	90	41	131	96	44	140	91	51	142	97	51	148
	Row %	65.5%	34.5%	100.0%	68.7%	31.3%	100.0%	68.6%	31.4%	100.0%	64.1%	35.9%	100.0%	65.5%	34.5%	100.0%
Rheumatology (Int.Med.)	Count	72	33	105	67	19	86	61	35	96	63	38	101	65	36	101
	Row %	68.6%	31.4%	100.0%	77.9%	22.1%	100.0%	63.5%	36.5%	100.0%	62.4%	37.6%	100.0%	64.4%	35.6%	100.0%
Medical Genetics and Genomics	Count	33	20	53	32	17	49	38	16	54	40	21	61	40	23	63
	Row %	62.3%	37.7%	100.0%	65.3%	34.7%	100.0%	70.4%	29.6%	100.0%	65.6%	34.4%	100.0%	63.5%	36.5%	100.0%
Neurology	Count	250	139	389	252	159	411	270	176	446	272	207	479	273	208	481
	Row %	64.3%	35.7%	100.0%	61.3%	38.7%	100.0%	60.5%	39.5%	100.0%	56.8%	43.2%	100.0%	56.8%	43.2%	100.0%
Neurology (Pediatrics)	Count	44	39	83	47	35	82	45	37	82	43	43	86	42	49	91
	Row %	53.0%	47.0%	100.0%	57.3%	42.7%	100.0%	54.9%	45.1%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	46.2%	53.8%	100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	Count	46	14	60	48	18	66	47	12	59	48	12	60	58	12	70
	Row %	76.7%	23.3%	100.0%	72.7%	27.3%	100.0%	79.7%	20.3%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	82.9%	17.1%	100.0%
Palliative Medicine	Count	10	10	20	12	9	21	11	12	23	8	18	26	11	13	24
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%	47.8%	52.2%	100.0%	30.8%	69.2%	100.0%	45.8%	54.2%	100.0%
Pediatrics	Count	514	152	666	517	142	659	515	147	662	535	157	692	534	166	700
	Row %	77.2%	22.8%	100.0%	78.5%	21.5%	100.0%	77.8%	22.2%	100.0%	77.3%	22.7%	100.0%	76.3%	23.7%	100.0%
Adolescent Medicine (Ped.)	Count	8	2	10	8	3	11	10	4	14	10	5	15	10	5	15
	Row %	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	72.7%	27.3%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%
Cardiology (Ped.)	Count	11	45	56	8	40	48	11	40	51	12	44	56	10	44	54
	Row %	19.6%	80.4%	100.0%	16.7%	83.3%	100.0%	21.6%	78.4%	100.0%	21.4%	78.6%	100.0%	18.5%	81.5%	100.0%
Clinical Immunology and Allergy (Ped.)	Count	14	11	25	11	8	19	9	10	19	6	9	15	7	15	22
	Row %	56.0%	44.0%	100.0%	57.9%	42.1%	100.0%	47.4%	52.6%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	31.8%	68.2%	100.0%
Clinical Pharmacology and Toxicology (Ped.)	Count	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Row %	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Critical Care (Ped.)	Count	18	38	56	19	46	65	23	41	64	23	43	66	17	50	67
	Row %	32.1%	67.9%	100.0%	29.2%	70.8%	100.0%	35.9%	64.1%	100.0%	34.8%	65.2%	100.0%	25.4%	74.6%	100.0%

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	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	
Endocrinology and Metabolism (Ped.)	Count	14	15	29	18	15	33	14	16	30	12	22	34	10	15	25
	Row %	48.3%	51.7%	100.0%	54.5%	45.5%	100.0%	46.7%	53.3%	100.0%	35.3%	64.7%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%
Gastroenterology (Ped.)	Count	11	25	36	12	20	32	13	20	33	9	28	37	10	30	40
	Row %	30.6%	69.4%	100.0%	37.5%	62.5%	100.0%	39.4%	60.6%	100.0%	24.3%	75.7%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%
Developmental Pediatrics (Ped.)	Count	14	6	20	12	7	19	11	8	19	12	9	21	6	9	15
	Row %	70.0%	30.0%	100.0%	63.2%	36.8%	100.0%	57.9%	42.1%	100.0%	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%
Pediatric Emergency Medicine (Ped.)	Count	30	15	45	35	16	51	35	22	57	27	28	55	21	31	52
	Row %	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	68.6%	31.4%	100.0%	61.4%	38.6%	100.0%	49.1%	50.9%	100.0%	40.4%	59.6%	100.0%
Hematology/Oncology (Ped.)	Count	29	47	76	27	50	77	23	57	80	24	61	85	20	59	79
	Row %	38.2%	61.8%	100.0%	35.1%	64.9%	100.0%	28.8%	71.3%	100.0%	28.2%	71.8%	100.0%	25.3%	74.7%	100.0%
Infectious Diseases (Ped.)	Count	7	11	18	9	9	18	10	12	22	8	15	23	10	17	27
	Row %	38.9%	61.1%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	45.5%	54.5%	100.0%	34.8%	65.2%	100.0%	37.0%	63.0%	100.0%
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine (Ped.)	Count	20	124	144	20	126	146	13	116	129	10	133	143	16	120	136
	Row %	13.9%	86.1%	100.0%	13.7%	86.3%	100.0%	10.1%	89.9%	100.0%	7.0%	93.0%	100.0%	11.8%	88.2%	100.0%
Nephrology (Ped.)	Count	8	16	24	8	18	26	10	20	30	9	24	33	9	22	31
	Row %	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	30.8%	69.2%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	27.3%	72.7%	100.0%	29.0%	71.0%	100.0%
Pediatric Palliative Medicine (Ped.)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	4
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%
Respirology (Ped.)	Count	9	11	20	5	14	19	7	13	20	7	16	23	6	25	31
	Row %	45.0%	55.0%	100.0%	26.3%	73.7%	100.0%	35.0%	65.0%	100.0%	30.4%	69.6%	100.0%	19.4%	80.6%	100.0%
Rheumatology (Ped.)	Count	9	5	14	9	5	14	5	8	13	3	13	16	5	16	21
	Row %	64.3%	35.7%	100.0%	64.3%	35.7%	100.0%	38.5%	61.5%	100.0%	18.8%	81.3%	100.0%	23.8%	76.2%	100.0%
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	Count	138	22	160	142	17	159	153	24	177	147	19	166	155	29	184
	Row %	86.3%	13.8%	100.0%	89.3%	10.7%	100.0%	86.4%	13.6%	100.0%	88.6%	11.4%	100.0%	84.2%	15.8%	100.0%
Psychiatry	Count	895	210	1105	905	191	1096	923	179	1102	940	195	1135	908	210	1118
	Row %	81.0%	19.0%	100.0%	82.6%	17.4%	100.0%	83.8%	16.2%	100.0%	82.8%	17.2%	100.0%	81.2%	18.8%	100.0%
Child and Adolescent Psychiatry	Count	40	10	50	32	9	41	28	14	42	29	17	46	29	11	40
	Row %	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	78.0%	22.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	63.0%	37.0%	100.0%	72.5%	27.5%	100.0%
Clinical Pharmacology and Toxicology (Psych.)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Forensic Psychiatry	Count	10	4	14	5	2	7	6	3	9	5	3	8	7	2	9
	Row %	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	62.5%	37.5%	100.0%	77.8%	22.2%	100.0%

**Table I-4**  
**TIME SERIES - MOST RECENT FIVE YEARS**  
**Field of post-M.D. training & location of M.D. degree**

Field of Post-M.D. Training		2019-20			2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24		
		Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total
Geriatric Psychiatry	Count	14	8	22	21	9	30	20	4	24	24	5	29	17	4	21
	Row %	63.6%	36.4%	100.0%	70.0%	30.0%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	82.8%	17.2%	100.0%	81.0%	19.0%	100.0%
Radiation Oncology	Count	105	67	172	117	64	181	119	57	176	112	65	177	114	59	173
	Row %	61.0%	39.0%	100.0%	64.6%	35.4%	100.0%	67.6%	32.4%	100.0%	63.3%	36.7%	100.0%	65.9%	34.1%	100.0%
MEDICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	Count	6500	2735	9235	6595	2640	9235	6756	2842	9598	6772	3138	9910	6802	3248	10050
	Row %	70.4%	29.6%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	70.4%	29.6%	100.0%	68.3%	31.7%	100.0%	67.7%	32.3%	100.0%
Diagnostic and Molecular Pathology (Anatomical Path.)	Count	165	93	258	171	83	254	172	88	260	159	104	263	159	102	261
	Row %	64.0%	36.0%	100.0%	67.3%	32.7%	100.0%	66.2%	33.8%	100.0%	60.5%	39.5%	100.0%	60.9%	39.1%	100.0%
Forensic Pathology (Diag. and Molecular Path.)	Count	3	3	6	2	3	5	2	3	5	3	4	7	1	5	6
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%	16.7%	83.3%	100.0%
Diagnostic and Clinical Pathology (General Path.)	Count	21	24	45	18	23	41	19	25	44	17	25	42	20	25	45
	Row %	46.7%	53.3%	100.0%	43.9%	56.1%	100.0%	43.2%	56.8%	100.0%	40.5%	59.5%	100.0%	44.4%	55.6%	100.0%
Forensic Pathology (Diag. and Clinical Path.)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	3	1	0	1
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Hematological Pathology	Count	11	9	20	13	11	24	13	9	22	12	9	21	11	10	21
	Row %	55.0%	45.0%	100.0%	54.2%	45.8%	100.0%	59.1%	40.9%	100.0%	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%	52.4%	47.6%	100.0%
Medical Biochemistry	Count	3	2	5	3	0	3	2	2	4	1	2	3	2	1	3
	Row %	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%
Medical Microbiology	Count	33	18	51	31	16	47	28	17	45	32	19	51	26	24	50
	Row %	64.7%	35.3%	100.0%	66.0%	34.0%	100.0%	62.2%	37.8%	100.0%	62.7%	37.3%	100.0%	52.0%	48.0%	100.0%
Neuropathology	Count	8	6	14	8	4	12	9	3	12	10	7	17	5	3	8
	Row %	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	58.8%	41.2%	100.0%	62.5%	37.5%	100.0%
LAB MEDICINE SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	Count	244	155	399	246	140	386	246	147	393	236	171	407	225	170	395
	Row %	61.2%	38.8%	100.0%	63.7%	36.3%	100.0%	62.6%	37.4%	100.0%	58.0%	42.0%	100.0%	57.0%	43.0%	100.0%
Cardiac Surgery	Count	56	85	141	59	70	129	66	67	133	72	66	138	66	64	130
	Row %	39.7%	60.3%	100.0%	45.7%	54.3%	100.0%	49.6%	50.4%	100.0%	52.2%	47.8%	100.0%	50.8%	49.2%	100.0%
Thoracic Surgery (Cardiac Surg.)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Critical Care (Cardiac Surg.)	Count	0	2	2	0	2	2	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	1
	Row %	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
General Surgery	Count	473	140	613	463	139	602	447	150	597	459	147	606	463	140	603
	Row %	77.2%	22.8%	100.0%	76.9%	23.1%	100.0%	74.9%	25.1%	100.0%	75.7%	24.3%	100.0%	76.8%	23.2%	100.0%

**Table I-4**  
**TIME SERIES - MOST RECENT FIVE YEARS**  
**Field of post-M.D. training & location of M.D. degree**

Field of Post-M.D. Training		2019-20			2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24		
		Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total
Colorectal Surgery	Count	14	3	17	12	4	16	14	6	20	11	5	16	9	7	16
	Row %	82.4%	17.6%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	70.0%	30.0%	100.0%	68.8%	31.3%	100.0%	56.3%	43.8%	100.0%
Critical Care (General Surgery)	Count	10	1	11	6	5	11	3	3	6	8	1	9	4	1	5
	Row %	90.9%	9.1%	100.0%	54.5%	45.5%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	88.9%	11.1%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%
General Surgical Oncology	Count	14	7	21	12	9	21	15	11	26	14	13	27	13	13	26
	Row %	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%	57.7%	42.3%	100.0%	51.9%	48.1%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
Pediatric Surgery	Count	7	14	21	9	14	23	7	19	26	5	17	22	4	17	21
	Row %	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	39.1%	60.9%	100.0%	26.9%	73.1%	100.0%	22.7%	77.3%	100.0%	19.0%	81.0%	100.0%
Thoracic Surgery	Count	14	29	43	12	21	33	11	18	29	15	26	41	13	30	43
	Row %	32.6%	67.4%	100.0%	36.4%	63.6%	100.0%	37.9%	62.1%	100.0%	36.6%	63.4%	100.0%	30.2%	69.8%	100.0%
Vascular Surgery	Count	60	16	76	60	13	73	56	19	75	60	17	77	64	16	80
	Row %	78.9%	21.1%	100.0%	82.2%	17.8%	100.0%	74.7%	25.3%	100.0%	77.9%	22.1%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%
Neurosurgery	Count	116	83	199	116	106	222	124	114	238	124	106	230	120	95	215
	Row %	58.3%	41.7%	100.0%	52.3%	47.7%	100.0%	52.1%	47.9%	100.0%	53.9%	46.1%	100.0%	55.8%	44.2%	100.0%
Obstetrics/Gynecology	Count	444	80	524	440	74	514	444	81	525	451	80	531	469	77	546
	Row %	84.7%	15.3%	100.0%	85.6%	14.4%	100.0%	84.6%	15.4%	100.0%	84.9%	15.1%	100.0%	85.9%	14.1%	100.0%
Gynecologic Oncology	Count	21	14	35	23	13	36	24	13	37	20	15	35	13	17	30
	Row %	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	63.9%	36.1%	100.0%	64.9%	35.1%	100.0%	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%	43.3%	56.7%	100.0%
Gynecologic.Rep.Endocrin./Infertility	Count	13	8	21	17	9	26	12	11	23	18	13	31	11	14	25
	Row %	61.9%	38.1%	100.0%	65.4%	34.6%	100.0%	52.2%	47.8%	100.0%	58.1%	41.9%	100.0%	44.0%	56.0%	100.0%
Maternal-Fetal Medicine	Count	21	29	50	19	32	51	11	31	42	15	36	51	14	33	47
	Row %	42.0%	58.0%	100.0%	37.3%	62.7%	100.0%	26.2%	73.8%	100.0%	29.4%	70.6%	100.0%	29.8%	70.2%	100.0%
Ophthalmology	Count	204	95	299	202	86	288	202	90	292	214	106	320	202	114	316
	Row %	68.2%	31.8%	100.0%	70.1%	29.9%	100.0%	69.2%	30.8%	100.0%	66.9%	33.1%	100.0%	63.9%	36.1%	100.0%
Otolaryngology - Head and Neck Surgery	Count	148	62	210	151	52	203	150	64	214	145	79	224	141	68	209
	Row %	70.5%	29.5%	100.0%	74.4%	25.6%	100.0%	70.1%	29.9%	100.0%	64.7%	35.3%	100.0%	67.5%	32.5%	100.0%
Orthopedic Surgery	Count	292	230	522	287	240	527	276	252	528	283	253	536	279	271	550
	Row %	55.9%	44.1%	100.0%	54.5%	45.5%	100.0%	52.3%	47.7%	100.0%	52.8%	47.2%	100.0%	50.7%	49.3%	100.0%
Plastic Surgery	Count	148	39	187	138	39	177	148	43	191	139	50	189	142	57	199
	Row %	79.1%	20.9%	100.0%	78.0%	22.0%	100.0%	77.5%	22.5%	100.0%	73.5%	26.5%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%
Urology	Count	177	58	235	179	57	236	174	58	232	174	71	245	171	81	252
	Row %	75.3%	24.7%	100.0%	75.8%	24.2%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	71.0%	29.0%	100.0%	67.9%	32.1%	100.0%

**Table I-4**  
**TIME SERIES - MOST RECENT FIVE YEARS**  
**Field of post-M.D. training & location of M.D. degree**

Field of Post-M.D. Training		2019-20			2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24		
		Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total
<b>SURGICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>Count</b>	2232	995	<b>3227</b>	2205	985	<b>3190</b>	2185	1051	<b>3236</b>	2228	1103	<b>3331</b>	2199	1115	<b>3314</b>
	<b>Row %</b>	69.2%	30.8%	<b>100.0%</b>	69.1%	30.9%	<b>100.0%</b>	67.5%	32.5%	<b>100.0%</b>	66.9%	33.1%	<b>100.0%</b>	66.4%	33.6%	<b>100.0%</b>
Acute Care Point of Care Ultrasonography (AFC)	<b>Count</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	2	2	<b>4</b>	3	1	<b>4</b>
	<b>Row %</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	50.0%	50.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	75.0%	25.0%	<b>100.0%</b>
Addiction Medicine (AFC)	<b>Count</b>	6	0	<b>6</b>	5	1	<b>6</b>	5	0	<b>5</b>	4	1	<b>5</b>	4	1	<b>5</b>
	<b>Row %</b>	100.0%	0.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	83.3%	16.7%	<b>100.0%</b>	100.0%	0.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	80.0%	20.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	80.0%	20.0%	<b>100.0%</b>
Adult Cardiac Electrophysiology (AFC)	<b>Count</b>	5	7	<b>12</b>	4	2	<b>6</b>	3	18	<b>21</b>	2	29	<b>31</b>	0	38	<b>38</b>
	<b>Row %</b>	41.7%	58.3%	<b>100.0%</b>	66.7%	33.3%	<b>100.0%</b>	14.3%	85.7%	<b>100.0%</b>	6.5%	93.5%	<b>100.0%</b>	0.0%	100.0%	<b>100.0%</b>
Adult Echocardiography (AFC)	<b>Count</b>	4	4	<b>8</b>	1	7	<b>8</b>	4	6	<b>10</b>	7	3	<b>10</b>	6	6	<b>12</b>
	<b>Row %</b>	50.0%	50.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	12.5%	87.5%	<b>100.0%</b>	40.0%	60.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	70.0%	30.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	50.0%	50.0%	<b>100.0%</b>
Adult Hepatology (AFC)	<b>Count</b>	1	2	<b>3</b>	0	3	<b>3</b>	3	3	<b>6</b>	0	1	<b>1</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>
	<b>Row %</b>	33.3%	66.7%	<b>100.0%</b>	0.0%	100.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	50.0%	50.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	0.0%	100.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>
Adult Interventional Cardiology (AFC)	<b>Count</b>	9	15	<b>24</b>	7	14	<b>21</b>	8	25	<b>33</b>	5	33	<b>38</b>	4	33	<b>37</b>
	<b>Row %</b>	37.5%	62.5%	<b>100.0%</b>	33.3%	66.7%	<b>100.0%</b>	24.2%	75.8%	<b>100.0%</b>	13.2%	86.8%	<b>100.0%</b>	10.8%	89.2%	<b>100.0%</b>
Adult Thrombosis Medicine (AFC)	<b>Count</b>	3	2	<b>5</b>	2	5	<b>7</b>	2	1	<b>3</b>	5	0	<b>5</b>	2	7	<b>9</b>
	<b>Row %</b>	60.0%	40.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	28.6%	71.4%	<b>100.0%</b>	66.7%	33.3%	<b>100.0%</b>	100.0%	0.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	22.2%	77.8%	<b>100.0%</b>
Advanced Heart Failure and Cardiac Transplantation (AFC)	<b>Count</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	2	<b>2</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	1	<b>1</b>
	<b>Row %</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	100.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	100.0%	<b>100.0%</b>
Brachytherapy (AFC)	<b>Count</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	3	0	<b>3</b>
	<b>Row %</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	100.0%	0.0%	<b>100.0%</b>
Child Maltreatment Pediatrics (AFC)	<b>Count</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	3	1	<b>4</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>
	<b>Row %</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	75.0%	25.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>
Cytopathology (AFC)	<b>Count</b>	0	1	<b>1</b>	1	0	<b>1</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	1	1	<b>2</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>
	<b>Row %</b>	0.0%	100.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	100.0%	0.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	50.0%	50.0%	<b>100.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>
Hyperbaric Medicine (AFC)	<b>Count</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	1	0	<b>1</b>
	<b>Row %</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	100.0%	0.0%	<b>100.0%</b>
Neonatal Hemodynamics and Targeted Neonatal Echocardiography (AFC)	<b>Count</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	2	<b>2</b>
	<b>Row %</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	100.0%	<b>100.0%</b>
Pediatric and Perinatal Pathology (AFC)	<b>Count</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	1	<b>1</b>
	<b>Row %</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	100.0%	<b>100.0%</b>
Pediatric Urology (AFC)	<b>Count</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	0	<b>0</b>	0	1	<b>1</b>
	<b>Row %</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	0.0%	<b>0.0%</b>	0.0%	100.0%	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table I-4**  
**TIME SERIES - MOST RECENT FIVE YEARS**  
**Field of post-M.D. training & location of M.D. degree**

Field of Post-M.D. Training		2019-20			2020-21			2021-22			2022-23			2023-24		
		Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total
Prehospital and Transport Medicine (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	1	1
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Retina (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	1	1
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Sleep Disorder Medicine (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	2	5
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%
Solid Organ Transplantation (AFC)	Count	0	2	2	0	3	3	2	3	5	2	6	8	2	9	11
	Row %	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%	18.2%	81.8%	100.0%
Transfusion Medicine (AFC)	Count	4	1	5	1	1	2	2	0	2	4	2	6	9	3	12
	Row %	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Trauma General Surgery (AFC)	Count	2	2	4	0	1	1	5	1	6	1	2	3	3	5	8
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	37.5%	62.5%	100.0%
AREAS OF FOCUSED COMPETENCE SUBTOTAL	Count	34	36	70	21	37	58	37	60	97	37	83	120	40	112	152
	Row %	48.6%	51.4%	100.0%	36.2%	63.8%	100.0%	38.1%	61.9%	100.0%	30.8%	69.2%	100.0%	26.3%	73.7%	100.0%
Total	Count	12023	4477	16500	12132	4379	16511	12239	4692	16931	12191	5084	17275	12129	5411	17540
	Row %	72.9%	27.1%	100.0%	73.5%	26.5%	100.0%	72.3%	27.7%	100.0%	70.6%	29.4%	100.0%	69.2%	30.8%	100.0%