

CAPER[®]

Annual Census
of
Post-M.D. Trainees

Recensement annuel
des
stagiaires post-M.D.

1994-95

1995

1994



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of
Post-M.D. Trainees*

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stagiaires post-M.D.*

1994-1995

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

As CAPER is directed and funded by seven participating organizations, many individuals have contributed their expertise to this publication, the seventh CAPER Annual Census of Post-M.D. Trainees. The participating organizations comprise The Association of Canadian Medical Colleges, the Canadian Association of Internes and Residents, The College of Family Physicians of Canada, the Canadian Medical Association, Health Canada, the 12 provincial/territorial ministries of health and The Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada. Both the policy advisors and staff of these organizations have contributed to making CAPER a truly co-operative national endeavour.

The work of the staff of the ACMC Office of Research and Information Services in assisting CAPER in the verification of data concerning the Canadian M.D. graduates has been essential to maintain an extremely high degree of data accuracy. Also, the administrative staff of the postgraduate medical education offices of the 16 Canadian faculties of medicine and the director of the Ontario Physician Human Resources Data Centre have conscientiously provided CAPER with the necessary basic information. The careful work of Les Forward (data base manager) and Karen Edmonds (administrative assistant), the CAPER staff, is always appreciated.

On behalf of the CAPER Policy Committee, I extend a most genuine thank-you to Dr. George Goldsand who has served as chairman of CAPER since 1988. His careful attention to and interest in both the broad policy issues and data details of CAPER have certainly been significant in determining the direction of CAPER priorities.

Finally, it has been my pleasure to work with the many supportive people from ACMC, CAIR, the medical organizations and the federal and provincial governments who have made my work with CAPER this year both a pleasurable and personally enriching experience.

A. Dianne Thurber, M.A.
Director, CAPER

REMERCIEMENTS

Le septième recensement annuel des stagiaires post-M.D. est publié par CAPER avec le concours de nombreux experts. CAPER est dirigé et financé par les sept organismes suivants : L'Association des facultés de médecine du Canada, l'Association canadienne des internes et des résidents, Le Collège des médecins de famille du Canada, l'Association médicale canadienne, Santé Canada, les 12 ministères provinciaux et territoriaux de la Santé et Le Collège royal des médecins et chirurgiens du Canada. Grâce à l'assistance des conseillers de direction et du personnel de ces organismes, CAPER est devenu une réelle entreprise de coopération nationale.

L'assistance du personnel du Service de recherche et d'information de l'AFMC, qui a vérifié les données sur les diplômés en médecine du Canada, a été essentielle pour le maintien d'un haut degré d'exactitude. De plus, le personnel administratif des bureaux d'éducation médicale postdoctorale des 16 facultés de médecine et le directeur du *Ontario Physician Human Resources Data Centre* ont mis consciencieusement à la disposition de CAPER les renseignements de base nécessaires. Le travail minutieux du personnel de CAPER, Les Forward (gestionnaire de la base de données) et Karen Edmonds (assistante administrative), est toujours hautement apprécié.

Au nom du Comité d'orientation de CAPER, je voudrais offrir nos remerciements les plus sincères au Dr. George Goldsand qui a servi en tant que président de CAPER depuis 1988. L'intérêt attentif qu'il a toujours montré tant dans les grandes questions de politique que dans les moindres détails a été capital pour élaborer les priorités de CAPER.

Enfin, c'est avec le plus grand plaisir que j'ai travaillé avec de nombreuses personnes dévouées de l'AFMC, l'ACIR, des organismes médicaux et des gouvernements fédéral et provinciaux grâce à qui mon travail à CAPER a été à la fois plaisant et enrichissant.

A. Dianne Thurber, M.A.
Directrice, CAPER

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PREFACE TO THE 1994 DATA

This (1994) is the first year in which the rotating internship no longer exists as a training program at any of the 16 Canadian faculties of medicine. In view of this change, all trainees in the first year of a training program in 1994 are reported at the R-1 level. The details concerning rank in the definition section of this document should be noted.

There are, in 1994, appreciably more R-2 trainees reported than in previous years. As 1994 is the first year in which two years training are required for licensure in all provinces, all physicians who entered training after 1992 are required to complete a second training year. Trainees who were in R-1 in 1993 as well as those who were in a straight internship in 1993 are reported at the R-2 training level in 1994.

One must pay careful attention when comparing data from previous years concerning the training level.

USING THE CAPER DATA BASE

The CAPER data base has been designed to serve as an information resource for physician workforce planning on a national basis in Canada. Information is held in an individual longitudinal format to permit the study of the flow of trainees through the post-M.D. training system. Although information permitting the identification of individuals is not released from CAPER, group data tabulations and statistics will be prepared in response to requests. Preparation will be on a cost-recovery basis. Examples of some of the categories into which tabulations can be grouped are: provinces, training fields, or cohorts of M.D. graduates. The CAPER data base has been designed to study the mobility of trainees between faculties of medicine, provinces and training fields. Also, CAPER can provide data concerning the geographic location of cohorts of post-M.D. trainees who have exited the training programs. Data requests made to CAPER are welcome.

PRÉFACE AUX DONNÉES DE 1994

Pour la première fois cette année (1994), les 16 facultés de médecine du Canada n'offrent plus l'internat comme programme de formation. À la lumière de ce changement, tous les stagiaires étant, en 1994, en première année d'un programme de formation ont été regroupés au niveau R-1. Veuillez consulter la section définition de ce document pour de plus amples détails sur les rangs.

Il y a, en 1994, davantage de stagiaires au niveau R-2 que par les années passées. Depuis 1994, le permis d'exercice s'obtient en deux ans dans toutes les provinces, par conséquent, tous les médecins qui ont commencé leur formation après 1992 doivent faire une deuxième année de formation. Les stagiaires qui étaient au niveau R-1 en 1993 ainsi que les internes de 1993 sont regroupés, dans les données de 1994, au niveau de formation R-2.

Il est donc très important de tenir compte de ce fait lorsque l'on compare les données de 1994 avec celles des années précédentes.

UTILISATION DE LA BASE DE DONNÉES DE CAPER

La base de données de CAPER fut conçue comme source d'information pour la planification de la main d'oeuvre médicale au niveau national. L'information est cueillie sous forme de fiches longitudinales individuelles afin de pouvoir obtenir un vue d'ensemble des stagiaires inscrits à la formation post-M.D. Bien que CAPER ne divulgue aucun renseignement permettant d'identifier des individus, des tableaux et des statistiques de groupe peuvent être préparés sur demande. Ce service est offert à prix coûtant. Les données peuvent être groupées selon les catégories suivantes : provinces, domaines de formation ou cohortes de stagiaires post-M.D. La base de données fut conçue pour permettre l'étude de la mobilité des stagiaires entre facultés de médecine, provinces et domaines de formation. CAPER peut également fournir des données sur le lieu géographique des promotions de stagiaires ayant terminé leur formation. Toutes demandes de statistiques faites auprès de CAPER seront les bienvenues.

INDEX TO ABBREVIATIONS

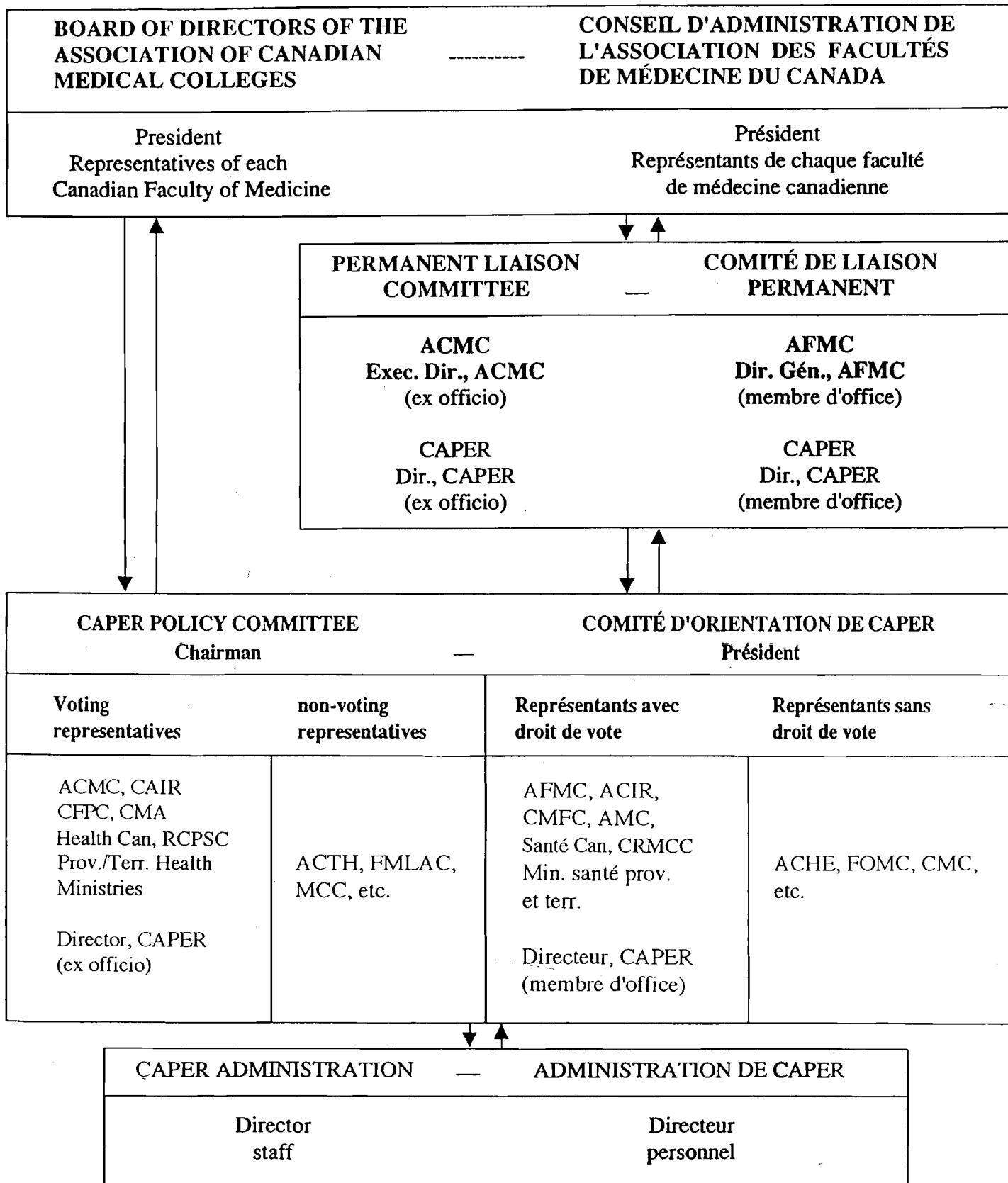
ACMC	The Association of Canadian Medical Colleges
ACTH	Association of Canadian Teaching Hospitals
CAIR	Canadian Association of Internes and Residents
CAPER	Canadian Post-M.D. Education Registry
CFPC	The College of Family Physicians of Canada
CMA	Canadian Medical Association
CMQ	<i>Collège des médecins du Québec</i>
FMLAC	The Federation of Medical Licensing Authorities of Canada
FMRQ	<i>Fédération des médecins résidents du Québec</i>
Health Can	Health Canada
MCC	The Medical Council of Canada
RCPSC	The Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada

INDEX DES ABRÉVIATIONS

ACHE	Association canadienne des hôpitaux d'enseignement
ACIR	Association canadienne des internes et des résidents
AFMC	L'Association des facultés de médecine du Canada
AMC	Association médicale canadienne
CAPER	Système informatisé sur les stagiaires post-M.D. en formation clinique
CMC	Le Conseil médical du Canada
CMFC	Le Collège des médecins de famille du Canada
CMQ	Collège des médecins du Québec
CRMCC	Le Collège royal des médecins et chirurgiens du Canada
FOMC	La Fédération des ordres des médecins du Canada
FMRQ	Fédération des médecins résidents du Québec
Santé Can	Santé Canada

THE STRUCTURE OF CAPER

LA GESTION DE CAPER



**CAPER POLICY COMMITTEE
(1994-1995)**

**COMITÉ D'ORIENTATION DE CAPER
(1994-1995)**

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Canadian Federation of Medical Students
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Canadian Medical Association
Association médicale du Canada

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The College of Family Physicians of Canada
Le Collège des médecins de famille du Canada

J. Lescop

Collège des médecins du Québec

L. Ohlhauser

The Federation of Medical Licensing Authorities of Canada
La Fédération des ordres des médecins du Canada

J.M. Dowler

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Santé Canada

W.D. Dauphinee

The Medical Council of Canada
Le Conseil médical du Canada

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J. Young

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J.-P. DesGroseilliers

The Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada
Le Collège royal des médecins et chirurgiens du Canada

S. Bouchard

Fédération des médecins résidents du Québec

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Director, CAPER / Directrice, CAPER

Previous Chairmen of CAPER / Présidents sortants de CAPER

1986-87 R.H. Sheppard

1987-88 J. P. DesGroseilliers

BACKGROUND

CAPER (the Canadian Post-M.D. Education Registry) was established in 1986 through the co-operation of national medical organizations with an interest in the post-M.D. clinical education of physicians in Canada. The Association of Canadian Medical Colleges, the Canadian Association of Internes and Residents, the Canadian Medical Association, The College of Family Physicians of Canada, Health Canada, and The Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, have provided both expertise and financial support for the development and operation of CAPER since 1986. Provincial and territorial ministries of health have contributed to CAPER beginning in 1992. Participation of the provincial ministries has been coordinated by the Federal/Provincial/Territorial Advisory Committee on Health Human Resources.

CAPER is incorporated within the by-laws of The Association of Canadian Medical Colleges with the mandate to provide accurate information which may be used for medical manpower planning on a national basis. To accomplish this task, an individual longitudinal file is maintained containing socio-demographic information, details of the current training program and career goal plans of each intern, resident or fellow under the supervision of the Canadian faculties of medicine on November 1 of each year. The data in this document are derived from information submitted for November 1, 1994.

HISTORIQUE

CAPER (Système informatisé sur les stagiaires post-M.D. en formation clinique) a été établi en 1986 avec la coopération de diverses organisations médicales du Canada intéressées par la formation clinique post-M.D. au Canada. L'Association des facultés de médecine du Canada, l'Association canadienne des internes et des résidents, l'Association médicale canadienne, Le Collège des médecins de famille du Canada, Santé Canada, ainsi que Le Collège royal des médecins et chirurgiens du Canada ont contribué depuis 1986 au développement et au bon fonctionnement de CAPER en partageant leurs connaissances et en lui apportant un soutien financier. Les ministères provinciaux et territoriaux de la Santé ont participé aux activités de CAPER depuis 1992 par l'entremise du Comité consultatif des ressources humaines en santé.

CAPER est constitué en société dans le cadre des statuts de L'Association des facultés de médecine du Canada avec pour mandat de fournir des renseignements précis pouvant être utilisés pour fins de planification de la main-d'œuvre médicale au niveau national. Pour ce faire, un fichier longitudinal est tenu à jour contenant l'information pertinente à chaque interne, résident ou "fellow" inscrit aux différentes facultés de médecine canadiennes en date du 1^{er} novembre de chaque année. L'information socio-démographique, les détails du programme de formation ainsi que l'orientation professionnelle y sont inclus. Les données de ce document reflètent l'information soumise au 1^{er} novembre 1994.

THE REPORTING PROCESS

The individual records of all trainees under the supervision of each Canadian faculty of medicine are provided to CAPER by the postgraduate medical education office of the respective faculty. All post-M.D. trainees (interns, residents, and fellows) in training positions on November 1 of the current academic year are reported to CAPER. The following information is included in the yearly report:

- the faculty of medicine supervising post-M.D. training
- socio-demographic details
- previous medical education and certification
- field of current post-M.D. training, and
- professional goal and date of completion of training.

This information is collected by all faculties at the time of registration for post-M.D. training each year and is sent to CAPER, in coded form, on diskette or magnetic tape. Information sent to CAPER is checked for missing or incorrect items. Reports are then sent back to the appropriate postgraduate medical education office of the Canadian faculties of medicine for further verification of the information on their trainees.

Confidentiality of individual records

The CAPER policy concerning the confidentiality of individual records is as follows:

CAPER undertakes to maintain as confidential the identity of any individual to whom information it collects applies and no information shall be released or disclosed to any third party except as provided below.

Where a request is made for the disclosure of information in the possession of CAPER, such information may be disclosed only where the information is to be used for statistical purposes and where CAPER has been satisfied that the identity of the individuals to whom the information relates cannot be determined.

The CAPER Executive Committee shall ensure that appropriate confidentiality safeguards are in place and establish terms and conditions of disclosure of individual records.

PROCÉDURE DE CUEILLETTE

Les bureaux de formation post-M.D. de chaque faculté de médecine fournissent à CAPER les rapports contenant les données sur les stagiaires de leur propre faculté. Le rapport fait à CAPER inclut l'information sur tous les stagiaires post-M.D. (internes, résidents, associés ou moniteurs/boursiers) qui sont inscrits en date du 1^{er} novembre de chaque année. Les renseignements suivants sont inclus dans le rapport annuel :

- la faculté de médecine offrant la formation post-M.D.
- détails sociodémographiques
- formation médicale antérieure et certification
- domaine de formation en cours, et
- orientation professionnelle et date prévue de la fin de la formation clinique.

A chaque année, les facultés de médecine recueillent les renseignements lors de l'inscription pour la formation post-M.D. et font parvenir le tout à CAPER sous forme de codes, soit sur ruban ou sur disquette. Le personnel de CAPER vérifie cette information afin de déceler les omissions et les inexactitudes. Les rapports sont ensuite retournés aux bureaux post-M.D. de chaque faculté de médecine canadienne afin que les renseignements soient vérifiés de nouveau.

Confidentialité de l'information personnelle

La politique de CAPER sur les renseignements personnels confidentiels est la suivante :

L'identité de toute personne concernée par les renseignements rassemblés par CAPER est considérée par ce dernier comme confidentielle et les renseignements ne seront divulgués à un tiers que dans le cas énoncé ci-après.

Les renseignements en possession de CAPER ne peuvent être divulgués que sur demande et que si CAPER a l'assurance qu'ils ne seront utilisés qu'à des fins d'études statistiques et que les personnes concernées par ces renseignements ne pourront pas être identifiées.

Des garanties adéquates devront être mises en place sous la direction du Comité exécutif de CAPER et ce dernier devra établir les termes et conditions de divulgation des fiches individuelles.

DEFINITIONS

The data provided to CAPER by the sixteen faculties of medicine contain the information on each trainee in accordance with definitions established by CAPER. Following are these definitions and other important details pertaining to the specific variables used in the tables presented in this document.

FACULTY OF MEDICINE PROVIDING POST-M.D. TRAINING

The faculty of medicine supervising the post-M.D. trainee on November 1 of the report year.

FIELD OF Post-M.D. TRAINING

The type of non-specialized training, family medicine training, or the speciality field in which a trainee is enrolled on November 1 of the report year.

Note: The specialty called CVT Surgery in earlier editions is now called Cardio-thoracic Surgery.

RANK

In view of the change in the entry route to post-M.D. training all new M.D. graduates now enter directly into either a family medicine or specialty training program.

The first year of all training programs is now reported by CAPER as the R-1 level. There are two years of required training for certification in family medicine, the R-1 and R-2 levels. R-3 level training in family medicine is provided in the accredited family medicine training programs in Care of the Elderly and Emergency Medicine as well as in other additional training programs. To meet the training requirements of the RCPSC a minimum of four to six years of training are required, depending on the specific specialty in which certification is sought.

A trainee progresses through the rank levels in the following sequence:

- R-1(family medicine or specialty training)
- R-2
- R-3
- R-4
- R-5

DÉFINITIONS

Les données, fournies par les seize facultés de médecine à CAPER, contiennent les renseignements concernant chaque stagiaire suivant les définitions établies par CAPER. Ces définitions, ainsi que d'autres détails importants relatifs aux variables spécifiques utilisées dans les tableaux présentés dans ce document, sont énoncés ci-après.

FACULTÉ DE MÉDECINE OFFRANT LA FORMATION POST-M.D.

La faculté de médecine supervisant le stagiaire d'un programme post-M.D. au 1^{er} novembre de l'année du rapport.

DOMAINE DE FORMATION POST-M.D.

Le genre de stage non spécialisé, de médecine de famille, ou la spécialité auquel le stagiaire s'est inscrit au 1^{er} novembre de l'année du rapport.

Note: La spécialité intitulée "CVT Surgery" dans les éditions précédentes est maintenant intitulée "Cardiothoracic Surgery".

RANG

L'admission au niveau des stages postdoctoraux ayant évolué, tous les nouveaux diplômés en médecine doivent commencer maintenant leur formation postdoctorale soit par le programme de médecine de famille soit par un programme de spécialité.

Dans le rapport de CAPER, le niveau R-1 désigne maintenant la première année de tous les stages postdoctoraux. Le certificat de médecine de famille est une formation de deux ans, soit les niveaux R-1 et R-2. Le niveau R-3 de médecine de famille est dispensé par les programmes agréés de médecine de famille spécialisés dans les soins aux personnes âgées, la médecine d'urgence et d'autres programmes de formation. Selon la spécialité choisie, un minimum de 4 à 6 années sont nécessaires pour obtenir un certificat du CRMCC.

Un stagiaire progresse de la façon suivante :

- R-1 (médecine de famille ou spécialité)
- R-2
- R-3
- R-4

R-6
R-7

The following details concerning the ranking system in specific provinces are to be noted:

ONTARIO

Within the Ontario post-M.D. training programs the post-M.D. year 1 rank level is used in conjunction with the rank levels R-1 to R-7. For the purposes of CAPER data the R-1 and R-2 levels of training have been combined and are reported as the R-2 level by CAPER. All trainees at the post-M.D. year 1 level in Ontario are reported at the R-1 level by CAPER. Trainees in the R-3 through R-7 levels in Ontario are reported at the R-3 to R-7 levels in CAPER reports. Fellows in Ontario are reported as fellows by CAPER.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

At UBC the postgraduate dean does not have administrative responsibility for the fellows within the province. The fellows included in the CAPER data base are all those who have been reported by program directors to the postgraduate dean. We are, however, unable to verify these data with administrative information. The number of fellows reported by UBC may, therefore, be less than the actual number in the province.

Fellows: CAPER uses the following definition of the term "fellow": A post-M.D. trainee who is registered with the Postgraduate Medical Education Office of a university faculty of medicine and who, regardless of the source of funding, is pursuing clinical or research training which will NOT be evaluated by the supervising faculty for the purpose of Canadian licensure, or certification by The College of Family Physicians of Canada, the *Collège des médecins du Québec* or The Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada. (Trainees with appropriate prerequisite training registered in RCPSC "accreditation without certification" programs are considered as residents, not fellows.)

R-5
R-6
R-7

Notez ci-après des détails concernant le système de classement spécifiques à certaines provinces:

ONTARIO

Dans les programmes de formation postdoctorale de l'Ontario, la première année post-M.D. est inclue dans le classement des niveaux R-1 à R-7. Dans le rapport de CAPER, les stagiaires des niveaux R-1 et R-2 ont été regroupés au niveau R-2. Tous les stagiaires en première année post-M.D. en Ontario se retrouvent au niveau R-1 dans le rapport de CAPER. Les stagiaires des niveaux R-3 à R-7 en Ontario se retrouvent aux niveaux R-3 à R-7 dans le rapport de CAPER. Les "fellows" en Ontario se retrouvent sous l'appellation "fellows" dans le rapport de CAPER.

COLOMBIE-BRITANNIQUE

Le vice-doyen aux études postdoctorales de UBC n'a pas la responsabilité administrative des "fellows" de la province. Les "fellows" inclus dans la base de données de CAPER sont ceux qui ont été signalés au vice-doyen par les directeurs de programmes. Nous ne sommes cependant pas en mesure de comparer ces données avec les renseignements administratifs. Il se pourrait donc que le nombre de "fellows" indiqué par UBC soit inférieur à celui indiqué par la province.

"Fellows": CAPER utilise la définition du terme "fellow" énoncée ci-après : un stagiaire post-M.D. qui est inscrit auprès du Bureau de l'éducation médicale post-M.D. de la faculté de médecine d'une université et qui, quelque soit la source du financement, poursuit un stage clinique ou de recherche n'étant PAS évalué par la faculté supervisante en vue de l'obtention du permis d'exercer la médecine au Canada ou de la certification par Le Collège des médecins de famille du Canada, par le Collège des médecins du Québec ou par Le Collège royal des médecins et chirurgiens du Canada. (Les stagiaires possédant la formation requises et qui sont inscrits dans les programmes de "l'agrément sans le certificat" du CRMCC sont considérés

LOCATION OF THE FACULTY OF MEDICINE THAT AWARDED THE M.D. DEGREE

For individuals who earned the degree in Canada, the province or location of the faculty of medicine that awarded the M.D. degree is used. Post-M.D. trainees who earned the M.D. degree outside Canada are classified as such.

SOURCE OF FUNDING

The source of funding is the organization or government agency providing the funding for the position occupied by the trainee. Two categories are used: "Regular Ministry Funds" and "Other Funds". "Regular Ministry Funds" refers to funds provided by the appropriate provincial government ministry responsible for the training of interns and residents within that province. All other funding sources are grouped as "Other Funds".

AGE

Age is calculated as the age of the trainee on July 1, 1994. (The age of the trainee at the beginning of the July 1994 training session.)

CAREER GOAL

Because there are no more rotating interns, for over 95% of trainees career goal is the same as the field of training, if we look only at the broad categories which have been displayed in this report in the past. For this reason career goal is no longer used as a variable in this report. However, it still exists on the CAPER data base and specific tables could be prepared on request.

LEGAL STATUS

Three categories are used:

Canadian Citizen

trainee is a citizen of Canada

Permanent Resident

an individual who has been accepted as a landed immigrant and has the right to live and work in Canada

comme des résidents et non comme des "fellows".)

LIEU DE LA FACULTÉ DE MÉDECINE QUI A CONFÉRÉ LE DIPLÔME M.D.

Pour les individus qui ont reçu leur diplôme au Canada, la province de la faculté de médecine qui a conféré le diplôme M.D. est utilisé. Ceux qui ont reçu leur diplôme ailleurs qu'au Canada sont classifiés en tant que diplômés de facultés de médecine étrangères.

SOURCE DE FINANCEMENT

La source de financement est l'organisme ou l'agence gouvernementale qui fournit le financement pour la position occupée par le stagiaire. Deux catégories sont utilisées : "Fonds ministériels habituels" et "Autres fonds". Les "fonds ministériels habituels" sont les fonds provenant des ministères des gouvernements provinciaux appropriés responsables des stages des internes et des résidents au sein de la province. Tous les autres sources de financement sont regroupés sous l'appellation "Autres fonds".

ÂGE

L'âge est calculé en fonction de l'âge du stagiaire au 1^{er} juillet 1994. (L'âge du stagiaire au commencement de la séance de stage de juillet 1994).

BUT DE CARRIÈRE

L'internat ayant été supprimé, le choix de carrière est, pour 95% des stagiaires, équivalent au domaine de formation si l'on ne tient compte que des catégories générales utilisées dans le rapport de CAPER jusqu'à présent. C'est pour cette raison que la catégorie "choix de carrière" n'est plus employée comme variable dans le rapport de cette année. Cependant, cette variable existe encore dans la base de données de CAPER et des tableaux spécifiques peuvent être préparés sur demande.

STATUT LÉGAL

On utilise trois catégories :

Citoyen canadien

le stagiaire est citoyen canadien

Résident permanent

un individu ayant reçu le droit d'établissement au Canada et qui, en tant que tel, a le droit de vivre and travailler au Canada

Visa

trainees holding a visa permitting employment in Canada temporarily as a post-M.D. trainee

FIRST YEAR TRAINEES

Only trainees in their first year of post-M.D. training in Canada at the R-1 level are designated as "first year trainees" and are included in Section G of the book. Other trainees at the R-1 level who are re-entering training, repeating the first year, or changing specialties requiring a second year at the R-1 level are NOT included in Section G on first year trainees.

Trainees included in the first year trainee category according to CAPER are:

1. Graduates of Canadian medical schools at the R-1 training level who have not been previously reported to CAPER;
2. Graduates of foreign medical schools who are entering training at the R-1 level in Canada for the first time. (Visa trainees beginning a program at the R-1 level are, therefore, included in this group.)

Visa

le stagiaire est en possession d'un visa permettant d'être employé temporairement en tant que stagiaire post-M.D.

STAGIAIRES EN PREMIÈRE ANNÉE POST-M.D.

Seuls les stagiaires en première année post-M.D. au Canada sont regroupés dans la catégorie "Stagiaires en première année post-M.D. (first year trainees)" et sont inclus dans la section G de ce document. Les autres stagiaires du niveau R-1 qui reprennent une formation, redoublent leur première année ou changent de spécialité et ont besoin de recommencer une première année au niveau R-1 NE SONT PAS inclus dans la section G dans la catégorie "Stagiaires en première année post-M.D."

Selon CAPER, les stagiaires regroupés dans la catégorie "Stagiaires en première année post-M.D. (first year trainees)" sont les suivants :

1. les diplômés des facultés de médecine canadiennes au niveau R-1 et n'ayant pas encore été enregistrés dans les données de CAPER;
2. les diplômés de facultés de médecine étrangères qui sont admis au niveau R-1 au Canada pour la première fois. (Les stagiaires possédant un visa et débutant une formation au niveau R-1 sont donc inclus dans cette catégorie.)

**DATA FROM THE 1994-1995 CAPER
ANNUAL CENSUS OF POST-M.D.
TRAINEES**

The following tables are grouped under topics of significance to post-M.D. training in Canada. The tables that have been selected give an overview of the distribution of the post-M.D. trainee population in Canada, among the provinces, faculties of medicine, and fields of training. These tables represent only a sample of the many ways variables can be combined to provide useful and interesting data. See the section at the front of this report titled "USING THE CAPER DATA BASE" if you wish to request specific tables.

- A. Faculty of Medicine Providing Post-M.D. Training
- B. Field of Post-M.D. Training
- C. M.D. Degree
- D. Source of Funding for Post-M.D. Training
- E. Gender
- F. Legal Status
- G. First Year Trainees Only
- H. Practice Entry Cohort
- I. Tables Covering the Time Period from 1988 to 1994

**DONNÉES PROVENANT DU
RECENSEMENT ANNUEL DES
STAGIAIRES POST-M.D. 1994-1995**

Les tableaux sont groupés selon les domaines d'intérêt à la formation post-M.D. au Canada. Les tableaux choisis donnent une vue d'ensemble de la distribution des stagiaires post-M.D. à travers le Canada, parmi les provinces, les facultés de médecine et les domaines de formation. Ces tableaux ne représentent qu'un échantillon des multiples façons d'utiliser les variables afin de fournir une information qui soit à la fois utile et intéressante. Si vous désirez obtenir des tableaux spécifiques, reportez-vous à la section intitulée "UTILISATION DE LA BASE DE DONNÉES DE CAPER" située au début de cet ouvrage.

- A. Faculté de médecine offrant la formation post-M.D.
- B. Domaine de formation post-M.D.
- C. Diplôme M.D.
- D. Source de financement pour la formation post-M.D.
- E. Sexe
- F. Statut légal
- G. Stagiaires en première année post-M.D. seulement
- H. Le groupe qui entre en exercice
- I. Tableaux couvrant la période de 1988 à 1994

A.

**FACULTY OF MEDICINE PROVIDING
POST-M.D. TRAINING**

1. Field of Post-M.D. Training
- 1i. Field of Post-M.D. Training
(Regular Ministry Funded Trainees Only)
- 1ii. Field of Post-M.D. Training
(Residents Only - Fellows Not Included)
2. Rank
- 2i. Rank
(Regular Ministry Funded Trainees Only)
3. Gender
4. Province of Location of University Which Awarded the M.D. Degree

**FACULTÉ DE MÉDECINE OFFRANT LA
FORMATION POST-M.D.**

1. Domaine de formation post-M.D.
- 1i. Domaine de formation post-M.D.
(seulement les stagiaires subventionnés par les fonds ministériels habituels)
- 1ii. Domaine de formation post-M.D.
(résidents seulement - les "fellows" ne sont pas compris)
2. Rang
- 2i. Rang
(seulement les stagiaires subventionnés par les fonds ministériels habituels)
3. Sexe
4. Province où est située l'université qui a conféré le diplôme M.D.

FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING AT THE CANADIAN FACULTIES OF MEDICINE

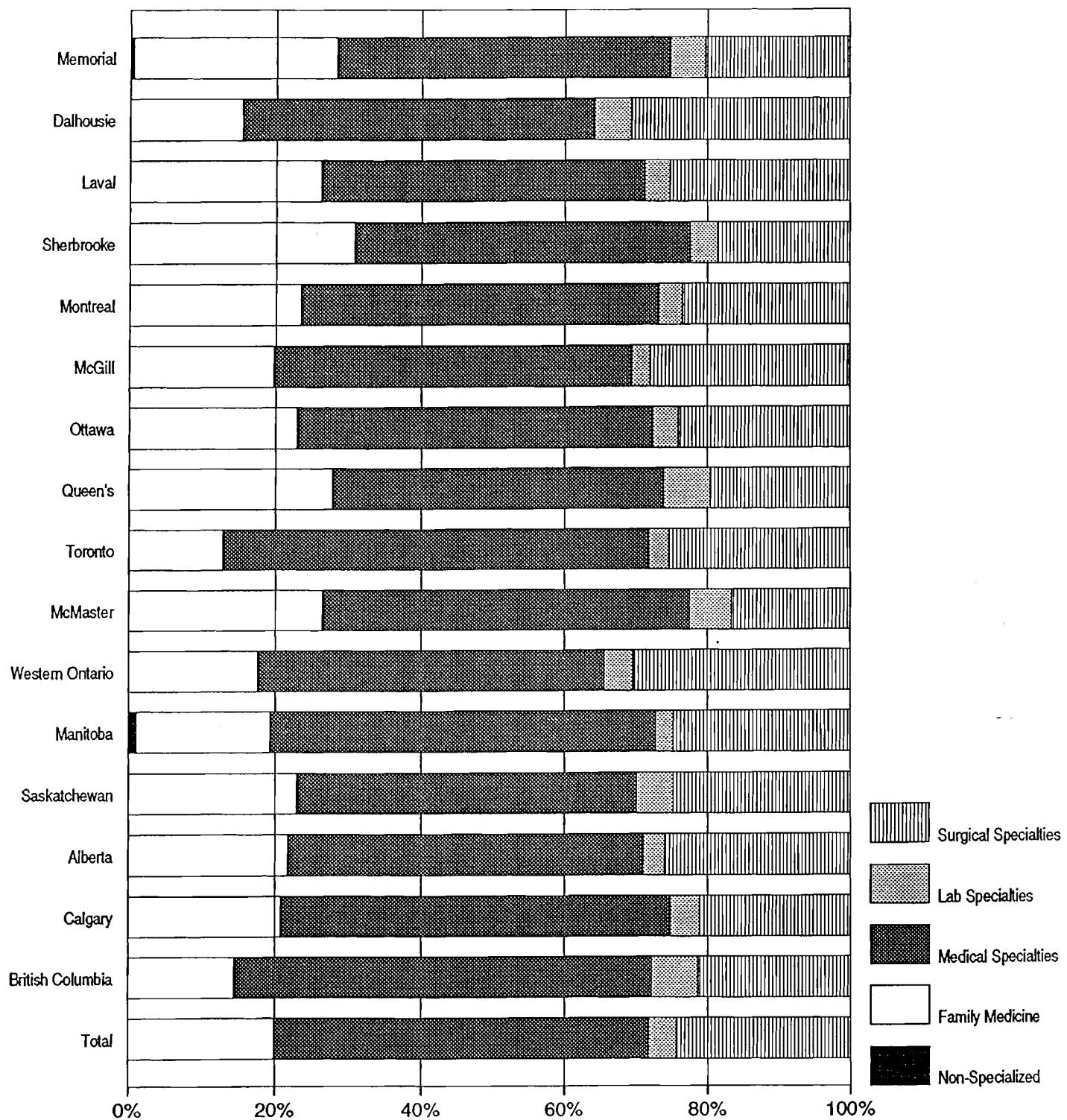


Table A-1
FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING
BY
FACULTY OF MEDICINE PROVIDING POST-M.D. TRAINING

Field of Post-M.D. Training	MEM	DAL	LAV	SHER	MTL	McG	OTT	QNS	TOR	McM	UWO	MAN	SASK	ALTA	CAL	UBC	Tot.
Non-Specialized Upgrading	1											4					5
NON SPECIALIZED TRAINING SUBTOTAL	1											4					5
Family Medicine	56	58	112	83	169	131	96	66	207	104	77	64	49	91	60	87	1510
Emergency Medicine (CFPC)			2	4		6	6	1	4	4		2		4	4	2	39
Care of the Elderly (CFPC)			3	1										1		5	
Other Training Following Fam. Med.						2								6	2		10
FAMILY MEDICINE SUBTOTAL	56	58	117	88	169	139	102	67	211	108	77	66	49	102	66	89	1564
Anesthesia	16	27	31	20	30	31	29	15	113	18	26	29	15	21	21	49	491
Critical Care (Anes.)										2		1					3
Community Medicine		1	13	3	3	4	10		18	2		5		7	6	72	
Dermatology		2	3		15	16	3		13					6	8	66	
Diagnostic Radiology	12	18	26	16	38	30	14	13	83	23	16	15	10	19	17	34	384
Neuroradiology														1	1		
Emergency Medicine (RCPSC)						15		7	14	5	7	5		9	6	9	77
General Internal Medicine	22	45	41	36	88	93	42	22	169	46	48	33	34	51	36	75	881
Cardiology (Int. Med.)		5	6	1	22	15	7	2	37	5	9	1	2	4	7	7	130
Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Int.Med.)						2			1	1							4
Clinical Pharmacology (Int.Med.)							3	2	2	5		1					6
Critical Care (Int.Med)								2	5		5	3			2	3	25
Endocrinology/Metabolism (Int.Med.)									9		3			1	1	1	32
Gastroenterology (Int.Med.)		3		2	8	7	3	2	18	4	4			2	3	2	58
Geriatric Medicine (Int.Med.)			3	2			2		6	5	1	1		1	2	2	23
Hematology (Int.Med.)		1	3		4	2	2		10	7	1			1	3	34	
Infectious Diseases (Int.Med.)							1		3	3		4		1	1	3	16
Medical Oncology (Int.Med.)						1	6		11	3	3	2		3	4	5	38
Nephrology (Int.Med.)		1	1		1	1	1		18	2	3	1		2	2	2	33
Respiratory Medicine (Int.Med.)					1	2	9	3	15	5	5	7	1	4	1	5	58
Rheumatology (Int.Med.)		1	1	1	1	3	2	2	9	1	1	2	1	2	1	4	32
Medical Genetics						3	1		3						2		11
Neurology	2	3	7	3	10	24	7	2	31		14	2	4	5	3	10	127
Neurology (Pediatrics)		2				1										1	4
Nuclear Medicine		1		5	8	3			4		5	3		5		4	38
Occupational Medicine										2				7			9
Pediatrics	17	24	17	17	37	33	19	10	81	22	14	27	13	29	26	35	421
Cardiology (Ped.)		1			3	1	1		23					2		1	32
Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Ped.)						2			4			1					7
Critical Care (Ped.)						1	3		10		4					2	20
Endocrinology/Metabolism (Ped.)						1	4		5								10
Gastroenterology (Ped.)						4	1		10						3		18
Haematology (Ped.)						3			10			1		1	2	2	17

CONTINUED...

Table A-1
FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING
BY
FACULTY OF MEDICINE PROVIDING POST-M.D. TRAINING

Field of Post-M.D. Training	MEM	DAL	LAV	SHER	MTL	McG	OTT	QNS	TOR	McM	UWO	MAN	SASK	ALTA	CAL	UBC	Tot.
Infectious Diseases (Ped.)		2					2		2			1			1	1	9
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine (Ped.)		2				2	3		15	4	1	4		4	2	5	42
Nephrology (Ped.)		1				1	1	1		8					1	1	13
Respiratory Medicine (Ped.)					1	3			8					1		1	14
Rheumatology (Ped.)									5						2		7
Physical Medicine & Rehab.	25	6	4	25	6	36	6	4	13	9		5	4	6		5	68
Psychiatry		33	39	25	55	36	42	20	153	26	27	33	17	33	25	55	644
Radiation Oncology		6	7		10	12	14	7	26	16	12	5		13	14	14	142
MEDICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	94	185	202	134	359	369	220	111	970	209	210	194	101	231	171	357	4117
Anatomical Pathology	5	12	6	6	14	11	3	8	34	8	8	7	5	2	11	8	148
General Pathology	5	5					12	6		12	4	1	6	7		22	80
Hematological Pathology		2						1	4					3		4	14
Medical Biochemistry			4	1		2			1	3	3					1	15
Medical Microbiology		1	6	4	10	8	1		6	1		1		2	3	3	43
Neuropathology								1	1		3			2	2	2	9
LABORATORY MEDICINE SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	10	20	16	11	24	21	16	16	46	24	18	9	11	14	13	40	309
Cardiothoracic Surgery					6	4	6	1	18		5	4		6		2	52
General Surgery	18	34	33	19	66	57	19	12	81	26	24	20	20	34	19	28	510
Colorectal Surgery									2							2	
Critical Care (Surgery)												1		4			5
Gen. Surgical Oncology						1											1
Pediatric General Surgery		1			4	2	1		4							2	14
Thoracic Surgery							1		5		1					7	
Vascular Surgery						2			3		1	1			1	8	
Neurosurgery		5	4	3	5	16	10		44		9	5	4	12	6	6	129
Obstetrics/Gynecology	11	22	21	10	31	28	18	10	55	21	20	24	14	19	16	30	350
Gynecologic Oncology (Obst.)		1							2					1		4	
Gyn. Rep. Endocrinology/Infertility						3					2				1	1	6
Maternal/Fetal Medicine (Obst.)		1	1		1	1		7	3		1	1		1	3	13	
Ophthalmology		9	14	7	19	29	11	7	38		8		4	8	3	14	171
Otolaryngology		10	10	6	8	16	8		33		12	8		5		11	127
Orthopedic Surgery	10	16	22	6	18	31	23	12	71	16	27	10	8	18	18	19	325
Plastic Surgery		5			5	9			28	5	12	8	3	8	3	7	93
Urology	2	12	8	2	8	15	9	5	30		11	8		8	8	8	126
SURGICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	41	116	113	53	170	214	107	47	417	68	133	90	53	122	67	132	1943
Total	202	379	448	286	722	743	445	241	1644	409	438	363	214	469	317	618	7938

Table A-11
(Regular Ministry Funded Trainees Only)
FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING
BY
FACULTY OF MEDICINE PROVIDING POST-M.D. TRAINING

Field of Post-M.D. Training	MEM	DAL	LAV	SHER	MTL	McG	OTT	QNS	TOR	McM	UWO	MAN	SASK	ALTA	CAL	UBC	Tot.
Non-Specialized Upgrading	1											1					2
NON SPECIALIZED TRAINING SUBTOTAL	1											1					2
Family Medicine	54	55	108	81	169	114	93	57	197	101	77	62	46	89	55	76	1434
Emergency Medicine (CFPC)			2	4		6	6	1	4	4		2		4	4	2	39
Care of the Elderly (CFPC)			3	1										1			5
Other Training Following Fam. Med.						2								6	1		9
FAMILY MEDICINE SUBTOTAL	54	55	113	86	169	122	99	58	201	105	77	64	46	100	60	78	1487
Anesthesia	15	24	31	20	28	27	22	15	77	17	22	28	15	19	20	45	425
Critical Care (Anes.)										2		1					3
Community Medicine		1	13	3	3	4	10		18	2		5		5	5	5	69
Dermatology		2	3		14	11	1			9				4	5	5	49
Diagnostic Radiology	12	15	26	15	38	24	9	13	55	16	13	15	10	19	15	22	317
Emergency Medicine (RCPSC)						14		7	12	3	6	5		9	6	8	70
General Internal Medicine	21	40	41	36	88	79	38	22	158	40	44	31	34	47	35	53	807
Cardiology (Int. Med.)		5	6	1	7	15	4	2	11	3	4	1	2	2	3	2	68
Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Int.Med.)										1							1
Clinical Pharmacology (Int.Med.)										4		1					5
Critical Care (Int.Med)							2	2	2	4		3	2		1	1	17
Endocrinology/Metabolism (Int.Med.)				2	7	3			4		2				1	1	20
Gastroenterology (Int.Med.)		2	2	7	6	2	2	2	5	4	3			1	2		36
Geriatric Medicine (Int.Med.)			3	2			2		4	4	1	1		1	2		20
Hematology (Int.Med.)		1	3		4	2	2		3	5	1			1	2		24
Infectious Diseases (Int.Med.)							1		2	3		3		1	1		13
Medical Oncology (Int.Med.)									5	1		1		1	3	5	16
Nephrology (Int.Med.)		1	1		1	1	1			6	2	1	1		1	1	17
Respiratory Medicine (Int.Med.)				1	2	6		2	5	2	4	3	1	3	1	3	33
Rheumatology (Int.Med.)		1	1	1	1	2		2	3			2	1	1	2		17
Medical Genetics						1			3			1			2		7
Neurology	2	3	7	3	10	19	7	2	16			7	2	4	3	8	96
Neurology (Pediatrics)							1										1
Nuclear Medicine		1		5	8	2			4		4	2		4		3	33
Occupational Medicine									1					4			5
Pediatrics	16	24	17	17	37	26	16	8	55	16	12	23	12	27	19	22	347
Cardiology (Ped.)					2	1		3					1				7
Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Ped.)						2		1					1				4
Critical Care (Ped.)						3		2				2					7
Endocrinology/Metabolism (Ped.)						1	1		3								5
Gastroenterology (Ped.)						4	1		3						1		9
Haematology (Ped.)						2			4						1		7

CONTINUED...

Table A-1i
(Regular Ministry Funded Trainees Only)
FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING
BY
FACULTY OF MEDICINE PROVIDING POST-M.D. TRAINING

Field of Post-M.D. Training	MEM	DAL	LAV	SHER	MTL	McG	OTT	QNS	TOR	McM	UWO	MAN	SASK	ALTA	CAL	UBC	Tot.
Infectious Diseases (Ped.)						1	1		2								3
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine (Ped.)					1	1	1		3	3							8
Nephrology (Ped.)					1	2			4								7
Respiratory Medicine (Ped.)					5	6	4	10	1								5
Physical Medicine & Rehab.	23	5	4	25	54	35	31	10	115	26	11	5	4	6	5	62	
Psychiatry		32	39		10	12	4	2	20	4	1	30	16	31	22	40	540
Radiation Oncology		5	7									11		11		8	87
MEDICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	89	162	202	133	335	303	162	93	636	161	142	167	99	197	141	245	3267
Anatomical Pathology	5	10	6	6	14	10	3	8	29	7	8	7	5	1	10	6	135
General Pathology	5	5					10	6		11	4	1	6	7		19	74
Hematological Pathology		2						1	4					3		2	12
Medical Biochemistry			4	1		2			1	2	2						12
Medical Microbiology			1	6	4	9	8	1		6	1		1		1	2	40
Neuropathology								1	1		3				2	2	9
LABORATORY MEDICINE SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	10	18	16	11	23	20	14	16	41	21	17	9	11	12	12	31	282
Cardiothoracic Surgery					5	3	2	1	3		1	3		2		2	22
General Surgery	17	27	33	19	66	42	17	11	53	22	17	16	19	31	18	25	433
Colorectal Surgery									1								1
Critical Care (Surgery)					4	2	1		3			1		4			5
Pediatric General Surgery									2		1	1	3			1	11
Thoracic Surgery							1										4
Vascular Surgery						2											4
Neurosurgery	10	4	4	3	4	14	5	10	20		7	3	3	10	5	5	87
Obstetrics/Gynecology		20	21	10	30	22	14	10	41	19	19	18	10	19	16	27	306
Gyn.Rep.Endocrinology/Infertility						2											2
Maternal/Fetal Medicine (Obst.)						1	1										2
Ophthalmology		8	13	7	19	18	7	7	22		7		4	8		12	132
Otolaryngology	10	10	6	7	12	5		22		10	8	4	4		8	102	
Orthopedic Surgery	10	11	21	6	17	23	18	10	32	9	18	8	7	14	15	18	237
Plastic Surgery		5			5	7			15	3	8	4	3	6	2	7	65
Urology	2	9	7	2	8	14	7	5	20		9	5		8		7	103
SURGICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	39	94	109	53	165	162	78	44	234	53	98	67	46	106	56	112	1516
Total	193	329	440	283	692	607	353	211	1112	340	334	308	202	415	269	466	6554

Table A-1ii
(Residents Only - Fellows Not Included)
FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING
BY
FACULTY OF MEDICINE PROVIDING POST-M.D. TRAINING

Field of Post-M.D. Training	MEM	DAL	LAV	SHER	MTL	McG	OTT	QNS	TOR	McM	UWO	MAN	SASK	ALTA	CAL	UBC	Tot.
Non-Specialized Upgrading	1											4					5
NON SPECIALIZED TRAINING SUBTOTAL	1											4					5
Family Medicine	56	58	112	83	169	131	96	65	206	104	77	64	49	91	60	87	1508
Emergency Medicine (CFPC)			2	4		6	6	1	4	4		2	4	4	2	39	
Care of the Elderly (CFPC)			3	1										1		5	
Other Training Following Fam. Med.					2								6	2			10
FAMILY MEDICINE SUBTOTAL	56	58	117	88	169	139	102	66	210	108	77	66	49	102	66	89	1562
Anesthesia	16	27	31	20	29	27	25	15	77	18	23	29	15	21	20	49	442
Critical Care (Anes.)										2	1						3
Community Medicine		1	13	3	3	4	10		18	2		5		7	6	72	
Dermatology		2	3		15	16	3		11					4		8	62
Diagnostic Radiology	12	18	26	15	38	25	14	13	55	17	13	15	10	19	15	24	329
Emergency Medicine (RCPSC)						15		7	13	5	7	5		9	6	9	76
General Internal Medicine	22	45	41	36	88	91	42	22	167	44	48	32	34	51	36	75	874
Cardiology (Int. Med.)		5	6	1	8	15	4	2	14	4	4	1	2	4	3	7	80
Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Int.Med.)									1								1
Clinical Pharmacology (Int.Med.)									4		1						5
Critical Care (Int.Med)						3	2	2	5		3	2			1	3	21
Endocrinology/Metabolism (Int.Med.)				2	7	6			8		2				1	1	27
Gastroenterology (Int.Med.)		3		2	7	7	2	2	5	4	3			1	3	2	41
Geriatric Medicine (Int.Med.)			3	2				2		5	4	1		1		2	21
Hematology (Int.Med.)		1	3		4	2	2		4	5	1			1	3	26	
Infectious Diseases (Int.Med.)								1	2	3		4		1	1	3	15
Medical Oncology (Int.Med.)						1	6		6	3	2	1		2	4	5	30
Nephrology (Int.Med.)		1	1		1	1	1		6	2	2	1		1		2	19
Respiratory Medicine (Int.Med.)				1	2	8		2	5	2	4	6	1	3	1	5	40
Rheumatology (Int.Med.)		1	1	1	1	3	2	2	6	1		2	1	1	1	4	27
Medical Genetics						2	1		3			2			2		10
Neurology	2	3	7	3	10	23	7	2	17		8	2	4	5	3	10	106
Neurology (Pediatrics)		2				1										1	4
Nuclear Medicine		1		5	8	3			4		5	3		4		4	37
Occupational Medicine									2					7		9	
Pediatrics	17	24	17	17	37	32	18	10	58	20	13	27	13	28	26	28	385
Cardiology (Ped.)		1			2	1	1		3				1		1	10	
Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Ped.)						2			1			1				4	
Critical Care (Ped.)						3			2			2				1	8
Endocrinology/Metabolism (Ped.)					1	2			3							6	
Gastroenterology (Ped.)						4	1		5						1	11	
Haematology (Ped.)						2			4			1		1		2	10
Infectious Diseases (Ped.)		2						1	2						1	6	

CONTINUED...

Table A-III
(Residents Only - Fellows Not Included)

FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING
BY
FACULTY OF MEDICINE PROVIDING POST-M.D. TRAINING

Field of Post-M.D. Training	MEM	DAL	LAV	SHER	MTL	McG	OTT	QNS	TOR	McM	UWO	MAN	SASK	ALTA	CAL	UBC	Tot.
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine (Ped.)		2				2	1			3	3		2		1		15
Nephrology (Ped.)		1				1	1	1		5					1	1	10
Respiratory Medicine (Ped.)					1	3			2				1				8
Rheumatology (Ped.)									2								2
Physical Medicine & Rehab.	25	6	4	25	55	36	6	4	10	8		5	4	6		5	64
Psychiatry		33	39	25			39	20	139	26	25	33	17	32	24	47	615
Radiation Oncology		6	7		10	12	13	7	23	15	12	5		12		14	136
MEDICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	94	185	202	133	340	348	204	110	700	188	179	187	101	215	157	324	3667
Anatomical Pathology	5	12	6	6	14	11	3	8	32	7	8	7	5	1	10	8	143
General Pathology	5	5					11	6		11	4	1	6	7		22	78
Hematological Pathology		2						1	4					3		4	14
Medical Biochemistry			4	1		2			1	2	2					1	13
Medical Microbiology		1	6	4	9	8	1		6	1		1		1		3	41
Neuropathology								1	1		3				2	2	9
LABORATORY MEDICINE SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	10	20	16	11	23	21	15	16	44	21	17	9	11	12	12	40	298
Cardiothoracic Surgery					5	4	5	1	3		2	4		4		2	30
General Surgery	18	34	33	19	66	55	19	12	71	26	18	20	20	32	19	28	490
Colorectal Surgery									1			1		4			1
Critical Care (Surgery)						1											5
Gen. Surgical Oncology																	1
Pediatric General Surgery		1			4	2	1		4							1	13
Thoracic Surgery							1		3		1						5
Vascular Surgery						2					1	1				1	5
Neurosurgery		5	4	3	5	15	7		31		8	5	4	11	5	6	109
Obstetrics/Gynecology	11	22	21	10	30	28	17	10	43	20	19	24	14	19	16	30	334
Gynecologic Oncology (Obst.)		1					3										1
Gyn.Rep.Endocrinology/Infertility																	3
Maternal/Fetal Medicine (Obst.)		1	1			1	1				1					3	8
Ophthalmology		9	14	7	19	27	11	7	26		8		4	8		12	152
Otolaryngology		10	10	6	7	16	7		22		11	8		5		11	113
Orthopedic Surgery	10	16	22	6	17	31	20	10	42	14	18	9	8	16	15	18	272
Plastic Surgery		5			5	9		9	17	4	11	8	3	7	3	7	79
Urology	2	11	8	2	8	15	9	5	20		10	7		8		8	113
SURGICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	41	115	113	53	166	209	98	45	283	64	108	87	53	114	58	127	1734
Total	202	378	448	285	698	717	419	237	1237	381	381	353	214	443	293	580	7266

Stagiaires post-M.D. sous la direction des facultés
de médecine canadiennes en date du 1er novembre 1994

Post-M.D. trainees under the supervision of the
Canadian Faculties of Medicine November 1, 1994

Table A-2

FACULTY OF MEDICINE PROVIDING POST-M.D. TRAINING

BY
RANK

Faculty of Medicine Providing Post-M.D. Training	R-1	R-2	R-3	R-4	R-5	R-6	R-7	Fellow	Total
Memorial University	56	63	24	23	30	5	1		202
Dalhousie University	85	150	55	60	28			1	379
Université Laval	122	136	74	60	55	1			448
Université de Sherbrooke	101	84	39	36	25			1	286
Université de Montréal	183	195	117	106	90	7		24	722
McGill University	160	210	113	122	106	4	2	26	743
University of Ottawa	93	160	80	60	14	8	4	26	445
Queens University	59	85	40	43	8	1	1	4	241
University of Toronto	278	429	202	234	88	2	4	407	1644
McMaster University	87	154	47	62	27	4		28	409
University of Western Ontario	88	142	67	60	21	3		57	438
University of Manitoba	100	107	58	53	22	10	3	10	363
University of Saskatchewan	65	60	28	27	34				214
University of Alberta	117	169	72	58	20	4	3	26	469
University of Calgary	74	108	49	44	18			24	317
University of BC	103	138	101	94	103	35	6	38	618
Total	1771	2390	1166	1142	689	84	24	672	7938

Table A-2i
(Regular Ministry Funded Trainees Only)

Faculty of Medicine Providing Post-M.D. Training	R-1	R-2	R-3	R-4	R-5	R-6	R-7	Total
Memorial University	56	60	24	21	27	4	1	193
Dalhousie University	84	130	49	53	13			329
Université Laval	120	134	72	59	55			440
Université de Sherbrooke	101	82	39	36	25			283
Université de Montréal	183	194	115	104	89	7		692
McGill University	138	173	102	103	86	3	2	607
University of Ottawa	92	133	65	45	10	6	2	353
Queens University	56	75	33	37	8	1	1	211
University of Toronto	270	387	176	203	70	2	4	1112
McMaster University	86	133	43	55	21	2		340
University of Western Ontario	88	119	57	49	18	3		334
University of Manitoba	92	89	54	47	18	6	2	308
University of Saskatchewan	64	56	27	25	30			202
University of Alberta	113	159	68	54	16	4	1	415
University of Calgary	69	100	46	40	14			269
University of BC	97	111	74	81	81	18	4	466
Total	1709	2135	1044	1012	581	56	17	6554

See Section VII (Definitions) for details concerning the "rank" categories

Note: Not all fellows in British Columbia are reported to CAPER

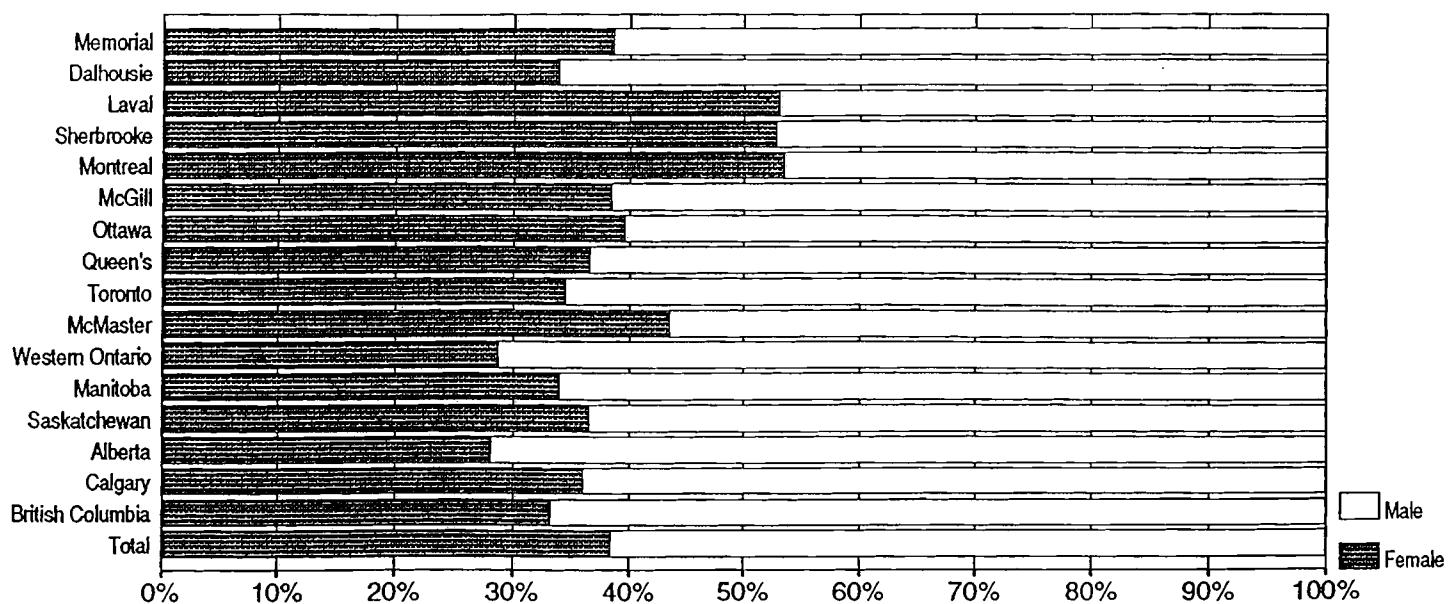
Stagiaires post-M.D. sous la direction des facultés
de médecine canadiennes en date du 1er novembre 1994

Post-M.D. trainees under the supervision of the
Canadian Faculties of Medicine November 1, 1994

Table A-3
FACULTY OF MEDICINE PROVIDING POST-M.D. TRAINING
BY
GENDER

Faculty of Medicine Providing Post-M.D. Training	Female		Male		Total	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Memorial University	78	(38.6%)	124	(61.4%)	202	(100.0%)
Dalhousie University	128	(33.8%)	251	(66.2%)	379	(100.0%)
Université Laval	238	(53.1%)	210	(46.9%)	448	(100.0%)
Université de Sherbrooke	151	(52.8%)	135	(47.2%)	286	(100.0%)
Université de Montréal	386	(53.5%)	336	(46.5%)	722	(100.0%)
McGill University	286	(38.5%)	457	(61.5%)	743	(100.0%)
University of Ottawa	176	(39.6%)	269	(60.4%)	445	(100.0%)
Queens University	88	(36.5%)	153	(63.5%)	241	(100.0%)
University of Toronto	565	(34.4%)	1079	(65.6%)	1644	(100.0%)
McMaster University	178	(43.5%)	231	(56.5%)	409	(100.0%)
University of Western Ontario	126	(28.8%)	312	(71.2%)	438	(100.0%)
University of Manitoba	123	(33.9%)	240	(66.1%)	363	(100.0%)
University of Saskatchewan	78	(36.4%)	136	(63.6%)	214	(100.0%)
University of Alberta	132	(28.1%)	337	(71.9%)	469	(100.0%)
University of Calgary	114	(36.0%)	203	(64.0%)	317	(100.0%)
University of BC	205	(33.2%)	413	(66.8%)	618	(100.0%)
Total	3052	(38.4%)	4886	(61.6%)	7938	(100.0%)

DISTRIBUTION OF MALE & FEMALE POST-M.D. TRAINEES
AT THE CANADIAN FACULTIES OF MEDICINE



DISTRIBUTION OF TRAINEES WHO RECEIVED THE M.D. DEGREE

IN THE PROVINCE OF POST-M.D. TRAINING

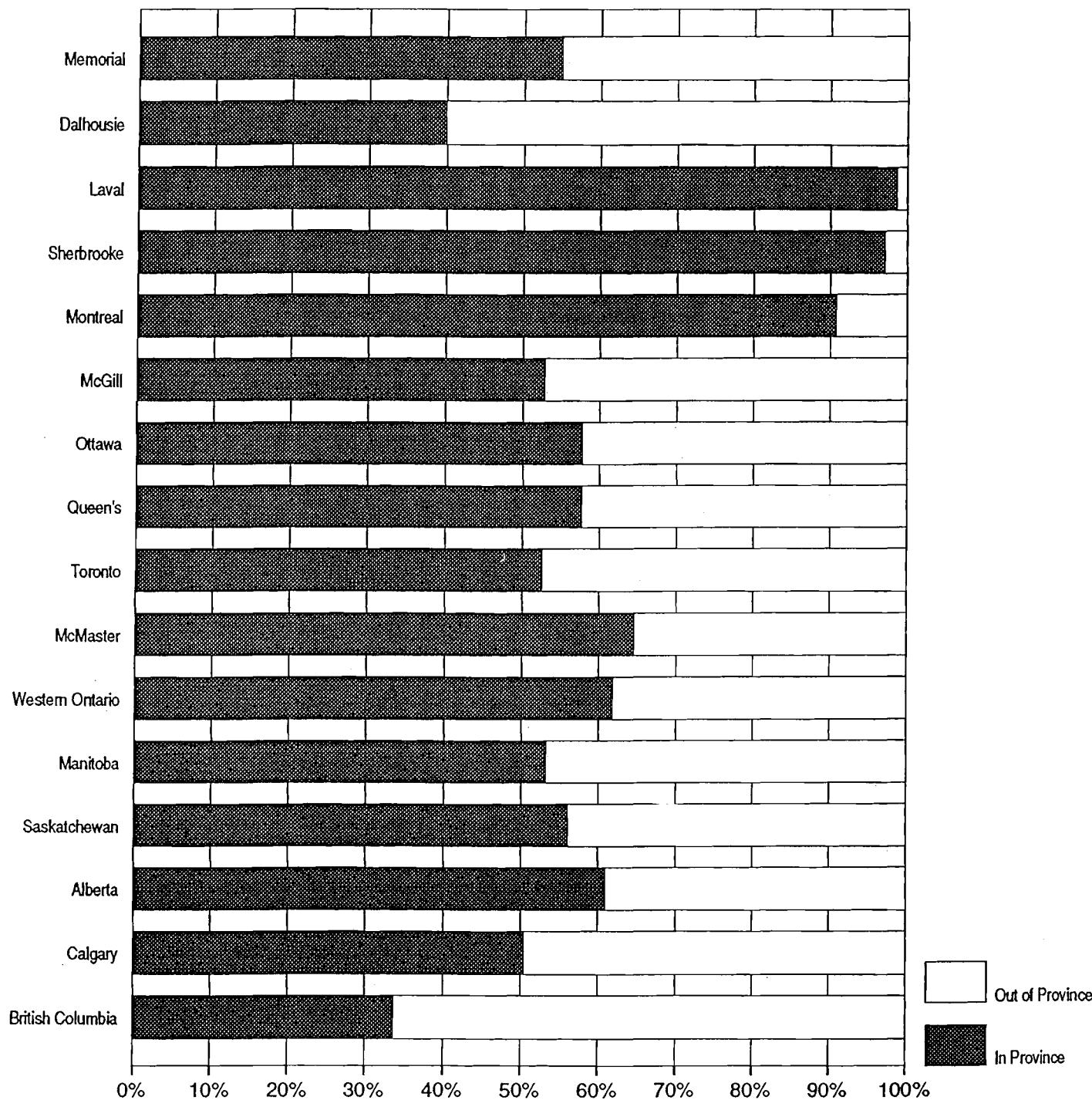


Table A-4
FACULTY OF MEDICINE PROVIDING POST-M.D. TRAINING
BY
PROVINCE OF LOCATION OF UNIVERSITY WHICH AWARDED THE M.D. DEGREE

Faculty of Medicine Providing Post-M.D. Training	Province of Location of University which awarded the M.D. Degree													Total				
	Newfoundland		Nova Scotia		Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia		Received Outside Canada	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Memorial University	112	(55%)	15	(7.4%)	2	(1.0%)	10	(5.0%)	1	(.5%)			6	(3.0%)	11	(5.4%)	45	(22%)
Dalhousie University	16	(4.2%)	151	(40%)	10	(2.6%)	64	(17%)	9	(2.4%)	4	(1.1%)	16	(4.2%)	26	(6.9%)	83	(22%)
Université Laval					442	(99%)	2	(.4%)	1	(.2%)							3	(.7%)
Université de Sherbrooke			1	(.3%)	278	(97%)											7	(2.4%)
Université de Montréal					656	(91%)	4	(.6%)					2	(.3%)	1	(.1%)	59	(8.2%)
McGill University	8	(1.1%)	15	(2.0%)	396	(53%)	120	(16%)	14	(1.9%)	2	(.3%)	23	(3.1%)	5	(.7%)	160	(22%)
University of Ottawa	12	(2.7%)	24	(5.4%)	35	(7.9%)	257	(58%)	12	(2.7%)	3	(.7%)	13	(2.9%)	17	(3.8%)	72	(16%)
Queens University	7	(2.9%)	12	(5.0%)	5	(2.1%)	139	(58%)	7	(2.9%)	4	(1.7%)	14	(5.8%)	18	(7.5%)	35	(15%)
University of Toronto	21	(1.3%)	29	(1.8%)	94	(5.7%)	864	(53%)	24	(1.5%)	15	(.9%)	44	(2.7%)	28	(1.7%)	525	(32%)
McMaster University	2	(.5%)	10	(2.4%)	8	(2.0%)	264	(65%)	6	(1.5%)	7	(1.7%)	14	(3.4%)	9	(2.2%)	89	(22%)
University of Western Ontario	12	(2.7%)	18	(4.1%)	11	(2.5%)	271	(62%)	5	(1.1%)	7	(1.6%)	18	(4.1%)	9	(2.1%)	87	(20%)
University of Manitoba					4	(1.1%)	4	(1.1%)	27	(7.4%)	193	(53%)	15	(4.1%)	22	(6.1%)	9	(2.5%)
University of Saskatchewan	4	(1.9%)							9	(4.2%)	3	(1.4%)	120	(56%)	17	(7.9%)	8	(3.7%)
University of Alberta	5	(1.1%)	14	(3.0%)	2	(.4%)	42	(9.0%)	8	(1.7%)	25	(5.3%)	286	(61%)	17	(3.6%)	70	(15%)
University of Calgary	4	(1.3%)	4	(1.3%)	9	(2.8%)	60	(19%)	7	(2.2%)	20	(6.3%)	159	(50%)	23	(7.3%)	31	(9.8%)
University of BC	8	(1.3%)	15	(2.4%)	31	(5.0%)	97	(16%)	17	(2.8%)	19	(3.1%)	68	(11%)	208	(34%)	155	(25%)
Total	211	(2.7%)	312	(3.9%)	1983	(25%)	2230	(28%)	307	(3.9%)	241	(3.0%)	702	(8.8%)	389	(4.9%)	1563	(20%)
																	7938 (100%)	

B.**FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING**

1. Rank
2. Gender
(see Table I-3)
3. Source of Funding for Post-M.D.
Training
(see Table I-1)
4. Province of Location of Faculty of
Medicine Providing Post-M.D.
Training
5. Location of University Which
Awarded the M.D. Degree
(see Table I-4)
6. Legal Status

DOMAINE DE FORMATION POST-M.D.

1. Rang
2. Sexe
(voir tableau I-3)
3. Source de financement pour la
formation post-M.D.
(voir tableau I-1)
4. Province où est située la faculté de
médecine offrant la formation
post-M.D.
5. Endroit où est située l'université qui a
conféré le diplôme M.D.
(voir tableau I-4)
6. Statut légal

Table B-1
FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAININGBY
RANK

Field of Post-M.D. Training	R-1	R-2	R-3	R-4	R-5	R-6	R-7	Fellow	Total
Non-Specialized Upgrading	4	1							5
NON SPECIALIZED TRAINING SUBTOTAL	4	1							5
Family Medicine	718	765	25					2	1510
Emergency Medicine (CFPC)		13	26						39
Care of the Elderly (CFPC)		4	1						5
Other Training Following Fam. Med.		2	8						10
FAMILY MEDICINE SUBTOTAL	718	784	60					2	1564
Anesthesia	84	149	90	82	37			49	491
Critical Care (Anes.)					3				3
Community Medicine	7	17	12	28	8				72
Dermatology	6	15	15	23	3			4	66
Diagnostic Radiology	62	108	65	57	36		1	55	384
Neuroradiology								1	1
Emergency Medicine (RCPSC)	15	34	13	12	2			1	77
General Internal Medicine	253	277	233	98	13			7	881
Cardiology (Int. Med.)			1	31	43	5		50	130
Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Int.Med.)					1			3	4
Clinical Pharmacology (Int.Med.)					1	4		1	6
Critical Care (Int.Med.)					5	9	5	2	25
Endocrinology/Metabolism (Int.Med.)					13	13	1	5	32
Gastroenterology (Int.Med.)					15	23	3	17	58
Geriatric Medicine (Int.Med.)					9	10	1	1	23
Hematology (Int.Med.)					9	16	1	8	34
Infectious Diseases (Int.Med.)					5	9	1	1	16
Medical Oncology (Int.Med.)					10	15	5	8	38
Nephrology (Int.Med.)					7	11	1	14	33
Respiratory Medicine (Int.Med.)			1	12	21	6		18	58
Rheumatology (Int.Med.)					10	12	4	1	32
Medical Genetics	2	3	2	2	1			1	11
Neurology	17	22	23	28	16			21	127
Neurology (Pediatrics)			1	2	1				4
Nuclear Medicine	5	10	8	6	8			1	38
Occupational Medicine	3	2	3	1					9
Pediatrics	91	122	89	75	7	1		36	421
Cardiology (Ped.)					6	4		22	32
Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Ped.)			1	1	2			3	7
Critical Care (Ped.)					3	4	1	12	20
Endocrinology/Metabolism (Ped.)					3	3		4	10
Gastroenterology (Ped.)					5	6		7	18
Haematology (Ped.)					1	8	1	7	17

See Section VII (Definitions) for details concerning the "rank" categories

Note: Not all fellows in British Columbia are reported to CAPER

CONTINUED.

Table B-1
FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING
BY
RANK

Post-M.D. trainees under the supervision of the
Canadian Faculties of Medicine November 1, 1994

Field of Post-M.D. Training	R-1	R-2	R-3	R-4	R-5	R-6	R-7	Fellow	Total
Infectious Diseases (Ped.)				2	4			3	9
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine (Ped.)				5	8	1	1	27	42
Nephrology (Ped.)				5	4	1		3	13
Respiratory Medicine (Ped.)				3	5			6	14
Rheumatology (Ped.)					2			5	7
Physical Medicine & Rehab.	12	25	14	8	5			4	68
Psychiatry	105	195	124	138	51	2		29	644
Radiation Oncology	25	39	33	31	8			6	142
MEDICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	687	1018	728	752	436	40	6	450	4117
Anatomical Pathology	25	55	22	31	10			5	148
General Pathology	18	25	13	15	7			2	80
Hematological Pathology	2	6	1	3	2				14
Medical Biochemistry	3	3	2	3	2			2	15
Medical Microbiology	5	6	6	13	10	1		2	43
Neuropathology	1	3	1	2	2				9
LABORATORY MEDICINE SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	54	98	45	67	33	1		11	309
Cardiothoracic Surgery		1		1	3	13	12	22	52
General Surgery	104	151	97	65	67	6		20	510
Colorectal Surgery					1			1	2
Critical Care (Surgery)					1	3	1		5
Gen. Surgical Oncology					1				1
Pediatric General Surgery					8	1	4	1	14
Thoracic Surgery					3	2		2	7
Vascular Surgery					3	2		3	8
Neurosurgery	14	35	10	24	21	5		20	129
Obstetrics/Gynecology	69	102	66	70	26	1		16	350
Gynecologic Oncology (Obst.)					1			3	4
Gyn. Rep. Endocrinology/Infertility					3			3	6
Maternal/Fetal Medicine (Obst.)					3	4	1	5	13
Ophthalmology	24	31	43	35	19			19	171
Otolaryngology	21	30	24	27	10	1		14	127
Orthopedic Surgery	46	84	51	57	31	3		53	325
Plastic Surgery	13	21	14	18	12	1		14	93
Urology	17	34	28	26	7	1		13	126
SURGICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	308	489	333	323	220	43	18	209	1943
Total	1771	2390	1166	1142	689	84	24	672	7938

See Section VII (Definitions) for details concerning the "rank" categories

Note: Not all fellows in British Columbia are reported to CAPER

Table B-4

FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING

BY

PROVINCE OF LOCATION OF FACULTY OF MEDICINE PROVIDING
POST-M.D. TRAINING

Field of Post-M.D. Training	Nfld.	N.S.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total
Non-Specialized Upgrading	1				4				5
NON SPECIALIZED TRAINING SUBTOTAL	1				4				5
Family Medicine	56	58	495	550	64	49	151	87	1510
Emergency Medicine (CFPC)			12	15	2		8	2	39
Care of the Elderly (CFPC)			4				1		5
Other Training Following Fam. Med.			2				8		10
FAMILY MEDICINE SUBTOTAL	56	58	513	565	66	49	168	89	1564
Anesthesia	16	27	112	201	29	15	42	49	491
Critical Care (Anes.)				2	1				3
Community Medicine		1	23	30	5		7	6	72
Dermatology		2	34	16			6	8	66
Diagnostic Radiology	12	18	110	149	15	10	36	34	384
Neuroradiology								1	1
Emergency Medicine (RCPSC)			15	33	5		15	9	77
General Internal Medicine	22	45	258	327	33	34	87	75	881
Cardiology (Int. Med.)		5	44	60	1	2	11	7	130
Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Int.Med.)			2	2					4
Clinical Pharmacology (Int.Med.)				6					6
Critical Care (Int.Med.)			3	14	3		2	3	25
Endocrinology/Metabolism (Int.Med.)			17	12			2	1	32
Gastroenterology (Int.Med.)		3	17	31			5	2	58
Geriatric Medicine (Int.Med.)			5	14	1		1	2	23
Hematology (Int.Med.)		1	9	20			1	3	34
Infectious Diseases (Int.Med.)				7	4		2	3	16
Medical Oncology (Int.Med.)			1	23	2		7	5	38
Nephrology (Int.Med.)		1	3	24	1		2	2	33
Respiratory Medicine (Int.Med.)			12	28	7	1	5	5	58
Rheumatology (Int.Med.)		1	6	15	2	1	3	4	32
Medical Genetics			3	4	2		2		11
Neurology	2	3	44	54	2	4	8	10	127
Neurology (Pediatrics)		2	1					1	4
Nuclear Medicine		1	16	9	3		5	4	38
Occupational Medicine				2			7		9
Pediatrics	17	24	104	146	27	13	55	35	421
Cardiology (Ped.)		1	4	24			2	1	32
Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Ped.)			2	4	1				7
Critical Care (Ped.)			4	14				2	20
Endocrinology/Metabolism (Ped.)			5	5					10
Gastroenterology (Ped.)			5	10			3		18
Haematology (Ped.)			3	10	1		1	2	17

CONTINUED...

Stagiaires post-M.D. sous la direction des facultés
de médecine canadiennes en date du 1er novembre 1994

Post-M.D. trainees under the supervision of the
Canadian Faculties of Medicine November 1, 1994

Table 8-4

FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING

BY

PROVINCE OF LOCATION OF FACULTY OF MEDICINE PROVIDING
POST-M.D. TRAINING

Field of Post-M.D. Training	Nfld.	N.S.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total
Infectious Diseases (Ped.)			2	4	1		1	1	9
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine (Ped.)			2	23	4		6	5	42
Nephrology (Ped.)		1	2	9				1	13
Respiratory Medicine (Ped.)			4	8	1		1		14
Rheumatology (Ped.)				5				2	7
Physical Medicine & Rehab.		6	10	32	5	4	6	5	68
Psychiatry	25	33	155	268	33	17	58	55	644
Radiation Oncology		6	29	75	5		13	14	142
MEDICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	94	185	1064	1720	194	101	402	357	4117
Anatomical Pathology	5	12	37	61	7	5	13	8	148
General Pathology	5	5		34	1	6	7	22	80
Hematological Pathology		2		5			3	4	14
Medical Biochemistry			7	7				1	15
Medical Microbiology		1	28	8	1		2	3	43
Neuropathology				5			2	2	9
LABORATORY MEDICINE SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	10	20	72	120	9	11	27	40	309
Cardiothoracic Surgery			10	30	4		6	2	52
General Surgery	18	34	175	162	20	20	53	28	510
Colorectal Surgery				2					2
Critical Care (Surgery)					1		4		5
Gen. Surgical Oncology			1						1
Pediatric General Surgery		1	6	5				2	14
Thoracic Surgery				7					7
Vascular Surgery			2	4	1			1	8
Neurosurgery		5	28	63	5	4	18	6	129
Obstetrics/Gynecology	11	22	90	124	24	14	35	30	350
Gynecologic Oncology (Obst.)		1		2			1		4
Gyn. Rep. Endocrinology/Infertility			3	2				1	6
Maternal/Fetal Medicine (Obst.)		1	2	5	1		1	3	13
Ophthalmology		9	69	64		4	11	14	171
Otolaryngology		10	40	53	8		5	11	127
Orthopedic Surgery	10	16	77	149	10	8	36	19	325
Plastic Surgery		5	14	45	8	3	11	7	93
Urology	2	12	33	55	8		8	8	126
SURGICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	41	116	550	772	90	53	189	132	1943
Total	202	379	2199	3177	363	214	786	618	7938

Table B-6
FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING
BY
LEGAL STATUS IN CANADA

Field of Post-M.D. Training	Canadian citizen		Permanent Resident		Visa		Total	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Non-Specialized Upgrading	2	(40.0%)	3	(60.0%)			5	(100.0%)
NON SPECIALIZED TRAINING SUBTOTAL	2	(40.0%)	3	(60.0%)			5	(100.0%)
Family Medicine	1451	(96.1%)	54	(3.6%)	5	(.3%)	1510	(100.0%)
Emergency Medicine (CFPC)	37	(94.9%)			2	(5.1%)	39	(100.0%)
Care of the Elderly (CFPC)	4	(80.0%)	1	(20.0%)			5	(100.0%)
Other Training Following Fam. Med.	10	(100.0%)					10	(100.0%)
FAMILY MEDICINE SUBTOTAL	1502	(96.0%)	55	(3.5%)	7	(.4%)	1564	(100.0%)
Anesthesia	398	(81.1%)	54	(11.0%)	39	(7.9%)	491	(100.0%)
Critical Care (Anes.)	3	(100.0%)					3	(100.0%)
Community Medicine	70	(97.2%)	1	(1.4%)	1	(1.4%)	72	(100.0%)
Dermatology	52	(78.8%)	3	(4.5%)	11	(16.7%)	66	(100.0%)
Diagnostic Radiology	331	(86.2%)	15	(3.9%)	38	(9.9%)	384	(100.0%)
Neuroradiology	1	(100.0%)					1	(100.0%)
Emergency Medicine (RCPSC)	69	(89.6%)	2	(2.6%)	6	(7.8%)	77	(100.0%)
General Internal Medicine	760	(86.3%)	49	(5.6%)	72	(8.2%)	881	(100.0%)
Cardiology (Int. Med.)	88	(67.7%)	6	(4.6%)	36	(27.7%)	130	(100.0%)
Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Int.Med.)	2	(50.0%)			2	(50.0%)	4	(100.0%)
Clinical Pharmacology (Int.Med.)	5	(83.3%)			1	(16.7%)	6	(100.0%)
Critical Care (Int.Med)	21	(84.0%)			4	(16.0%)	25	(100.0%)
Endocrinology/Metabolism (Int.Med.)	27	(84.4%)			5	(15.6%)	32	(100.0%)
Gastroenterology (Int.Med.)	37	(63.8%)	7	(12.1%)	14	(24.1%)	58	(100.0%)
Geriatric Medicine (Int.Med.)	19	(82.6%)	2	(8.7%)	2	(8.7%)	23	(100.0%)
Hematology (Int.Med.)	25	(73.5%)	2	(5.9%)	7	(20.6%)	34	(100.0%)
Infectious Diseases (Int.Med.)	11	(68.8%)	2	(12.5%)	3	(18.8%)	16	(100.0%)
Medical Oncology (Int.Med.)	29	(76.3%)	4	(10.5%)	5	(13.2%)	38	(100.0%)
Nephrology (Int.Med.)	15	(45.5%)	7	(21.2%)	11	(33.3%)	33	(100.0%)
Respiratory Medicine (Int.Med.)	36	(62.1%)	4	(6.9%)	18	(31.0%)	58	(100.0%)
Rheumatology (Int.Med.)	25	(78.1%)	1	(3.1%)	6	(18.8%)	32	(100.0%)
Medical Genetics	8	(72.7%)			3	(27.3%)	11	(100.0%)
Neurology	89	(70.1%)	14	(11.0%)	24	(18.9%)	127	(100.0%)
Neurology (Pediatrics)	2	(50.0%)			2	(50.0%)	4	(100.0%)
Nuclear Medicine	33	(86.8%)	1	(2.6%)	4	(10.5%)	38	(100.0%)
Occupational Medicine	5	(55.6%)	1	(11.1%)	3	(33.3%)	9	(100.0%)
Pediatrics	342	(81.2%)	35	(8.3%)	44	(10.5%)	421	(100.0%)
Cardiology (Ped.)	8	(25.0%)	2	(6.3%)	22	(68.8%)	32	(100.0%)
Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Ped.)	4	(57.1%)			3	(42.9%)	7	(100.0%)
Critical Care (Ped.)	9	(45.0%)	1	(5.0%)	10	(50.0%)	20	(100.0%)
Endocrinology/Metabolism (Ped.)	7	(70.0%)	1	(10.0%)	2	(20.0%)	10	(100.0%)
Gastroenterology (Ped.)	11	(61.1%)	2	(11.1%)	5	(27.8%)	18	(100.0%)
Haematology (Ped.)	10	(58.8%)	3	(17.6%)	4	(23.5%)	17	(100.0%)

CONTINUED...

Table B-6
FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING
BY
LEGAL STATUS IN CANADA

Field of Post-M.D. Training	Canadian citizen		Permanent Resident		Visa		Total	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Infectious Diseases (Ped.)	6	(66.7%)			3	(33.3%)	9	(100.0%)
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine (Ped.)	15	(35.7%)	8	(19.0%)	19	(45.2%)	42	(100.0%)
Nephrology (Ped.)	8	(61.5%)	2	(15.4%)	3	(23.1%)	13	(100.0%)
Respiratory Medicine (Ped.)	6	(42.9%)	1	(7.1%)	7	(50.0%)	14	(100.0%)
Rheumatology (Ped.)	1	(14.3%)	1	(14.3%)	5	(71.4%)	7	(100.0%)
Physical Medicine & Rehab.	61	(89.7%)	6	(8.8%)	1	(1.5%)	68	(100.0%)
Psychiatry	572	(88.8%)	50	(7.8%)	22	(3.4%)	644	(100.0%)
Radiation Oncology	116	(81.7%)	14	(9.9%)	12	(8.5%)	142	(100.0%)
MEDICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	3337	(81.1%)	301	(7.3%)	479	(11.6%)	4117	(100.0%)
Anatomical Pathology	111	(75.0%)	27	(18.2%)	10	(6.8%)	148	(100.0%)
General Pathology	68	(85.0%)	8	(10.0%)	4	(5.0%)	80	(100.0%)
Hematological Pathology	5	(35.7%)	8	(57.1%)	1	(7.1%)	14	(100.0%)
Medical Biochemistry	10	(66.7%)	4	(26.7%)	1	(6.7%)	15	(100.0%)
Medical Microbiology	37	(86.0%)	1	(2.3%)	5	(11.6%)	43	(100.0%)
Neuropathology	4	(44.4%)	5	(55.6%)			9	(100.0%)
LABORATORY MEDICINE SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	235	(76.1%)	53	(17.2%)	21	(6.8%)	309	(100.0%)
Cardiothoracic Surgery	25	(48.1%)	5	(9.6%)	22	(42.3%)	52	(100.0%)
General Surgery	436	(85.5%)	28	(5.5%)	46	(9.0%)	510	(100.0%)
Colorectal Surgery	1	(50.0%)	1	(50.0%)			2	(100.0%)
Critical Care (Surgery)	5	(100.0%)					5	(100.0%)
Gen. Surgical Oncology					1	(100.0%)	1	(100.0%)
Pediatric General Surgery	6	(42.9%)	2	(14.3%)	6	(42.9%)	14	(100.0%)
Thoracic Surgery	4	(57.1%)			3	(42.9%)	7	(100.0%)
Vascular Surgery	3	(37.5%)	1	(12.5%)	4	(50.0%)	8	(100.0%)
Neurosurgery	89	(69.0%)	4	(3.1%)	36	(27.9%)	129	(100.0%)
Obstetrics/Gynecology	296	(84.6%)	25	(7.1%)	29	(8.3%)	350	(100.0%)
Gynecologic Oncology (Obst.)					4	(100.0%)	4	(100.0%)
Gyn.Rep.Endocrinology/Infertility	4	(66.7%)			2	(33.3%)	6	(100.0%)
Maternal/Fetal Medicine (Obst.)	6	(46.2%)	2	(15.4%)	5	(38.5%)	13	(100.0%)
Ophthalmology	141	(82.5%)	1	(.6%)	29	(17.0%)	171	(100.0%)
Otolaryngology	102	(80.3%)	1	(.8%)	24	(18.9%)	127	(100.0%)
Orthopedic Surgery	259	(79.7%)	11	(3.4%)	55	(16.9%)	325	(100.0%)
Plastic Surgery	70	(75.3%)	2	(2.2%)	21	(22.6%)	93	(100.0%)
Urology	106	(84.1%)	4	(3.2%)	16	(12.7%)	126	(100.0%)
SURGICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	1553	(79.9%)	87	(4.5%)	303	(15.6%)	1943	(100.0%)
Total	6629	(83.5%)	499	(6.3%)	810	(10.2%)	7938	(100.0%)

C.**M.D. DEGREE**

1. Year M.D. Degree Received

Location of University Which Awarded the M.D. Degree
2. Field of Post-M.D. Training

Location of University Which Awarded the M.D. Degree
(see Table I-4)
3. Faculty of Medicine Providing Post-M.D. Training

Location of University Which Awarded the M.D. Degree
- 3i. Faculty of Medicine Providing Post-M.D. Training
(Residents Only - Fellows Not Included)

Location of University Which Awarded the M.D. Degree
4. Post-M.D. Trainees in Canada

Country of Location of University Which Awarded the M.D. Degree
5. Rank

Province of Location of University Which Awarded the M.D. Degree
6. Source of Funding for Post-M.D. Training

Location of University Which Awarded the M.D. Degree
(see Table D-5)

DIPLOÔME M.D.

1. Année d'obtention du diplôme M.D.

Endroit où est située l'université qui a conféré le diplôme M.D.
2. Domaine de formation post-M.D.

Endroit où est située l'université qui a conféré le diplôme M.D.
(voir tableau I-4)
3. Faculté de médecine offrant la formation post-M.D.

Endroit où est située l'université qui a conféré le diplôme M.D.
- 3i. Faculté de médecine offrant la formation post-M.D.
(résidents seulement - les "fellows" ne sont pas compris)

Endroit où est située l'université qui a conféré le diplôme M.D.
4. Stagiaires post-M.D. au Canada

Pays où est située l'université qui a conféré le diplôme M.D.
5. Rang

Province où est située l'université qui a conféré le diplôme M.D.
6. Source de financement pour la formation post-M.D.

Endroit où est située l'université qui a conféré le diplôme M.D.
(voir tableau D-5)

Table C-1
YEAR M.D. DEGREE RECEIVED
BY
LOCATION OF UNIVERSITY WHICH AWARDED THE M.D. DEGREE

Year M.D. Degree Received	Canada		Outside Canada		Total	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
1954			1	(100.0%)	1	(100.0%)
1960			1	(100.0%)	1	(100.0%)
1961			1	(100.0%)	1	(100.0%)
1962			1	(100.0%)	1	(100.0%)
1963			1	(100.0%)	1	(100.0%)
1965	1	(33.3%)	2	(66.7%)	3	(100.0%)
1966			1	(100.0%)	1	(100.0%)
1967			4	(100.0%)	4	(100.0%)
1968	1	(20.0%)	4	(80.0%)	5	(100.0%)
1969	1	(33.3%)	2	(66.7%)	3	(100.0%)
1970	1	(33.3%)	2	(66.7%)	3	(100.0%)
1971			11	(100.0%)	11	(100.0%)
1972	3	(20.0%)	12	(80.0%)	15	(100.0%)
1973	3	(13.6%)	19	(86.4%)	22	(100.0%)
1974	2	(9.1%)	20	(90.9%)	22	(100.0%)
1975	3	(13.0%)	20	(87.0%)	23	(100.0%)
1976	8	(20.5%)	31	(79.5%)	39	(100.0%)
1977	6	(25.0%)	18	(75.0%)	24	(100.0%)
1978	5	(13.9%)	31	(86.1%)	36	(100.0%)
1979	14	(23.7%)	45	(76.3%)	59	(100.0%)
1980	13	(21.0%)	49	(79.0%)	62	(100.0%)
1981	13	(15.3%)	72	(84.7%)	85	(100.0%)
1982	22	(15.8%)	117	(84.2%)	139	(100.0%)
1983	21	(16.3%)	108	(83.7%)	129	(100.0%)
1984	34	(19.9%)	137	(80.1%)	171	(100.0%)
1985	46	(27.1%)	124	(72.9%)	170	(100.0%)
1986	87	(40.3%)	129	(59.7%)	216	(100.0%)
1987	124	(50.2%)	123	(49.8%)	247	(100.0%)
1988	250	(63.1%)	146	(36.9%)	396	(100.0%)
1989	364	(75.5%)	118	(24.5%)	482	(100.0%)
1990	628	(85.9%)	103	(14.1%)	731	(100.0%)
1991	725	(92.6%)	58	(7.4%)	783	(100.0%)
1992	850	(95.8%)	37	(4.2%)	887	(100.0%)
1993	1567	(99.2%)	13	(.8%)	1580	(100.0%)
1994	1582	(99.8%)	3	(.2%)	1585	(100.0%)
Total	6374	(80.3%)	1564	(19.7%)	7938	(100.0%)

Table C-3

FACULTY OF MEDICINE PROVIDING POST-M.D. TRAINING

BY

LOCATION OF UNIVERSITY WHICH AWARDED THE M.D. DEGREE

Faculty of Medicine Providing Post-M.D. Training	Canada		Outside Canada		Total	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Memorial University	156	(77.2%)	46	(22.8%)	202	(100.0%)
Dalhousie University	296	(78.1%)	83	(21.9%)	379	(100.0%)
Université Laval	445	(99.3%)	3	(.7%)	448	(100.0%)
Université de Sherbrooke	279	(97.6%)	7	(2.4%)	286	(100.0%)
Université de Montréal	663	(91.8%)	59	(8.2%)	722	(100.0%)
McGill University	583	(78.5%)	160	(21.5%)	743	(100.0%)
University of Ottawa	373	(83.8%)	72	(16.2%)	445	(100.0%)
Queens University	206	(85.5%)	35	(14.5%)	241	(100.0%)
University of Toronto	1119	(68.1%)	525	(31.9%)	1644	(100.0%)
McMaster University	320	(78.2%)	89	(21.8%)	409	(100.0%)
University of Western Ontario	351	(80.1%)	87	(19.9%)	438	(100.0%)
University of Manitoba	274	(75.5%)	89	(24.5%)	363	(100.0%)
University of Saskatchewan	161	(75.2%)	53	(24.8%)	214	(100.0%)
University of Alberta	399	(85.1%)	70	(14.9%)	469	(100.0%)
University of Calgary	286	(90.2%)	31	(9.8%)	317	(100.0%)
University of BC	463	(74.9%)	155	(25.1%)	618	(100.0%)
Total	6374	(80.3%)	1564	(19.7%)	7938	(100.0%)

Table C-3i
(Residents Only - Fellows Not Included)

Faculty of Medicine Providing Post-M.D. Training	Canada		Outside Canada		Total	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Memorial University	156	(77.2%)	46	(22.8%)	202	(100.0%)
Dalhousie University	296	(78.3%)	82	(21.7%)	378	(100.0%)
Université Laval	445	(99.3%)	3	(.7%)	448	(100.0%)
Université de Sherbrooke	279	(97.9%)	6	(2.1%)	285	(100.0%)
Université de Montréal	663	(95.0%)	35	(5.0%)	698	(100.0%)
McGill University	576	(80.3%)	141	(19.7%)	717	(100.0%)
University of Ottawa	356	(85.0%)	63	(15.0%)	419	(100.0%)
Queens University	202	(85.2%)	35	(14.8%)	237	(100.0%)
University of Toronto	1015	(82.1%)	222	(17.9%)	1237	(100.0%)
McMaster University	314	(82.4%)	67	(17.6%)	381	(100.0%)
University of Western Ontario	329	(86.4%)	52	(13.6%)	381	(100.0%)
University of Manitoba	273	(77.3%)	80	(22.7%)	353	(100.0%)
University of Saskatchewan	161	(75.2%)	53	(24.8%)	214	(100.0%)
University of Alberta	392	(88.5%)	51	(11.5%)	443	(100.0%)
University of Calgary	275	(93.9%)	18	(6.1%)	293	(100.0%)
University of BC	456	(78.6%)	124	(21.4%)	580	(100.0%)
Total	6188	(85.2%)	1078	(14.8%)	7266	(100.0%)

Stagiaires post-M.D. sous la direction des facultés
de médecine canadiennes en date du 1er novembre 1994

Table C-4
POST-M.D. TRAINEES IN CANADA
BY

Post-M.D. trainees under the supervision of the
Canadian Faculties of Medicine November 1, 1994

COUNTRY OF LOCATION OF UNIVERSITY WHICH AWARDED THE M.D. DEGREE

Rank Order	Country of location of University which awarded the M.D. Degree	No. of Trainees
1	Canada	6374
2	Saudi Arabia	247
3	United Kingdom	120
4	India	114
5	United States	111
6	South Africa	75
7	Poland	72
8	Egypt	66
9	Ireland	61
10	Hong Kong	53
11	China	37
12	Australia	36
13	Kuwait	34
14	Romania	30
15	Japan	28
16	Pakistan	25
17	France	24
18	Iran	23
19	Sri Lanka	21
20	Brazil	19
21	Jamaica	18
22	Czechoslovakia	16
22	Israel	16
23	Philippines	14
23	Switzerland	14
24	Iraq	13
25	German Federal Rep.	12
25	Hungary	12
25	Lebanon	12
25	Mexico	12
25	Yugoslavia	12
26	Italy	11
26	Nigeria	11
27	Argentina	10
27	Bahrain	10
27	Libya	10
27	New Zealand	10
	Other Countries*	155

* Includes 58 countries from which the number of trainees in Canada was less than 10

Table C-5
RANK
BY
PROVINCE OF LOCATION OF UNIVERSITY WHICH AWARDED THE M.D. DEGREE

Rank	Location of University which awarded the M.D. Degree													Total				
	Newfoundland		Nova Scotia		Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia		Received outside Canada	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
R-1	56	(3.2%)	85	(4.8%)	510	(29%)	561	(32%)	81	(4.6%)	65	(3.7%)	188	(11%)	113	(6.4%)	112	(6.3%)
R-2	71	(3.0%)	119	(5.0%)	549	(23%)	791	(33%)	102	(4.3%)	78	(3.3%)	258	(11%)	126	(5.3%)	296	(12%)
R-3	31	(2.7%)	39	(3.3%)	321	(28%)	353	(30%)	42	(3.6%)	34	(2.9%)	102	(8.7%)	46	(3.9%)	198	(17%)
R-4	22	(1.9%)	43	(3.8%)	309	(27%)	294	(26%)	44	(3.9%)	27	(2.4%)	87	(7.6%)	51	(4.5%)	265	(23%)
R-5	23	(3.3%)	15	(2.2%)	237	(34%)	129	(19%)	23	(3.3%)	23	(3.3%)	42	(6.1%)	30	(4.4%)	167	(24%)
R-6	3	(3.6%)	1	(1.2%)	14	(17%)	13	(15%)	3	(3.6%)	2	(2.4%)	7	(8.3%)	11	(13%)	30	(36%)
R-7	1	(4.2%)			3	(13%)	4	(17%)	1	(4.2%)	3	(13%)	1	(4.2%)	2	(8.3%)	9	(38%)
Fellow	4	(.6%)	10	(1.5%)	40	(6.0%)	85	(13%)	11	(1.6%)	9	(1.3%)	17	(2.5%)	10	(1.5%)	486	(72%)
Total	211	(2.7%)	312	(3.9%)	1983	(25%)	2230	(28%)	307	(3.9%)	241	(3.0%)	702	(8.8%)	389	(4.9%)	1563	(20%)
																	7938 (100%)	

See Section VII (Definitions) for details concerning the "rank" categories

Note: Not all fellows in British Columbia are reported to CAPER

D.

**SOURCE OF FUNDING FOR POST-M.D.
TRAINING**

1. Rank
2. Province or Location of Faculty of Medicine Providing Post-M.D. Training
(see Table I-2)
3. Field of Post-M.D. Training
(see Table I-1)
4. Legal Status
- 4i. Legal Status
(Residents Only - Fellows Not Included)
5. Location of University Which Awarded the M.D. Degree

SOURCE DE FINANCEMENT POUR LA FORMATION POST-M.D.

1. Rang
2. Province où est située la faculté de médecine offrant la formation post-M.D.
(voir tableau I-2)
3. Domaine de formation post-M.D.
(voir tableau I-1)
4. Statut légal
- 4i. Statut légal
(résidents seulement - les "fellows" ne sont pas compris)
5. Endroit où est située l'université qui a conféré le diplôme M.D.

Table D-1

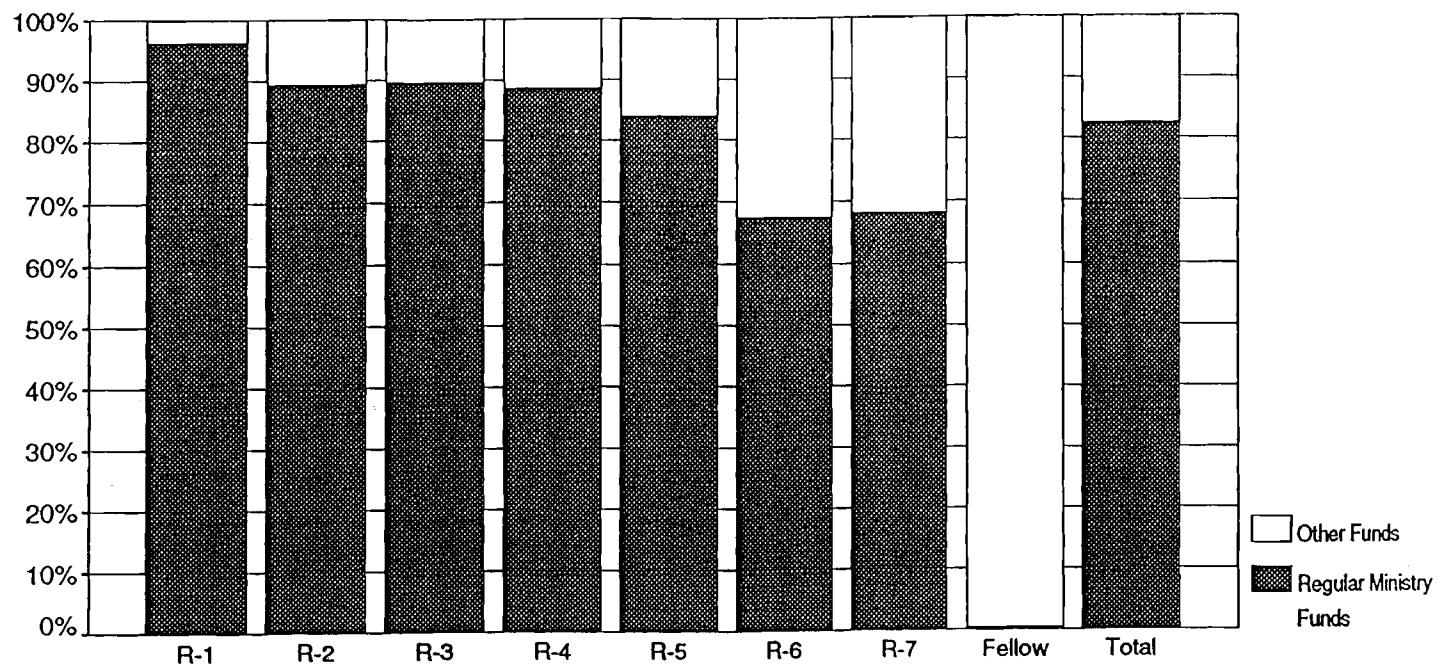
RANK

BY

SOURCE OF FUNDING FOR POST-M.D. TRAINING

Rank	Source of Funding for Post-M.D. Training				Total	
	Ministry Funds		Other Funds		No.	(%)
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)		
R-1	1709	(96.5%)	62	(3.5%)	1771	(100.0%)
R-2	2135	(89.3%)	255	(10.7%)	2390	(100.0%)
R-3	1044	(89.5%)	122	(10.5%)	1166	(100.0%)
R-4	1012	(88.6%)	130	(11.4%)	1142	(100.0%)
R-5	581	(84.3%)	108	(15.7%)	689	(100.0%)
R-6	56	(66.7%)	28	(33.3%)	84	(100.0%)
R-7	17	(70.8%)	7	(29.2%)	24	(100.0%)
Fellow			672	(100.0%)	672	(100.0%)
Total	6554	(82.6%)	1384	(17.4%)	7938	(100.0%)

SOURCE OF FUNDING FOR POST-M.D. TRAINING BY RANK



See Section VII (Definitions) for details concerning the "rank" categories

Note: Not all fellows in British Columbia are reported to CAPER

Table D-4
LEGAL STATUS
BY
SOURCE OF FUNDING FOR POST-M.D. TRAINING

Legal Status In Canada on July 1, 1994	Ministry Funds		Other Funds		Total	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Canadian citizen	6100	(92.0%)	529	(8.0%)	6629	(100.0%)
Permanent Resident	366	(73.3%)	133	(26.7%)	499	(100.0%)
Visa	88	(10.9%)	722	(89.1%)	810	(100.0%)
Total	6554	(82.6%)	1384	(17.4%)	7938	(100.0%)

Table D-4i
(Residents Only - Fellows Not Included)
LEGAL STATUS
BY
SOURCE OF FUNDING FOR POST-M.D. TRAINING

Legal Status In Canada on July 1, 1994	Ministry Funds		Other Funds		Total	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Canadian citizen	6100	(95.2%)	306	(4.8%)	6406	(100.0%)
Permanent Resident	366	(86.1%)	59	(13.9%)	425	(100.0%)
Visa	88	(20.2%)	347	(79.8%)	435	(100.0%)
Total	6554	(90.2%)	712	(9.8%)	7266	(100.0%)

Table D-5
SOURCE OF FUNDING FOR POST-M.D. TRAINING
BY
LOCATION OF UNIVERSITY WHICH AWARDED THE M.D. DEGREE

Source of Funding for Post-M.D. Training	Canada		Outside Canada		Total	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Ministry Funds	5930	(90.5%)	624	(9.5%)	6554	(100.0%)
Other Funds	444	(32.1%)	940	(67.9%)	1384	(100.0%)
Total	6374	(80.3%)	1564	(19.7%)	7938	(100.0%)

E.

GENDER

1. Faculty of Medicine Providing Post-M.D. Training
(see Table A-3)
2. Field of Post-M.D. Training
(see Table I-3)
3. Field of Post-M.D. Training
(First Year Trainees Only)
(see Table G-4)

SEXÉ

1. Faculté de médecine offrant la formation post-M.D.
(voir tableau A-3)
2. Domaine de formation post-M.D.
(voir tableau I-3)
3. Domaine de formation post-M.D.
(stagiaires en première année post-M.D. seulement)
(voir tableau G-4)

F.

LEGAL STATUS

1. Field of Post-M.D. Training
(see Table B-6)
2. Location of University Which Awarded the M.D. Degree
3. Source of Funding for Post-M.D. Training
(see Table D-4)
4. Rank

STATUT LÉGAL

1. Domaine de formation post-M.D.
(voir tableau B-6)
2. Endroit où est située l'université qui a conféré le diplôme M.D.
3. Source de financement pour la formation post-M.D.
(voir tableau D-4)
4. Rang

Table F-2
LEGAL STATUS
BY
LOCATION OF UNIVERSITY WHICH AWARDED THE M.D. DEGREE

Legal Status on July 1, 1994	Canada		Outside Canada		Total	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Canadian citizen	6256	(94.4%)	373	(5.6%)	6629	(100.0%)
Permanent Resident	96	(19.2%)	403	(80.8%)	499	(100.0%)
Visa	22	(2.7%)	788	(97.3%)	810	(100.0%)
Total	6374	(80.3%)	1564	(19.7%)	7938	(100.0%)

Table F-4
LEGAL STATUS
BY
RANK

Legal Status	R-1	R-2	R-3	R-4	R-5	R-6	R-7	Fellow	Total
Canadian citizen	1665	2139	991	969	567	59	16	223	6629
Permanent Resident	60	118	91	97	51	7	1	74	499
Visa	46	133	84	76	71	18	7	375	810
Total	1771	2390	1166	1142	689	84	24	672	7938

See Section VII (Definitions) for details concerning the "rank" categories

Note: Not all fellows in British Columbia are reported to CAPER

G.**FIRST YEAR TRAINEES ONLY**

1. Field of Post-M.D. Training

Faculty of Medicine Providing Post-M.D. Training
2. Comparison of First Year Trainees and R-1 Trainees
3. Province of Location of Faculty of Medicine Providing Post-M.D. Training

Source of Funding for Post-M.D. Training
- 3i. Province of Location of Faculty of Medicine Providing Post-M.D. Training

Location of University Which Awarded the M.D. Degree
4. Field of Post-M.D. Training

Gender

STAGIAIRES EN PREMIÈRE ANNÉE POST-M.D. SEULEMENT

1. Domaine de formation post-M.D.

Faculté de médecine offrant la formation post-M.D.
2. Comparaison entre les stagiaires en première année post-M.D. et ceux au niveau R-1
3. Province où est située la faculté de médecine offrant la formation post-M.D.

Source de financement pour la formation post-M.D.
- 3i. Province où est située la faculté de médecine offrant la formation post-M.D.

Endroit où est située l'université qui a conféré le diplôme M.D.
4. Domaine de formation post-M.D.

Sexe

FACULTY OF MEDICINE PROVIDING POST-M.D. TRAINING BY TYPE OF YEAR 1

PROGRAM (First Year Trainees Only)

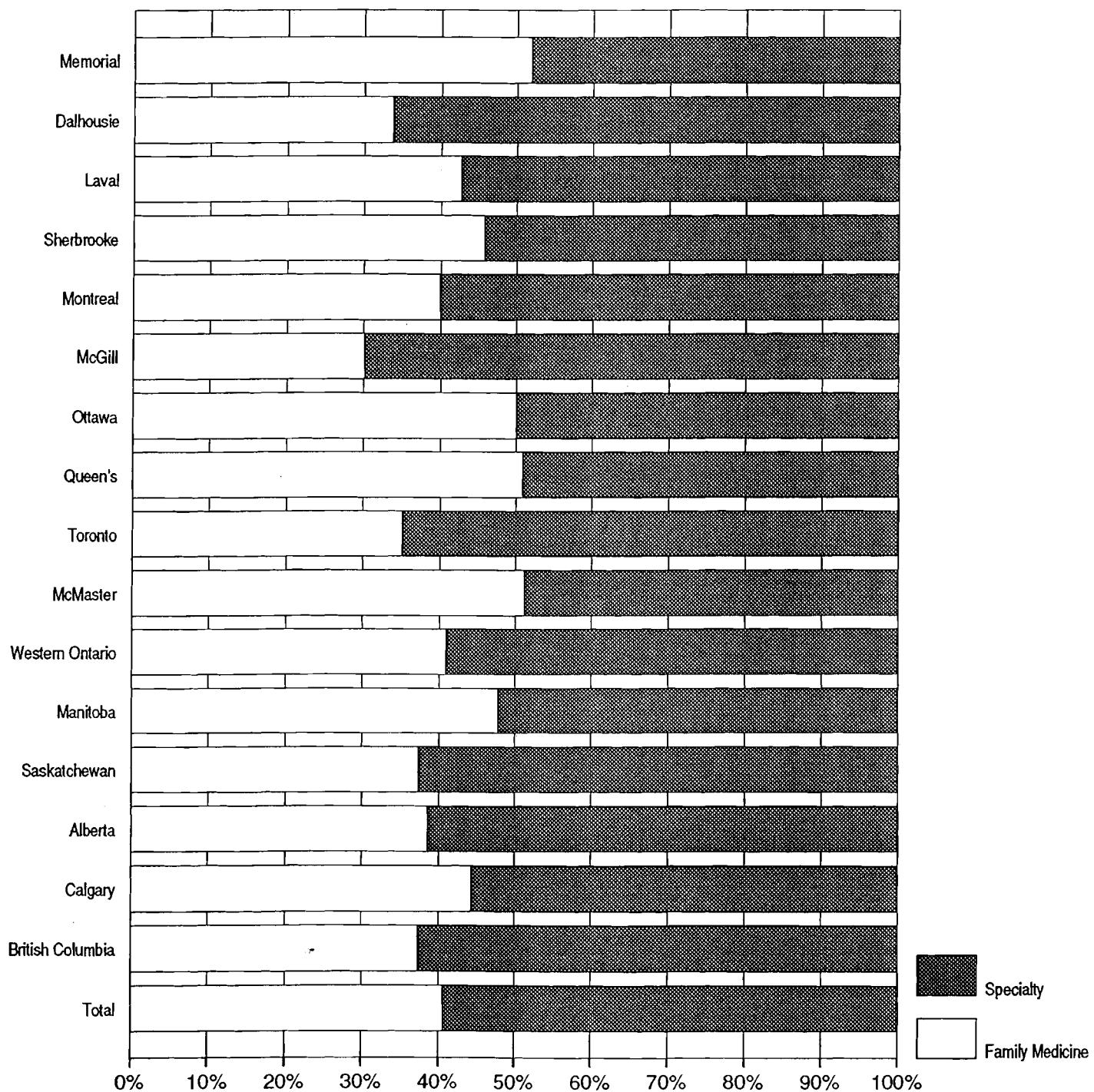


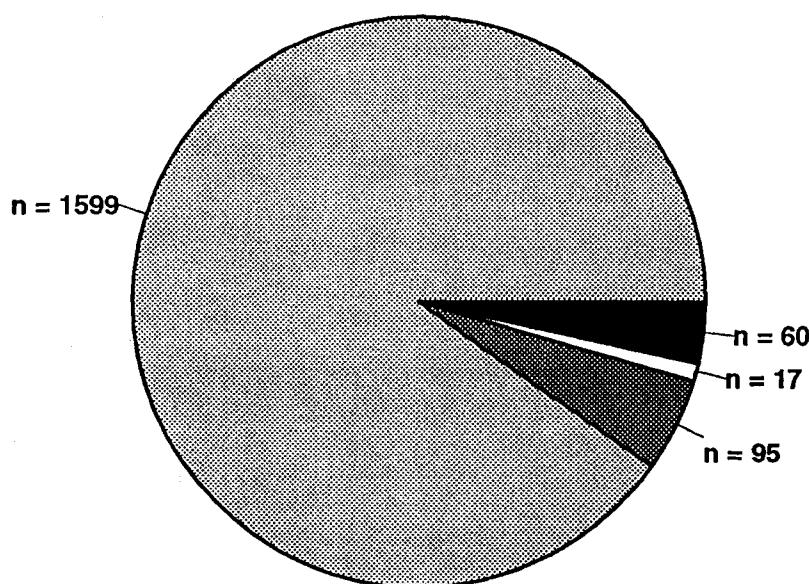
Table G-1
First Year Trainees Only
FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING
BY
FACULTY OF MEDICINE PROVIDING POST-M.D. TRAINING

Field of Post-M.D. Training	MEM	DAL	LAV	SHER	MTL	McG	OTT	QNS	TOR	McM	UWO	MAN	SASK	ALTA	CAL	UBC	Tot.
Non-Specialized Upgrading												4					4
NON SPECIALIZED TRAINING SUBTOTAL												4					4
Family Medicine	28	28	49	43	65	44	46	29	96	44	36	38	22	45	31	38	682
FAMILY MEDICINE SUBTOTAL	28	28	49	43	65	44	46	29	96	44	36	38	22	45	31	38	682
Anesthesia	3	5	7	3	5	10	5	2	15	4	4	5	1	4	2	8	83
Community Medicine			1	1	1		1		3								7
Dermatology						3			1					1		1	6
Diagnostic Radiology	2	3	5	3	6	3	1	2	12	3	3	3	2	4	3	6	61
Emergency Medicine (RCPSC)						2		1	4	1	1	1		3	1	1	14
General Internal Medicine	5	10	13	17	27	28	8	7	50	12	14	9	9	15	10	8	242
Medical Genetics									1					1		2	2
Neurology	1		2			2	1		3		2	1	1	1	1	2	17
Nuclear Medicine				1	1	1					1			1		5	5
Occupational Medicine									1					2		3	3
Pediatrics	3	4	6	6	8	9	5	2	15	4	3	5	4	6	5	3	88
Physical Medicine & Rehab.		1	1				1	1	1	3		1		1	2	1	12
Psychiatry	3	6	4	5	10	7	5		22	2	3	6	4	8	4	8	97
Radiation Oncology		2	2		4	2	1	1	3	2	1			3		2	23
MEDICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	17	31	41	36	62	67	28	16	131	30	32	30	22	50	27	40	660
Anatomical Pathology	1	2	2	1	3	3		2	4		1	2	2		2		25
General Pathology		1					3	1			1	1	1	2		5	15
Hematological Pathology			1		1	1				1				2		2	2
Medical Biochemistry										1					3		3
Medical Microbiology															3		3
Neuropathology											1					1	1
LABORATORY MEDICINE SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	1	3	3	2	4	4	3	3	5	1	3	3	3	4	2	5	49
General Surgery	4	6	7	6	23	13	3	3	11	4	3	3	4	6	3	2	101
Neurosurgery		2				2	1		3		1	1	1	2		1	14
Obstetrics/Gynecology	2	4	5	3	6	6	4	2	7	4	4	4	4	4	3	6	68
Ophthalmology		2	3	2	3	4	1	1	4		1			1		2	24
Otolaryngology		2	2	1		3	1		4		2	2		1		2	20
Orthopedic Surgery	2	2	4	1		6	4	2	6	2	3	2	2	3	3	4	46
Plastic Surgery		1				1			3	1	1			1	1	1	10
Urology		2	1			2	1	1	4		2	1		1		1	16
SURGICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	8	21	22	13	32	37	15	9	42	11	17	13	12	18	10	19	299
Total	54	83	115	94	163	152	92	57	274	86	88	88	59	117	70	102	1694

Table G-2
Comparison of First Year Trainees and R-1 Trainees

Training Status	Graduates of Canadian Faculties of Medicine	Graduates of Foreign Medical Schools	Total
First Year Trainees			
Never Reported to CAPER prior to November 1, 1994	1599	95	1694
R-1 Trainees who are not First Year Trainees			
Reported to CAPER on November 1, 1993	51	14	65
Reported to CAPER previously but not, 1993	5	3	8
Listed in CMD ¹ (previously licenced, practicing in Canada)	4	0	4
Total R-1 Trainees			
Total R-1 Trainees	1659	112	1771

¹ CMD - 1994 Canadian Medical Directory (Southam Information and Technology Group)



- | |
|---|
| ■ Canadian Graduates - First Year |
| ■ Graduates of Foreign Medical Schools - First Year |
| □ Graduates of Foreign Medical Schools - Not First Year |
| ■ Canadian Graduates - Not First Year |

Table G-3
(First Year Trainees Only)
PROVINCE OF LOCATION OF FACULTY OF MEDCINE PROVIDING POST-M.D. TRAINING
BY
SOURCE OF FUNDING FOR POST-M.D. TRAINING

Province of Location of Post-M.D. Training	Ministry Funds		Other Funds		Total	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Newfoundland	54	(100.0%)			54	(100.0%)
Nova Scotia	82	(98.8%)	1	(1.2%)	83	(100.0%)
Quebec	502	(95.8%)	22	(4.2%)	524	(100.0%)
Ontario	584	(97.8%)	13	(2.2%)	597	(100.0%)
Manitoba	81	(92.0%)	7	(8.0%)	88	(100.0%)
Saskatchewan	58	(98.3%)	1	(1.7%)	59	(100.0%)
Alberta	178	(95.2%)	9	(4.8%)	187	(100.0%)
British Columbia	97	(95.1%)	5	(4.9%)	102	(100.0%)
Total	1636	(96.6%)	58	(3.4%)	1694	(100.0%)

Table G-3i
(First Year Trainees Only)
PROVINCE OF LOCATION OF FACULTY OF MEDICINE PROVIDING POST-M.D. TRAINING
BY
LOCATION OF UNIVERSITY WHICH AWARDED THE M.D. DEGREE

Province of Location of Post-M.D. Training	Canada		Outside Canada		Total	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Newfoundland	53	(98.1%)	1	(1.9%)	54	(100.0%)
Nova Scotia	81	(97.6%)	2	(2.4%)	83	(100.0%)
Quebec	492	(93.9%)	32	(6.1%)	524	(100.0%)
Ontario	568	(95.1%)	29	(4.9%)	597	(100.0%)
Manitoba	74	(84.1%)	14	(15.9%)	88	(100.0%)
Saskatchewan	52	(88.1%)	7	(11.9%)	59	(100.0%)
Alberta	180	(96.3%)	7	(3.7%)	187	(100.0%)
British Columbia	99	(97.1%)	3	(2.9%)	102	(100.0%)
Total	1599	(94.4%)	95	(5.6%)	1694	(100.0%)

Stagiaires post-M.D. sous la direction des facultés
de médecine canadiennes en date du 1er novembre 1994

Post-M.D. trainees under the supervision of the
Canadian Faculties of Medicine November 1, 1994

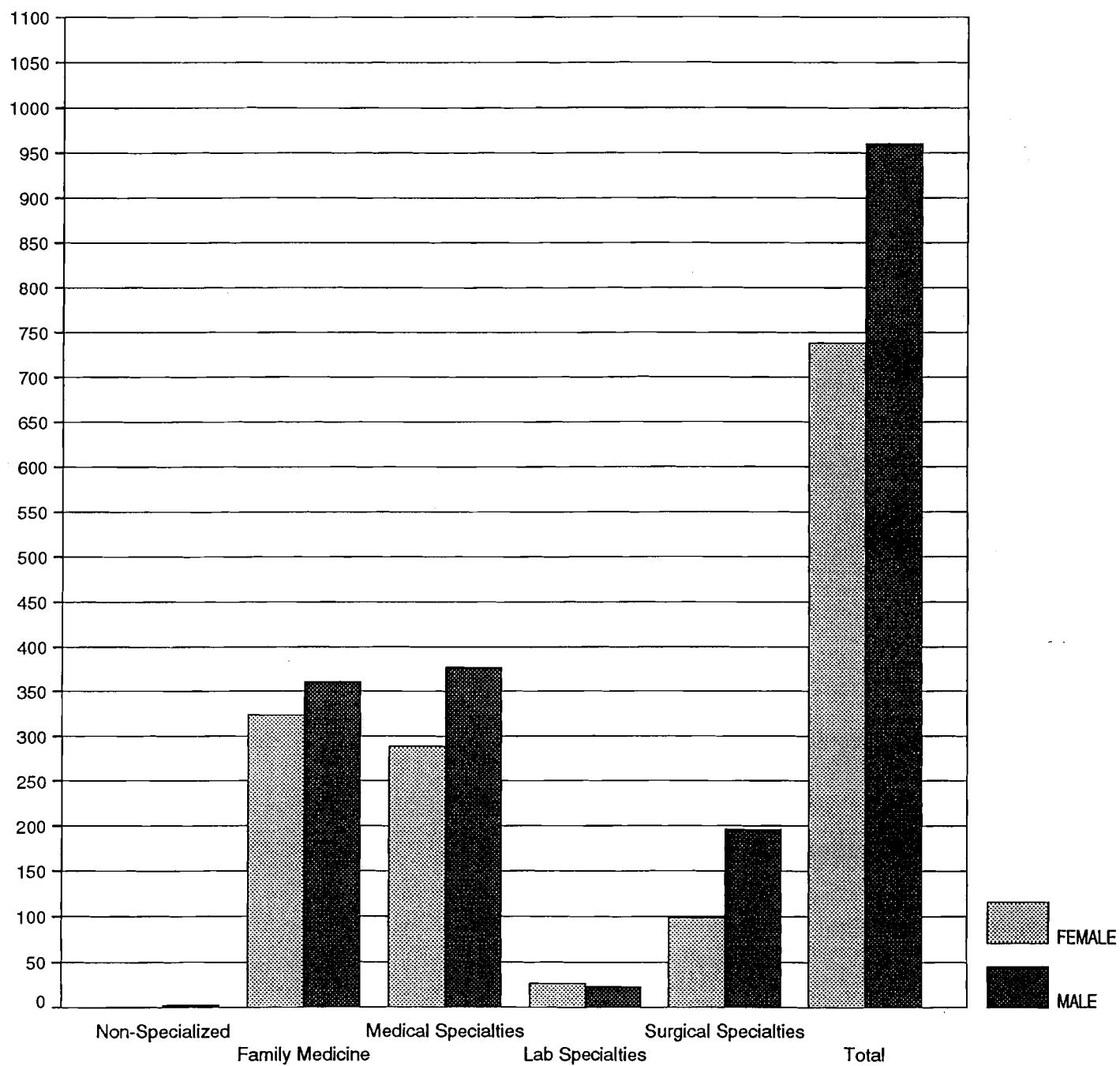
Table G-4
(First Year Trainees Only)
FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING
BY
GENDER

Field of Post-M.D. Training	Female		Male		Total	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Non-Specialized Upgrading	1	(25.0%)	3	(75.0%)	4	(100.0%)
NON SPECIALIZED TRAINING SUBTOTAL	1	(25.0%)	3	(75.0%)	4	(100.0%)
Family Medicine	324	(47.5%)	358	(52.5%)	682	(100.0%)
FAMILY MEDICINE SUBTOTAL	324	(47.5%)	358	(52.5%)	682	(100.0%)
Anesthesia	24	(28.9%)	59	(71.1%)	83	(100.0%)
Community Medicine	3	(42.9%)	4	(57.1%)	7	(100.0%)
Dermatology	2	(33.3%)	4	(66.7%)	6	(100.0%)
Diagnostic Radiology	21	(34.4%)	40	(65.6%)	61	(100.0%)
Emergency Medicine (RCPSC)	5	(35.7%)	9	(64.3%)	14	(100.0%)
General Internal Medicine	100	(41.3%)	142	(58.7%)	242	(100.0%)
Medical Genetics	1	(50.0%)	1	(50.0%)	2	(100.0%)
Neurology	5	(29.4%)	12	(70.6%)	17	(100.0%)
Nuclear Medicine			5	(100.0%)	5	(100.0%)
Occupational Medicine			3	(100.0%)	3	(100.0%)
Pediatrics	61	(69.3%)	27	(30.7%)	88	(100.0%)
Physical Medicine & Rehab.	8	(66.7%)	4	(33.3%)	12	(100.0%)
Psychiatry	45	(46.4%)	52	(53.6%)	97	(100.0%)
Radiation Oncology	9	(39.1%)	14	(60.9%)	23	(100.0%)
MEDICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	284	(43.0%)	376	(57.0%)	660	(100.0%)
Anatomical Pathology	15	(60.0%)	10	(40.0%)	25	(100.0%)
General Pathology	5	(33.3%)	10	(66.7%)	15	(100.0%)
Hematological Pathology	1	(50.0%)	1	(50.0%)	2	(100.0%)
Medical Biochemistry	2	(66.7%)	1	(33.3%)	3	(100.0%)
Medical Microbiology	3	(100.0%)			3	(100.0%)
Neuropathology			1	(100.0%)	1	(100.0%)
LABORATORY MEDICINE SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	26	(53.1%)	23	(46.9%)	49	(100.0%)
General Surgery	30	(29.7%)	71	(70.3%)	101	(100.0%)
Neurosurgery	1	(7.1%)	13	(92.9%)	14	(100.0%)
Obstetrics/Gynecology	53	(77.9%)	15	(22.1%)	68	(100.0%)
Ophthalmology	10	(41.7%)	14	(58.3%)	24	(100.0%)
Otolaryngology	2	(10.0%)	18	(90.0%)	20	(100.0%)
Orthopedic Surgery	5	(10.9%)	41	(89.1%)	46	(100.0%)
Plastic Surgery	2	(20.0%)	8	(80.0%)	10	(100.0%)
Urology			16	(100.0%)	16	(100.0%)
SURGICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	103	(34.4%)	196	(65.6%)	299	(100.0%)
Total	738	(43.6%)	956	(56.4%)	1694	(100.0%)

FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING BY GENDER

(First Year Trainees Only)

No. of Trainees



H.**PRACTICE ENTRY COHORT**

1. Field of Post-M.D. Training

Faculty of Medicine Providing Post-M.D. Training (1994 Practice Entry Cohort)
2. Field of Post-M.D. Training

Age Group (1994 Practice Entry Cohort)
3. Field of Post-M.D. Training

Location of University Which Awarded the M.D. Degree (1994 Practice Entry Cohort)

LE GROUPE QUI ENTRE EN EXERCICE

1. Domaine de formation post-M.D.

Faculté de médecine offrant la formation post-M.D. (le groupe qui entre en exercice en 1994)
2. Domaine de formation post-M.D.

Groupes d'âge (le groupe qui entre en exercice en 1994)
3. Domaine de formation post-M.D.

Endroit où est située l'université qui a conféré le diplôme M.D. (le groupe qui entre en exercice en 1994)

**TRAINEES WHO EXITED POST-M.D. TRAINING BETWEEN
NOVEMBER 1, 1993 AND NOVEMBER 1, 1994**

For the purposes of physician resource planning, the flow through the post-M.D. training system is a most important concept. In pre-1992-93 editions of the CAPER annual census of post-M.D. trainees, data were provided in section H concerning trainees who *expected* to complete training in the year after the data were received (e.g. trainees reported on Nov 1, 1991 who expected to complete training in 1992). These data were dependent upon individual responses from trainees to optional questions concerning the future. Usefulness of the data for planning purposes posed problems as a considerable proportion of trainees chose not to or were unable to respond to this question.

This year a data file was created containing information on all post-M.D. trainees who were reported to CAPER on November 1, 1993 and were not reported to CAPER on November 1, 1994. This group contains all trainees who exited the Canadian post-M.D. training system in the one-year period. The exit group includes both trainees who have left training temporarily for one or more academic years and those who are exiting at the completion of training.

The following four groups were isolated in order to describe the flow of trainees through the Canadian post-M.D. system.

I. Graduates of Canadian Faculties of Medicine

- A. Canadian M.D. graduates who went directly through post-M.D. training.
- B. Canadian post-M.D. trainees who had re-entered training after a break of at least one year.
(The determination of a break from training is based on year of receipt of the M.D. degree and training level.) It is assumed that these trainees are not entering the practice pool for the first time.

II. Graduates of Faculties of Medicine Located Outside Canada

- A. Graduates of faculties of medicine located outside Canada who were Canadian citizens or permanent residents during their last year of post-M.D. training.
- B. Graduates of faculties of medicine located outside Canada who were pursuing post-M.D. training while in Canada on a temporary employment visa.

I. Graduates of Canadian Faculties of Medicine

By comparing the year in which an individual received the M.D. degree and the rank level at which they exited post-M.D. training, one can isolate the group of trainees who proceeded directly through post-M.D. training after the M.D. degree. **Table 1** gives the rank level of all Canadian M.D. graduates who exited post-M.D. training between November 1, 1993 and November 1, 1994. Altogether, 1592 graduates of Canadian faculties of medicine left post-M.D. training (either permanently or temporarily) during the last year. 43 left after one year of post-M.D. training from either rotating or comprehensive internships. The majority of trainees who left at the second year residency level (R-2) were trainees who had completed family medicine training. A total of 605 Canadian graduates exited at this level. The 75 trainees who exited at the R-3 level would have acquired enhanced family medicine training (family medicine with an additional training year in a field of training such as anesthesia, care of the elderly, emergency medicine or obstetrics). 371 trainees would have exited from a 4-year program in specialty training and 239 trainees had an additional year of specialty training. 158 Canadian graduates exited after a period of time spent in a fellowship training program—training not required in fulfillment of the specialty program requirements. Fellowship training may be taken either immediately following the specialty training or after a time in practice.

Table 1
Graduates of Canadian Faculties of Medicine
Exiting Training Between Nov 1, 1993 and Nov 1, 1994

Year of Receipt of M.D. Degree	Post M.D. Year 1	R-1 Not Year 1	R-2	R-3	R-4	R-5	R-6	Fellow	Total
1993	37								37
1992	4	22	517					4	546
1991		6	63	44	1			2	116
1990		6	12	11	56				84
1989		5	6	8	138	117		8	282
1988		8	3	5	66	54	9	45	190
1987		1	1	2	26	24	11	41	106
1986		2			26	14	14	24	80
1985				1	17	6	6	4	41
1968 To 1984	2	1	3	4	42	24	6	28	110
Subtotal ²	41	28	592	63	260	195	38	130	1347
Subtotal ³	2	23	13	12	111	44	12	28	245
All Canadian Graduates	43	51	605	75	371	239	50	158	1592

¹ Trainees exiting training programs requiring more than six years of training.

² Graduates of Canadian faculties of medicine going straight through Post-M.D. training immediately after completion of the M.D. degree. (An extra year of training to account for delays due to program changes or leaves of absence was added into the determination of this group.)

³ Graduates of Canadian faculties of medicine who were not exiting Post-M.D. training for the first time.

Isolation of new entry and re-entry groups of graduates of Canadian faculties of medicine

Table 1 displays the year of receipt of the M.D. degree and the rank level of all graduates of Canadian faculties of medicine who exited post-M.D. training between November 1, 1993 and November 1, 1994. It can be seen that all graduates of Canadian faculties of medicine exiting in the past year received the M.D. degree between 1968 and 1993. The shaded area contains all trainees exiting post-M.D. training within the appropriate time for the rank level at which they exited. These trainees comprise the **new entry to practice group** and are assumed to be entering practice for the first time. The selection of this group depended upon the choice of a cut-off time period to designate an appropriate time to reach a specific rank level. For example, trainees exiting at the R-5 level were considered to be within the cohort progressing directly through training if they were exiting within 7 years of receipt of the M.D. degree (trainees who received the M.D. degree since 1987 exiting training at the R-5 level between Nov 1, 1993 and Nov 1, 1994). Altogether our calculations determined that 1347 graduates of Canadian faculties of medicine exited post-M.D. training after having proceeded directly through training. There were 245 trainees exiting post-M.D. training after what would be considered an extended break in training of more than one year. These trainees comprise the **re-entry to practice group**. It must be stressed that, depending on the selection criteria chosen, the two groups of graduates of Canadian faculties of medicine would include a larger or smaller number of the trainees who took an extended time to complete training.

Table 2 compares the field of training of the two exit cohorts of graduates of Canadian faculties of medicine: 1) trainees who went directly through post-M.D. training and 2) those who took a break from training. In the group of trainees exiting post-M.D. training for the first time, 48.3% of the trainees were enrolled in either family medicine (46.4%) or rotating/mixed internships (1.9%) during their last year of post-M.D. training. 32.9% were exiting from medical specialties, 1.6% from laboratory medicine specialties and 17.1% from surgical specialties. On the other hand, physicians who took a break from training and are re-entering practice are overwhelmingly exiting from specialty training programs.

II. Graduates of Faculties of Medicine Located outside Canada

There are two main categories of graduates of foreign medical schools exiting Canadian post-M.D. training programs: those who are expected to remain in Canada (Canadian citizens and permanent residents) and those who are expected to leave Canada after completing post-M.D. training (visa trainees). **Table 3** compares the field of training of these two groups of graduates of foreign medical schools. Of the trainees expected to stay in Canada, over 20.6% are exiting either rotating/mixed internships (2.7%) or family medicine programs (17.9%). 50.2% of the trainees exited medical specialty programs, 9.3% exited laboratory medicine programs and 19.8% exited surgical programs. The exiting group of visa trainees, on the other hand, consisted of very few trainees leaving non-specialized and family medicine programs (0.5%) with higher proportions in the specialties, specifically in the medical specialties.

Table 2
 (Graduates of Canadian Faculties of Medicine)
 FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING (Nov 1, 1993)
 OF NEW ENTRY AND RE-ENTRY COHORTS*

Field of Post-M.D. Training	COHORT				Total	
	New Entry		Re-entry		No.	(%)
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)		
Rotating / Mixed Internship	15	(1.1%)			15	(.9%)
General Upgrading	2	(.1%)	2	(.8%)	4	(.3%)
2nd year pre-licensure	9	(.7%)			9	(.6%)
NON SPECIALIZED TRAINING SUBTOTAL	26	(1.9%)	2	(.8%)	28	(1.8%)
Family Medicine	587	(43.6%)	11	(4.5%)	598	(37.6%)
Emergency Medicine (CFPC)	33	(2.4%)	2	(.8%)	35	(2.2%)
Care of the Elderly (CFPC)	3	(.2%)			3	(.2%)
Other Training Following Fam. Med.	2	(.1%)			2	(.1%)
FAMILY MEDICINE SUBTOTAL	625	(46.4%)	13	(5.3%)	638	(40.1%)
Anesthesia	50	(3.7%)	22	(9.0%)	72	(4.5%)
Critical Care (Anes.)			1	(.4%)	1	(.1%)
Community Medicine	11	(.8%)	10	(4.1%)	21	(1.3%)
Dermatology	11	(.8%)	8	(3.3%)	19	(1.2%)
Diagnostic Radiology	48	(3.6%)	24	(9.8%)	72	(4.5%)
Emergency Medicine (RCPSC)	7	(.5%)	5	(2.0%)	12	(.8%)
Internal Medicine	59	(4.4%)	12	(4.9%)	71	(4.5%)
Cardiology (Int. Med.)	29	(2.2%)	7	(2.9%)	36	(2.3%)
Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Int.Med.)	4	(.3%)			4	(.3%)
Clinical Pharmacology (Int.Med.)	2	(.1%)			2	(.1%)
Critical Care (Int.Med)	9	(.7%)	2	(.8%)	11	(.7%)
Endocrinology/Metabolism (Int.Med.)	7	(.5%)	2	(.8%)	9	(.6%)
Gastroenterology (Int.Med.)	7	(.5%)	3	(1.2%)	10	(.6%)
Geriatric Medicine (Int.Med.)	7	(.5%)	4	(1.6%)	11	(.7%)
Hematology (Int.Med.)	5	(.4%)	2	(.8%)	7	(.4%)
Infectious Diseases (Int.Med.)	3	(.2%)	4	(1.6%)	7	(.4%)
Medical Oncology (Int.Med.)	8	(.6%)	2	(.8%)	10	(.6%)
Nephrology (Int.Med.)	10	(.7%)	1	(.4%)	11	(.7%)
Respiratory Medicine (Int.Med.)	10	(.7%)			10	(.6%)
Rheumatology (Int.Med.)	7	(.5%)			7	(.4%)
Medical Genetics	2	(.1%)	1	(.4%)	3	(.2%)
Neurology	18	(1.3%)	2	(.8%)	20	(1.3%)
Neurology (Pediatrics)	1	(.1%)			1	(.1%)
Nuclear Medicine	7	(.5%)	2	(.8%)	9	(.6%)
Occupational Medicine			1	(.4%)	1	(.1%)
Pediatrics	41	(3.0%)	5	(2.0%)	46	(2.9%)

* New Entry - trainees assumed to be entering practice for the first time

Re-entry - trainees assumed to be re-entering practice

CONTINUED.

Table 2
 (Graduates of Canadian Faculties of Medicine)
 FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING (Nov 1, 1993)
 OF NEW ENTRY AND RE-ENTRY COHORTS*

Field of Post-M.D. Training	COHORT				Total	
	New Entry		Re-entry		No.	(%)
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)		
Cardiology (Ped.)	1	(.1%)	2	(.8%)	3	(.2%)
Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Ped.)	3	(.2%)			3	(.2%)
Critical Care (Ped.)	1	(.1%)			1	(.1%)
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine (Ped.)	1	(.1%)	4	(1.6%)	5	(.3%)
Respiratory Medicine (Ped.)	1	(.1%)			1	(.1%)
Rheumatology (Ped.)	1	(.1%)			1	(.1%)
Physical Medicine & Rehab.	5	(.4%)	2	(.8%)	7	(.4%)
Psychiatry	60	(4.5%)	33	(13.5%)	93	(5.8%)
Radiation Oncology	7	(.5%)	2	(.8%)	9	(.6%)
MEDICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	443	(32.9%)	163	(66.5%)	606	(38.1%)
Anatomical Pathology	9	(.7%)	6	(2.4%)	15	(.9%)
General Pathology	5	(.4%)	9	(3.7%)	14	(.9%)
Hematological Pathology			1	(.4%)	1	(.1%)
Medical Biochemistry	2	(.1%)			2	(.1%)
Medical Microbiology	4	(.3%)	7	(2.9%)	11	(.7%)
Neuropathology	2	(.1%)	1	(.4%)	3	(.2%)
LABORATORY MEDICINE SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	22	(1.6%)	24	(9.8%)	46	(2.9%)
Cardiothoracic Surgery	13	(1.0%)	3	(1.2%)	16	(1.0%)
General Surgery	41	(3.0%)	4	(1.6%)	45	(2.8%)
Pediatric General Surgery			2	(.8%)	2	(.1%)
Thoracic Surgery			2	(.8%)	2	(.1%)
Vascular Surgery	4	(.3%)	2	(.8%)	6	(.4%)
Neurosurgery	10	(.7%)	1	(.4%)	11	(.7%)
Obstetrics/Gynecology	42	(3.1%)	5	(2.0%)	47	(3.0%)
Gynecologic Oncology (Obst.)	1	(.1%)			1	(.1%)
Maternal/Fetal Medicine (Obst.)			2	(.8%)	2	(.1%)
Ophthalmology	32	(2.4%)	6	(2.4%)	38	(2.4%)
Otolaryngology	24	(1.8%)	5	(2.0%)	29	(1.8%)
Orthopedic Surgery	37	(2.7%)	3	(1.2%)	40	(2.5%)
Plastic Surgery	11	(.8%)	4	(1.6%)	15	(.9%)
Urology	16	(1.2%)	4	(1.6%)	20	(1.3%)
SURGICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	231	(17.1%)	43	(17.6%)	274	(17.2%)
Total	1347	(100.0%)	245	(100.0%)	1592	(100.0%)

* New Entry - trainees assumed to be entering practice for the first time

Re-entry - trainees assumed to be re-entering practice

Table 3
GRADUATES OF FACULTIES OF MEDICINE LOCATED OUTSIDE CANADA
WHO EXITED POST-M.D. TRAINING BETWEEN NOV 1, 1993 AND NOV 1, 1994

Field of Post-M.D. Training	Legal Status on July 1, 1993				Total	
	Canadian Citizens and Permanent Residents		Visa Trainees		No.	(%)
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)		
Haematology (Ped.)			4	(1.1%)	4	(.6%)
Infectious Diseases (Ped.)			1	(.3%)	1	(.2%)
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine (Ped.)	3	(1.2%)	22	(5.8%)	25	(3.9%)
Nephrology (Ped.)			3	(.8%)	3	(.5%)
Respiratory Medicine (Ped.)			3	(.8%)	3	(.5%)
Rheumatology (Ped.)			3	(.8%)	3	(.5%)
Physical Medicine & Rehab.	1	(.4%)			1	(.2%)
Psychiatry	29	(11.3%)	9	(2.4%)	38	(6.0%)
Radiation Oncology	8	(3.1%)	8	(2.1%)	16	(2.5%)
MEDICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	129	(50.2%)	231	(61.3%)	360	(56.8%)
Anatomical Pathology	12	(4.7%)	6	(1.6%)	18	(2.8%)
General Pathology	3	(1.2%)	2	(.5%)	5	(.8%)
Hematological Pathology	2	(.8%)			2	(.3%)
Medical Biochemistry	3	(1.2%)	1	(.3%)	4	(.6%)
Medical Microbiology	3	(1.2%)			3	(.5%)
Neuropathology	1	(.4%)			1	(.2%)
LABORATORY MEDICINE SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	24	(9.3%)	9	(2.4%)	33	(5.2%)
Cardiothoracic Surgery	2	(.8%)	18	(4.8%)	20	(3.2%)
General Surgery	10	(3.9%)	15	(4.0%)	25	(3.9%)
Pediatric General Surgery			3	(.8%)	3	(.5%)
Thoracic Surgery			5	(1.3%)	5	(.8%)
Vascular Surgery			1	(.3%)	1	(.2%)
Neurosurgery	2	(.8%)	12	(3.2%)	14	(2.2%)
Obstetrics/Gynecology	12	(4.7%)	15	(4.0%)	27	(4.3%)
Gynecologic Oncology (Obst.)			2	(.5%)	2	(.3%)
Gyn. Rep. Endocrinology/Infertility			1	(.3%)	1	(.2%)
Maternal/Fetal Medicine (Obst.)	1	(.4%)	3	(.8%)	4	(.6%)
Ophthalmology	4	(1.6%)	15	(4.0%)	19	(3.0%)
Otolaryngology	4	(1.6%)	8	(2.1%)	12	(1.9%)
Orthopedic Surgery	8	(3.1%)	20	(5.3%)	28	(4.4%)
Plastic Surgery	6	(2.3%)	9	(2.4%)	15	(2.4%)
Urology	2	(.8%)	8	(2.1%)	10	(1.6%)
SURGICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	51	(19.8%)	135	(35.8%)	186	(29.3%)
Total	257	(100.0%)	377	(100.0%)	634	(100.0%)

Table 3

GRADUATES OF FACULTIES OF MEDICINE LOCATED OUTSIDE CANADA
WHO EXITED POST-M.D. TRAINING BETWEEN NOV 1, 1993 AND NOV 1, 1994

Field of Post-M.D. Training	Legal Status on July 1, 1993				Total	
	Canadian Citizens and Permanent Residents		Visa Trainees		No.	(%)
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)		
Rotating / Mixed Internship 2nd year pre-licensure	6	(2.3%)			6	(.9%)
	1	(.4%)			1	(.2%)
NON SPECIALIZED TRAINING SUBTOTAL	7	(2.7%)			7	(1.1%)
Family Medicine	46	(17.9%)	2	(.5%)	48	(7.6%)
FAMILY MEDICINE SUBTOTAL	46	(17.9%)	2	(.5%)	48	(7.6%)
Anesthesia	15	(5.8%)	27	(7.2%)	42	(6.6%)
Critical Care (Anes.)	1	(.4%)			1	(.2%)
Community Medicine	7	(2.7%)	2	(.5%)	9	(1.4%)
Dermatology			1	(.3%)	1	(.2%)
Diagnostic Radiology	4	(1.6%)	25	(6.6%)	29	(4.6%)
Emergency Medicine (RCPSC)			2	(.5%)	2	(.3%)
Internal Medicine	14	(5.4%)	8	(2.1%)	22	(3.5%)
Cardiology (Int. Med.)	7	(2.7%)	19	(5.0%)	26	(4.1%)
Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Int.Med.)			1	(.3%)	1	(.2%)
Clinical Pharmacology (Int.Med.)			2	(.5%)	2	(.3%)
Critical Care (Int.Med.)	2	(.8%)	1	(.3%)	3	(.5%)
Endocrinology/Metabolism (Int.Med.)	1	(.4%)	3	(.8%)	4	(.6%)
Gastroenterology (Int.Med.)	2	(.8%)	8	(2.1%)	10	(1.6%)
Geriatric Medicine (Int.Med.)	1	(.4%)	1	(.3%)	2	(.3%)
Hematology (Int.Med.)	2	(.8%)	4	(1.1%)	6	(.9%)
Infectious Diseases (Int.Med.)	1	(.4%)	1	(.3%)	2	(.3%)
Medical Oncology (Int.Med.)	2	(.8%)	4	(1.1%)	6	(.9%)
Nephrology (Int.Med.)	4	(1.6%)	3	(.8%)	7	(1.1%)
Respiratory Medicine (Int.Med.)	2	(.8%)	18	(4.8%)	20	(3.2%)
Rheumatology (Int.Med.)	1	(.4%)	4	(1.1%)	5	(.8%)
Medical Genetics			1	(.3%)	1	(.2%)
Neurology	7	(2.7%)	10	(2.7%)	17	(2.7%)
Neurology (Pediatrics)			1	(.3%)	1	(.2%)
Nuclear Medicine	1	(.4%)			1	(.2%)
Occupational Medicine	1	(.4%)			1	(.2%)
Pediatrics	11	(4.3%)	13	(3.4%)	24	(3.8%)
Cardiology (Ped.)	1	(.4%)	5	(1.3%)	6	(.9%)
Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Ped.)	1	(.4%)			1	(.2%)
Clinical Pharmacology (Ped.)			2	(.5%)	2	(.3%)
Critical Care (Ped.)			5	(1.3%)	5	(.8%)
Endocrinology/Metabolism (Ped.)			4	(1.1%)	4	(.6%)
Gastroenterology (Ped.)			3	(.8%)	3	(.5%)

CONTINUED...

Trainees exiting Canadian post-M.D. training programs between Nov 1, 1993 and Nov 1, 1994

Four main exit groups have been isolated. The total number of trainees in each group is summarized in **Table 4**.

Table 4
Summary Table
Trainees Exiting Canadian Post-M.D. Training Programs
Between Nov 1, 1993 and Nov 1, 1994

EXIT GROUP	DESCRIPTION	NO. OF TRAINEES
IA	CANADIAN GRADUATES WHO WENT STRAIGHT THROUGH POST-M.D. TRAINING	1347
IB	CANADIAN M.D. GRADUATES WHO HAD TAKEN A BREAK IN TRAINING	245
IIA	GRADUATES OF FACULTIES OF MEDICINE LOCATED OUTSIDE CANADA WHO WERE CANADIAN CITIZENS OR PERMANENT RESIDENTS ON NOVEMBER 1, 1993	257
IIB	GRADUATES OF FACULTIES OF MEDICINE LOCATED OUTSIDE CANADA WHO WERE VISA TRAINEES ON NOVEMBER 1, 1993	377
TOTAL	ALL TRAINEES WHO EXITED CANADIAN POST-M.D. TRAINING PROGRAMS BETWEEN NOV 1, 1993 AND NOV 1, 1994	2226

Practice entry cohort

In order to estimate the number of new physicians entering the practice of medicine in Canada through the post-M.D. training programs, trainees from groups IA and IIA were combined. Graduates of Canadian faculties of medicine who are assumed to have previously entered practice and graduates of foreign medical schools who held an employment visa at the beginning of their last year of post-M.D. training were not included in the practice entry cohort. It must be remembered, however, that some of the graduates of Canadian faculties of medicine are exiting training only temporarily and will re-enter training. There were 1604 trainees in this new entry cohort: 1347 graduates of Canadian faculties of medicine and 257 graduates of faculties of medicine located outside Canada. The following tables (H-1, H-2) were prepared using the practice entry cohort, consisting of exit groups IA and IIA.

FIELD OF TRAINING BY PROVINCE OF POST-M.D. TRAINING

(1994 Practice Entry Cohort*)

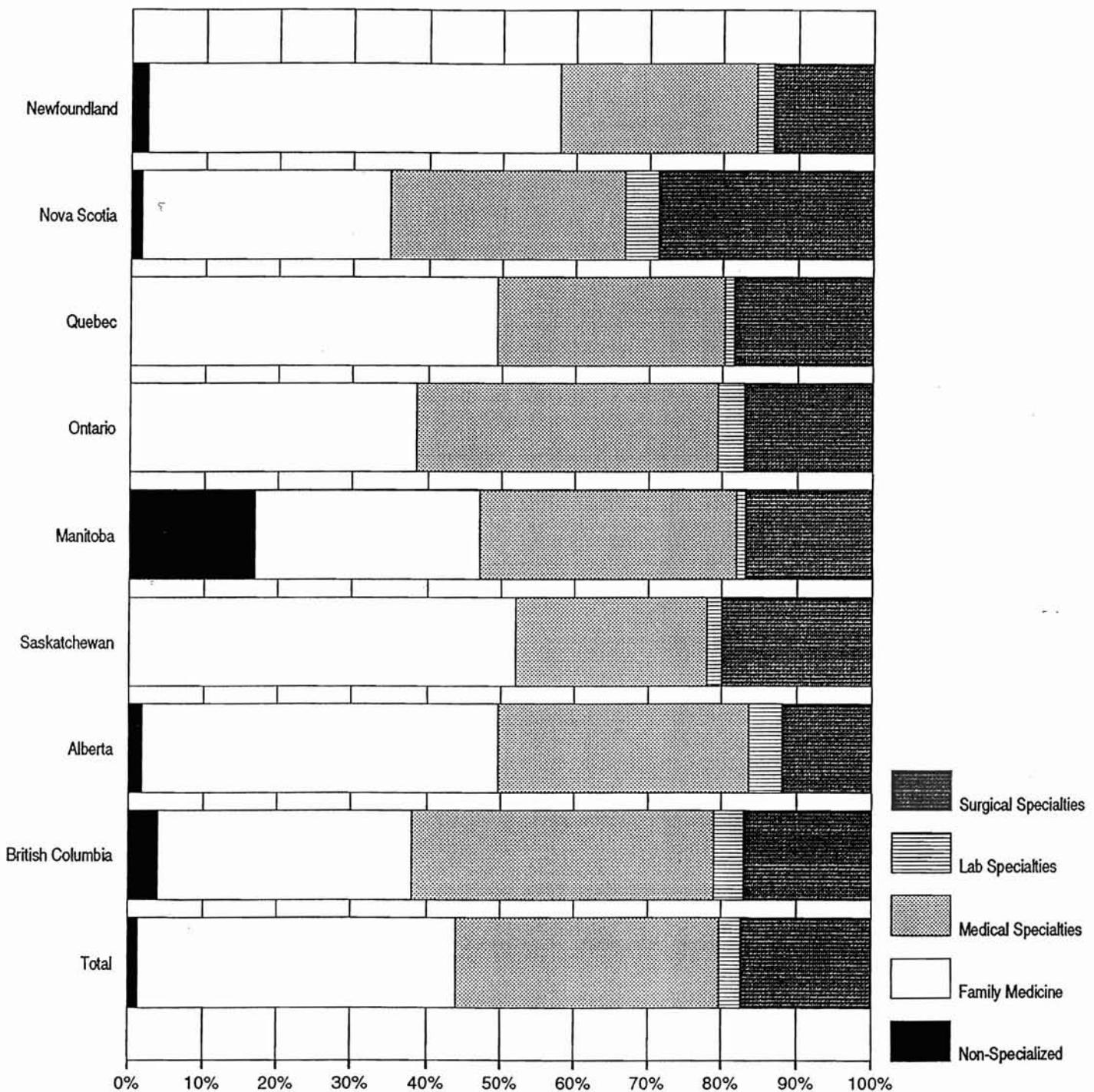


Table H-1
(1994 Practice Entry Cohort*)
FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING
BY
FACULTY OF MEDICINE PROVIDING POST-M.D. TRAINING

Field of Post-M.D. Training	MEM	DAL	LAV	SHER	MTL	McG	OTT	QNS	TOR	McM	UWO	MAN	SASK	ALTA	CAL	UBC	Tot.	
Rotating / Mixed Internship	1	1											14		1		4	21
General Upgrading															2		2	
2nd year pre-licensure													1	9			10	
NON SPECIALIZED TRAINING SUBTOTAL	1	1											14	1	10	2	4	33
Family Medicine	25	22	43	56	66	48	37	24	87	50	31	24	25	27	36	32	633	
Emergency Medicine (CFPC)			6	3			6		4	1	6	1		3	1	2	33	
Care of the Elderly (CFPC)						3											3	
Other Training Following Fam. Med.									2								2	
FAMILY MEDICINE SUBTOTAL	25	22	49	59	66	51	43	24	93	51	37	25	25	30	37	34	671	
Anesthesia	4	3	3	4	4	2	5	3	12	3	6	2	1	3	3	7	65	
Critical Care (Anes.)												1					1	
Community Medicine			1	2	2	1	1		7	2						2	18	
Dermatology			1	3	1	1	1			1						4	11	
Diagnostic Radiology	2	2	3	3	3	3	2		18	2	3	1	3	3	2	2	52	
Emergency Medicine (RCPSC)						2		2	2							1	7	
Internal Medicine	1	3	1	5	6	6	3	2	13	6	3	2	7	6	4	5	73	
Cardiology (Int. Med.)		1	1	2	7	1	7		6	2	4	1		1	1	2	36	
Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Int.Med.)										2	1	1					4	
Clinical Pharmacology (Int.Med.)										2							2	
Critical Care (Int.Med.)						1			2	1	2	3			1	1	11	
Endocrinology/Metabolism (Int.Med.)	1					1		1	2						1	1	8	
Gastroenterology (Int.Med.)	1				1			2	2	1	1						9	
Geriatric Medicine (Int.Med.)	1	1				1			1						1	3	8	
Hematology (Int.Med.)	1				1				2	1					2		7	
Infectious Diseases (Int.Med.)									1					1	1	1	4	
Medical Oncology (Int.Med.)						1	2		2		2				1	1	10	
Nephrology (Int.Med.)	1	1	1		4				5	1	1						14	
Respiratory Medicine (Int.Med.)			3	1	1	1		4		1					1		12	
Rheumatology (Int.Med.)						1	1	1	3		1	1					8	
Medical Genetics									1						1		2	
Neurology	1			3	1	5		1	6		5	1		1		1	25	
Neurology (Pediatrics)										1							1	
Nuclear Medicine				2	2				2						1	1	8	
Occupational Medicine															1		1	
Pediatrics	2	1	1	4	7	3	4	1	12	1	2	4	1	2	5	2	52	
Cardiology (Ped.)					1				1		1						2	
Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Ped.)						1				1	2						4	

* Graduates of Canadian Faculties of Medicine exiting Post-M.D. training
between November 1, 1993 and November 1, 1994 after having proceeded
directly through Post-M.D. training from graduation AND graduates of foreign
medical schools who were Canadian citizens or permanent residents.

CONTINUED...

Table H-1
(1994 Practice Entry Cohort*)
FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING
BY
FACULTY OF MEDICINE PROVIDING POST-M.D. TRAINING

Field of Post-M.D. Training	MEM	DAL	LAV	SHER	MTL	McG	OTT	QNS	TOR	McM	UWO	MAN	SASK	ALTA	CAL	UBC	Tot.
Critical Care (Ped.)						1				2	1		1				1
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine (Ped.)						1				1	2						4
Respiratory Medicine (Ped.)										2	2						1
Rheumatology (Ped.)										1	1						1
Physical Medicine & Rehab.	1	5	7	2	10	1	2	7	1	29	4	2	7	1	1	3	6
Psychiatry	1	1					2	1	4	1	2					3	89
Radiation Oncology															3	15	
MEDICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	12	21	24	28	54	34	37	15	146	29	36	28	13	28	26	41	572
Anatomical Pathology		1		1			2	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	21
General Pathology	1	1					1	2					1	1		1	8
Hematological Pathology		1													1	2	
Medical Biochemistry			2				1		2							5	
Medical Microbiology			2		1				1		1			1	1	7	
Neuropathology								1	1		1					3	
LABORATORY MEDICINE SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	1	3	4	1	1		4	4	11	1	3	1	1	3	4	4	46
Cardiothoracic Surgery					4	2	2		2		2	1		1		1	15
General Surgery	4	4	5	3	6	6	2	1	9	1	3			3	1	3	51
Vascular Surgery									2		1				1	4	
Neurosurgery		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	2	12
Obstetrics/Gynecology	2	3	3	2	5	1	5	2	8	5	2	3	5	1	5	2	54
Gynecologic Oncology (Obst.)													1				1
Maternal/Fetal Medicine (Obst.)											1						1
Ophthalmology		4	2		5	7	1	1	8		3			2	3		36
Otolaryngology		1		1	4	2			13		3	1		2	2	1	28
Orthopedic Surgery		4	1	2	5	4		1	8	2	6	2	2	1	2	5	45
Plastic Surgery		1			4	2			4	1	2	1				2	17
Urology		1	1			3	2	1	6		2	1				1	18
SURGICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	6	19	13	9	34	28	13	6	61	9	23	14	10	11	8	18	282
Total	45	66	90	97	155	113	97	49	311	90	99	82	50	82	77	101	1604

* Graduates of Canadian Faculties of Medicine exiting Post-M.D. training between November 1, 1993 and November 1, 1994 after having proceeded directly through Post-M.D. training from graduation AND graduates of foreign medical schools who were Canadian citizens or permanent residents.

Table H-2
 (1994 Practice Entry Cohort*)
 FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING
 BY
 AGE GROUP**

Female Trainees Only

Field of Post-M.D. Training	Age Group										Total	
	25 and under		26 to 30		31 to 35		36 to 40		41 to 45		46 and over	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
NON SPECIALIZED TRAINING	2	(22.2%)	3	(33.3%)	2	(22.2%)	2	(22.2%)			9	(100%)
FAMILY MEDICINE	98	(28.7%)	160	(46.9%)	57	(16.7%)	17	(5.0%)	5	(1.5%)	4	(1.2%)
MEDICAL SPECIALTIES	5	(2.3%)	124	(57.1%)	58	(26.7%)	15	(6.9%)	10	(4.6%)	5	(2.3%)
LABORATORY SPECIALTIES	1	(4.5%)	9	(40.9%)	5	(22.7%)	4	(18.2%)	2	(9.1%)	1	(4.5%)
SURGICAL SPECIALTIES	1	(1.6%)	41	(64.1%)	18	(28.1%)	1	(1.6%)	1	(1.6%)	2	(3.1%)
Total	107	(16.4%)	337	(51.6%)	140	(21.4%)	39	(6.0%)	18	(2.8%)	12	(1.8%)
											653	(100%)

Male Trainees Only

Field of Post-M.D. Training	Age Group										Total	
	25 and under		26 to 30		31 to 35		36 to 40		41 to 45		46 and over	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
NON SPECIALIZED TRAINING	9	(37.5%)	9	(37.5%)	2	(8.3%)	3	(12.5%)	1	(4.2%)	24	(100%)
FAMILY MEDICINE	65	(19.7%)	186	(56.4%)	49	(14.8%)	14	(4.2%)	10	(3.0%)	6	(1.8%)
MEDICAL SPECIALTIES	4	(1.1%)	173	(48.7%)	105	(29.6%)	53	(14.9%)	13	(3.7%)	7	(2.0%)
LABORATORY SPECIALTIES	7	(29.2%)	13	(54.2%)	3	(12.5%)	1	(4.2%)			24	(100%)
SURGICAL SPECIALTIES	7	(3.2%)	97	(44.5%)	86	(39.4%)	15	(6.9%)	9	(4.1%)	4	(1.8%)
Total	85	(8.9%)	472	(49.6%)	255	(26.8%)	88	(9.3%)	34	(3.6%)	17	(1.8%)
											951	(100%)

* Graduates of Canadian Faculties of Medicine exiting Post-M.D. training between November 1, 1993 and November 1, 1994 after having proceeded directly through Post-M.D. training from graduation AND graduates of foreign medical schools who were Canadian citizens or permanent residents.

** Age calculated for 1-7-93

Table H-3
 (1994 Practice Entry Cohort*)
 FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING
 BY
 LOCATION OF UNIVERSITY WHICH AWARDED THE M.D. DEGREE

Field of Post-M.D. Training	Canada		Outside Canada		Total	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Rotating / Mixed Internship	15	(71.4%)	6	(28.6%)	21	(100.0%)
General Upgrading	2	(100.0%)			2	(100.0%)
2nd year pre-licensure	9	(90.0%)	1	(10.0%)	10	(100.0%)
NON SPECIALIZED TRAINING SUBTOTAL	26	(78.8%)	7	(21.2%)	33	(100.0%)
Family Medicine	587	(92.7%)	46	(7.3%)	633	(100.0%)
Emergency Medicine (CFPC)	33	(100.0%)			33	(100.0%)
Care of the Elderly (CFPC)	3	(100.0%)			3	(100.0%)
Other Training Following Fam. Med.	2	(100.0%)			2	(100.0%)
FAMILY MEDICINE SUBTOTAL	625	(93.1%)	46	(6.9%)	671	(100.0%)
Anesthesia	50	(76.9%)	15	(23.1%)	65	(100.0%)
Critical Care (Anes.)			1	(100.0%)	1	(100.0%)
Community Medicine	11	(61.1%)	7	(38.9%)	18	(100.0%)
Dermatology	11	(100.0%)			11	(100.0%)
Diagnostic Radiology	48	(92.3%)	4	(7.7%)	52	(100.0%)
Emergency Medicine (RCPSC)	7	(100.0%)			7	(100.0%)
Internal Medicine	59	(80.8%)	14	(19.2%)	73	(100.0%)
Cardiology (Int. Med.)	29	(80.6%)	7	(19.4%)	36	(100.0%)
Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Int.Med.)	4	(100.0%)			4	(100.0%)
Clinical Pharmacology (Int.Med.)	2	(100.0%)			2	(100.0%)
Critical Care (Int.Med.)	9	(81.8%)	2	(18.2%)	11	(100.0%)
Endocrinology/Metabolism (Int.Med.)	7	(87.5%)	1	(12.5%)	8	(100.0%)
Gastroenterology (Int.Med.)	7	(77.8%)	2	(22.2%)	9	(100.0%)
Geriatric Medicine (Int.Med.)	7	(87.5%)	1	(12.5%)	8	(100.0%)
Hematology (Int.Med.)	5	(71.4%)	2	(28.6%)	7	(100.0%)
Infectious Diseases (Int.Med.)	3	(75.0%)	1	(25.0%)	4	(100.0%)
Medical Oncology (Int.Med.)	8	(80.0%)	2	(20.0%)	10	(100.0%)
Nephrology (Int.Med.)	10	(71.4%)	4	(28.6%)	14	(100.0%)
Respiratory Medicine (Int.Med.)	10	(83.3%)	2	(16.7%)	12	(100.0%)
Rheumatology (Int.Med.)	7	(87.5%)	1	(12.5%)	8	(100.0%)
Medical Genetics	2	(100.0%)			2	(100.0%)
Neurology	18	(72.0%)	7	(28.0%)	25	(100.0%)
Neurology (Pediatrics)	1	(100.0%)			1	(100.0%)
Nuclear Medicine	7	(87.5%)	1	(12.5%)	8	(100.0%)
Occupational Medicine					1	(100.0%)
Pediatrics	41	(78.8%)	11	(21.2%)	52	(100.0%)

Graduates of Canadian Faculties of Medicine exiting Post-M.D. training
 between November 1, 1993 and November 1, 1994 after having proceeded
 directly through Post-M.D. training from graduation AND graduates of foreign
 medical schools who were Canadian citizens or permanent residents.

CONTINUED...

Table H-3
 (1994 Practice Entry Cohort*)
FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING
BY
LOCATION OF UNIVERSITY WHICH AWARDED THE M.D. DEGREE

Field of Post-M.D. Training	Canada		Outside Canada		Total	
	No.	(%)	No.	(%)	No.	(%)
Cardiology (Ped.)	1	(50.0%)	1	(50.0%)	2	(100.0%)
Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Ped.)	3	(75.0%)	1	(25.0%)	4	(100.0%)
Critical Care (Ped.)	1	(100.0%)			1	(100.0%)
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine (Ped.)	1	(25.0%)	3	(75.0%)	4	(100.0%)
Respiratory Medicine (Ped.)	1	(100.0%)			1	(100.0%)
Rheumatology (Ped.)	1	(100.0%)			1	(100.0%)
Physical Medicine & Rehab.	5	(83.3%)	1	(16.7%)	6	(100.0%)
Psychiatry	60	(67.4%)	29	(32.6%)	89	(100.0%)
Radiation Oncology	7	(46.7%)	8	(53.3%)	15	(100.0%)
MEDICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	443	(77.4%)	129	(22.6%)	572	(100.0%)
Anatomical Pathology	9	(42.9%)	12	(57.1%)	21	(100.0%)
General Pathology	5	(62.5%)	3	(37.5%)	8	(100.0%)
Hematological Pathology			2	(100.0%)	2	(100.0%)
Medical Biochemistry	2	(40.0%)	3	(60.0%)	5	(100.0%)
Medical Microbiology	4	(57.1%)	3	(42.9%)	7	(100.0%)
Neuropathology	2	(66.7%)	1	(33.3%)	3	(100.0%)
LABORATORY MEDICINE SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	22	(47.8%)	24	(52.2%)	46	(100.0%)
Cardiothoracic Surgery	13	(86.7%)	2	(13.3%)	15	(100.0%)
General Surgery	41	(80.4%)	10	(19.6%)	51	(100.0%)
Vascular Surgery	4	(100.0%)			4	(100.0%)
Neurosurgery	10	(83.3%)	2	(16.7%)	12	(100.0%)
Obstetrics/Gynecology	42	(77.8%)	12	(22.2%)	54	(100.0%)
Gynecologic Oncology (Obst.)	1	(100.0%)			1	(100.0%)
Maternal/Fetal Medicine (Obst.)			1	(100.0%)	1	(100.0%)
Ophthalmology	32	(88.9%)	4	(11.1%)	36	(100.0%)
Otolaryngology	24	(85.7%)	4	(14.3%)	28	(100.0%)
Orthopedic Surgery	37	(82.2%)	8	(17.8%)	45	(100.0%)
Plastic Surgery	11	(64.7%)	6	(35.3%)	17	(100.0%)
Urology	16	(88.9%)	2	(11.1%)	18	(100.0%)
SURGICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	231	(81.9%)	51	(18.1%)	282	(100.0%)
Total	1347	(84.0%)	257	(16.0%)	1604	(100.0%)

* Graduates of Canadian Faculties of Medicine exiting Post-M.D. training between November 1, 1993 and November 1, 1994 after having proceeded directly through Post-M.D. training from graduation AND graduates of foreign medical schools who were Canadian citizens or permanent residents.

I.

**TABLES COVERING THE TIME PERIOD FROM
1988 TO 1994***

1. Field of Post-M.D. Training
- Source of Funding for Post-M.D. Training

2. Province of Location of Faculty of Medicine Providing Post-M.D. Training
- Source of Funding for Post-M.D. Training

- 2i. Province of Location of Faculty of Medicine Providing Post-M.D. Training
- Source of Funding for Post-M.D. Training
(Fellows and Visa Trainees Not Included)

3. Field of Post-M.D. Training
- Gender

4. Field of Post-M.D. Training
- Location of University Which Awarded the M.D. Degree

**TABLEAUX COUVRANT LA PÉRIODE DE
1988 À 1994***

1. Domaine de formation post-M.D.
- Source de financement pour la formation post-M.D.

2. Province où est située la faculté de médecine offrant la formation post-M.D.
- Source de financement pour la formation post-M.D

- 2i. Province où est située la faculté de médecine offrant la formation post-M.D.
- Source de financement pour la formation post-M.D
(les "fellows" et les stagiaires avec permis de travail ne sont pas compris)

3. Domaine de formation post-M.D.
- Sexe

4. Domaine de formation post-M.D.
- Endroit où est située l'université qui a conféré le diplôme M.D.

*Corrections have been made to tables from 1988 to 1992

*Des corrections ont été effectuées dans les tableaux de 1988 à 1992

Table I-1
Field of Post-M.D. Training
by
Source of Funding for Post-M.D. Training
1988-89 and 1990-91 to 1993-94

Field of Post-M.D. Training	1988-89			1991-92			1992-93			1993-94			1994-95		
	Reg. Min. Funds	Other Funds	Total												
Rotating/Mixed Internship	713 91.5%	66 8.5%	779 100.0%	562 90.1%	62 9.9%	624 100.0%	551 92.6%	44 7.4%	595 100.0%	165 94.8%	9 5.2%	174 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
General Upgrading	8 88.9%	1 11.1%	9 100.0%	7 100.0%	0 0.0%	7 100.0%	5 100.0%	0 0.0%	5 100.0%	4 100.0%	0 0.0%	4 100.0%	2 40.0%	3 60.0%	5 100.0%
2nd Year Pre-licensure	21 100.0%	0 0.0%	21 100.0%	22 100.0%	0 0.0%	22 100.0%	8 72.7%	3 27.3%	11 100.0%	12 92.3%	1 7.7%	13 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Total, Non-specialized Training	742 91.7%	67 8.3%	809 100.0%	591 90.5%	62 9.5%	653 100.0%	564 92.3%	47 7.7%	611 100.0%	181 94.8%	10 5.2%	191 100.0%	2 40.0%	3 60.0%	5 100.0%
Family Medicine	1126 98.2%	21 1.8%	1147 100.0%	1352 97.6%	33 2.4%	1385 100.0%	1350 95.3%	67 4.7%	1417 100.0%	1405 94.5%	81 5.5%	1486 100.0%	1434 95.0%	76 5.0%	1510 100.0%
- Emergency Medicine (CFPC)	19 86.4%	3 13.6%	22 100.0%	32 97.0%	1 3.0%	33 100.0%	38 97.4%	1 2.6%	39 100.0%	38 95.0%	2 5.0%	40 100.0%	39 100.0%	0 0.0%	39 100.0%
- Care of the Elderly (CFPC)	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 100.0%	0 0.0%	3 100.0%	2 100.0%	0 0.0%	2 100.0%	3 100.0%	0 0.0%	3 100.0%	5 100.0%	0 0.0%	5 100.0%
- Other Training Following Fam. Med.	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	7 87.5%	1 12.5%	8 100.0%	4 100.0%	0 0.0%	4 100.0%	2 100.0%	0 0.0%	2 100.0%	9 90.0%	1 10.0%	10 100.0%
Total, Family Medicine	1145 97.9%	24 2.1%	1169 100.0%	1394 97.6%	35 2.4%	1429 100.0%	1394 95.3%	68 4.7%	1462 100.0%	1448 94.6%	83 5.4%	1531 100.0%	1487 95.1%	77 4.9%	1564 100.0%
Anesthesia	381 91.8%	34 8.2%	415 100.0%	334 91.8%	30 8.2%	364 100.0%	339 89.7%	39 10.3%	378 100.0%	390 87.8%	54 12.2%	444 100.0%	425 86.6%	66 13.4%	491 100.0%
- Critical Care (Anes.)	3 75.0%	1 25.0%	4 100.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 50.0%	1 50.0%	2 100.0%	3 100.0%	0 0.0%	3 100.0%
Community Medicine	59 74.7%	20 25.3%	79 100.0%	62 88.6%	8 11.4%	70 100.0%	64 87.7%	9 12.3%	73 100.0%	71 91.0%	7 9.0%	78 100.0%	69 95.8%	3 4.2%	72 100.0%
Dermatology	37 71.2%	15 28.8%	52 100.0%	48 78.7%	13 21.3%	61 100.0%	48 80.0%	12 20.0%	60 100.0%	47 77.0%	14 23.0%	61 100.0%	49 74.2%	17 25.8%	66 100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	279 84.8%	50 15.2%	329 100.0%	296 84.3%	55 15.7%	351 100.0%	289 85.3%	50 14.7%	339 100.0%	323 86.1%	52 13.9%	375 100.0%	317 82.6%	67 17.4%	384 100.0%
- Neuroradiology	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 100.0%

Field of Post-M.D. Training	1988-89			1991-92			1992-93			1993-94			1994-95		
	Reg. Min. Funds	Other Funds	Total												
Emergency Medicine (RCPSC)	54 93.1%	4 6.9%	58 100.0%	36 94.7%	2 5.3%	38 100.0%	44 93.6%	3 6.4%	47 100.0%	53 89.8%	6 10.2%	59 100.0%	70 90.9%	7 9.1%	77 100.0%
Internal Medicine	802 90.9%	80 9.1%	882 100.0%	768 93.0%	58 7.0%	826 100.0%	811 93.6%	55 6.4%	866 100.0%	777 91.1%	76 8.9%	853 100.0%	807 91.6%	74 8.4%	881 100.0%
- Cardiology	81 66.4%	41 33.6%	122 100.0%	79 59.0%	55 41.0%	134 100.0%	77 57.0%	58 43.0%	135 100.0%	73 54.5%	61 45.5%	134 100.0%	68 52.3%	62 47.7%	130 100.0%
- Clinical Immunology/Allergy	9 64.3%	5 35.7%	14 100.0%	3 75.0%	1 25.0%	4 100.0%	6 85.7%	1 14.3%	7 100.0%	3 42.9%	4 57.1%	7 100.0%	1 25.0%	3 75.0%	4 100.0%
- Clinical Pharmacology	4 44.4%	5 55.6%	9 100.0%	4 57.1%	3 42.9%	7 100.0%	4 80.0%	1 20.0%	5 100.0%	5 50.0%	5 50.0%	10 100.0%	5 83.3%	1 16.7%	6 100.0%
- Critical Care	5 35.7%	9 64.3%	14 100.0%	26 89.7%	3 10.3%	29 100.0%	18 86.7%	9 33.3%	27 100.0%	22 73.3%	8 26.7%	30 100.0%	17 68.0%	8 32.0%	25 100.0%
- Endocrinology/Metabolism	25 64.1%	14 35.9%	39 100.0%	24 65.8%	19 44.2%	43 100.0%	21 58.3%	15 41.7%	36 100.0%	21 65.6%	11 34.4%	32 100.0%	20 62.5%	12 37.5%	32 100.0%
- Gastroenterology	32 54.2%	27 45.8%	59 100.0%	37 62.7%	22 37.3%	59 100.0%	29 59.2%	20 40.8%	49 100.0%	33 62.3%	20 37.7%	53 100.0%	35 62.1%	22 37.9%	58 100.0%
- Geriatric Medicine	18 94.7%	1 5.3%	19 100.0%	18 75.0%	6 25.0%	24 100.0%	21 80.8%	5 19.2%	26 100.0%	22 81.5%	5 18.5%	27 100.0%	20 87.0%	3 13.0%	23 100.0%
- Hematology	35 81.4%	8 18.6%	43 100.0%	25 78.1%	7 21.9%	32 100.0%	23 76.7%	7 23.3%	30 100.0%	27 73.0%	10 27.0%	37 100.0%	24 70.6%	10 29.4%	34 100.0%
- Infectious Diseases	13 54.2%	11 45.8%	24 100.0%	11 50.0%	11 50.0%	22 100.0%	16 66.7%	8 33.3%	24 100.0%	15 83.3%	3 16.7%	18 100.0%	13 81.9%	3 18.8%	16 100.0%
- Medical Oncology	14 45.2%	17 54.8%	31 100.0%	14 38.9%	22 61.1%	36 100.0%	16 37.2%	27 62.8%	43 100.0%	12 36.4%	21 63.6%	33 100.0%	16 42.1%	22 57.9%	38 100.0%
- Nephrology	26 55.3%	21 44.7%	47 100.0%	16 50.0%	16 50.0%	32 100.0%	21 50.0%	21 50.0%	42 100.0%	21 52.5%	19 47.5%	40 100.0%	17 51.5%	16 48.5%	33 100.0%
- Respiratory Medicine	37 63.8%	21 36.2%	58 100.0%	41 60.3%	27 39.7%	68 100.0%	33 47.1%	37 52.9%	70 100.0%	30 50.0%	30 50.0%	60 100.0%	33 58.9%	25 43.1%	58 100.0%
- Rheumatology	20 46.5%	23 53.5%	43 100.0%	19 52.8%	17 47.2%	36 100.0%	14 40.6%	21 60.0%	35 100.0%	18 56.3%	14 43.8%	32 100.0%	17 53.1%	15 46.9%	32 100.0%
Medical Genetics	2 33.3%	4 66.7%	6 100.0%	3 75.0%	1 25.0%	4 100.0%	1 50.0%	1 50.0%	2 100.0%	8 88.9%	1 11.1%	9 100.0%	7 63.6%	4 36.4%	11 100.0%
Neurology	86 71.1%	35 28.9%	121 100.0%	80 74.1%	28 25.9%	108 100.0%	74 68.5%	34 31.5%	108 100.0%	80 68.4%	37 31.6%	117 100.0%	96 75.6%	31 24.4%	127 100.0%
Neurology (Pediatrics)	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 40.0%	6 60.0%	10 100.0%	1 11.1%	8 88.9%	9 100.0%	3 50.0%	3 50.0%	6 100.0%	1 25.0%	3 75.0%	4 100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	31 83.8%	6 16.2%	37 100.0%	36 81.8%	8 18.2%	44 100.0%	34 85.0%	6 15.0%	40 100.0%	35 87.5%	5 12.5%	40 100.0%	33 86.8%	5 13.2%	38 100.0%

Field of Post-M.D. Training	1988-89			1991-92			1992-93			1993-94			1994-95		
	Reg. Min. Funds	Other Funds	Total												
Occupational Medicine	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 100.0%	1 50.0%	1 50.0%	2 100.0%	2 50.0%	2 50.0%	4 100.0%	3 50.0%	3 50.0%	6 100.0%	5 55.6%	4 44.4%	9 100.0%
Pediatrics	325 76.1%	102 23.9%	427 100.0%	324 82.0%	71 18.0%	395 100.0%	339 85.6%	57 14.4%	396 100.0%	348 84.5%	64 15.5%	412 100.0%	347 82.4%	74 17.6%	421 100.0%
- Cardiology (Ped.)	9 52.9%	8 47.1%	17 100.0%	7 31.8%	15 68.2%	22 100.0%	8 29.6%	19 70.4%	27 100.0%	3 11.5%	23 88.5%	26 100.0%	7 21.9%	25 78.1%	32 100.0%
- Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Ped.)	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 25.0%	3 75.0%	4 100.0%	2 33.3%	4 66.7%	6 100.0%	5 62.5%	3 37.5%	8 100.0%	4 57.1%	3 42.9%	7 100.0%
- Clinical Pharmacology (Ped.)	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 50.0%	1 50.0%	2 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
- Critical Care (Ped.)	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	7 50.0%	7 50.0%	14 100.0%	8 47.1%	9 52.9%	17 100.0%	6 37.5%	10 62.5%	16 100.0%	7 35.0%	13 65.0%	20 100.0%
- Endocrinology/Metabolism (Ped.)	2 22.2%	7 77.8%	9 100.0%	1 50.0%	1 50.0%	2 100.0%	1 20.0%	4 80.0%	5 100.0%	3 30.0%	7 70.0%	10 100.0%	5 50.0%	5 50.0%	10 100.0%
- Gastroenterology (Ped.)	3 75.0%	1 25.0%	4 100.0%	3 30.0%	7 70.0%	10 100.0%	3 37.5%	5 62.5%	8 100.0%	4 33.3%	8 66.7%	12 100.0%	9 50.0%	9 50.0%	18 100.0%
- Hematology (Ped.)	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	5 38.5%	8 61.5%	13 100.0%	6 37.5%	10 62.5%	16 100.0%	6 42.9%	8 57.1%	14 100.0%	7 41.2%	10 58.8%	17 100.0%
- Infectious Diseases (Ped.)	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 100.0%	5 45.5%	6 54.5%	11 100.0%	5 41.7%	7 58.3%	12 100.0%	3 37.5%	5 62.5%	8 100.0%	3 33.3%	6 66.7%	9 100.0%
- Neonatal/Perinatal Medicine	11 30.6%	25 69.4%	36 100.0%	12 24.0%	38 76.0%	50 100.0%	11 22.0%	39 78.0%	50 100.0%	9 18.8%	39 81.3%	48 100.0%	8 19.0%	34 81.0%	42 100.0%
- Nephrology (Ped.)	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 100.0%	4 50.0%	4 50.0%	8 100.0%	1 12.5%	7 87.5%	8 100.0%	2 22.2%	7 77.8%	9 100.0%	7 53.8%	6 46.2%	13 100.0%
- Respiratory Medicine (Ped.)	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 100.0%	3 27.3%	8 72.7%	11 100.0%	3 33.3%	6 66.7%	9 100.0%	4 44.4%	5 55.6%	9 100.0%	6 35.7%	9 64.3%	14 100.0%
- Rheumatology (Ped.)	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 100.0%	3 100.0%	0 0.0%	6 100.0%	6 100.0%	0 0.0%	8 100.0%	8 100.0%	0 0.0%	7 100.0%	7 100.0%
Physical Medicine/Rehabilitation	44 84.6%	8 15.4%	52 100.0%	57 91.9%	5 8.1%	62 100.0%	55 94.8%	3 5.2%	58 100.0%	55 91.7%	5 8.3%	60 100.0%	62 91.2%	6 8.8%	68 100.0%
Psychiatry	449 82.1%	98 17.9%	547 100.0%	438 79.9%	110 20.1%	548 100.0%	451 80.4%	110 19.6%	561 100.0%	525 85.0%	93 15.0%	618 100.0%	540 83.9%	104 16.1%	644 100.0%
Radiation Oncology	46 59.0%	32 41.0%	78 100.0%	45 51.7%	42 48.3%	87 100.0%	52 51.0%	50 49.0%	102 100.0%	70 56.9%	53 43.1%	123 100.0%	87 61.3%	55 38.7%	142 100.0%
Total, Medical Specialties	2942 80.0%	737 20.0%	3679 100.0%	2899 79.5%	748 20.5%	3647 100.0%	2952 79.0%	785 21.0%	3737 100.0%	3137 79.5%	809 20.5%	3946 100.0%	3267 79.4%	850 20.6%	4117 100.0%

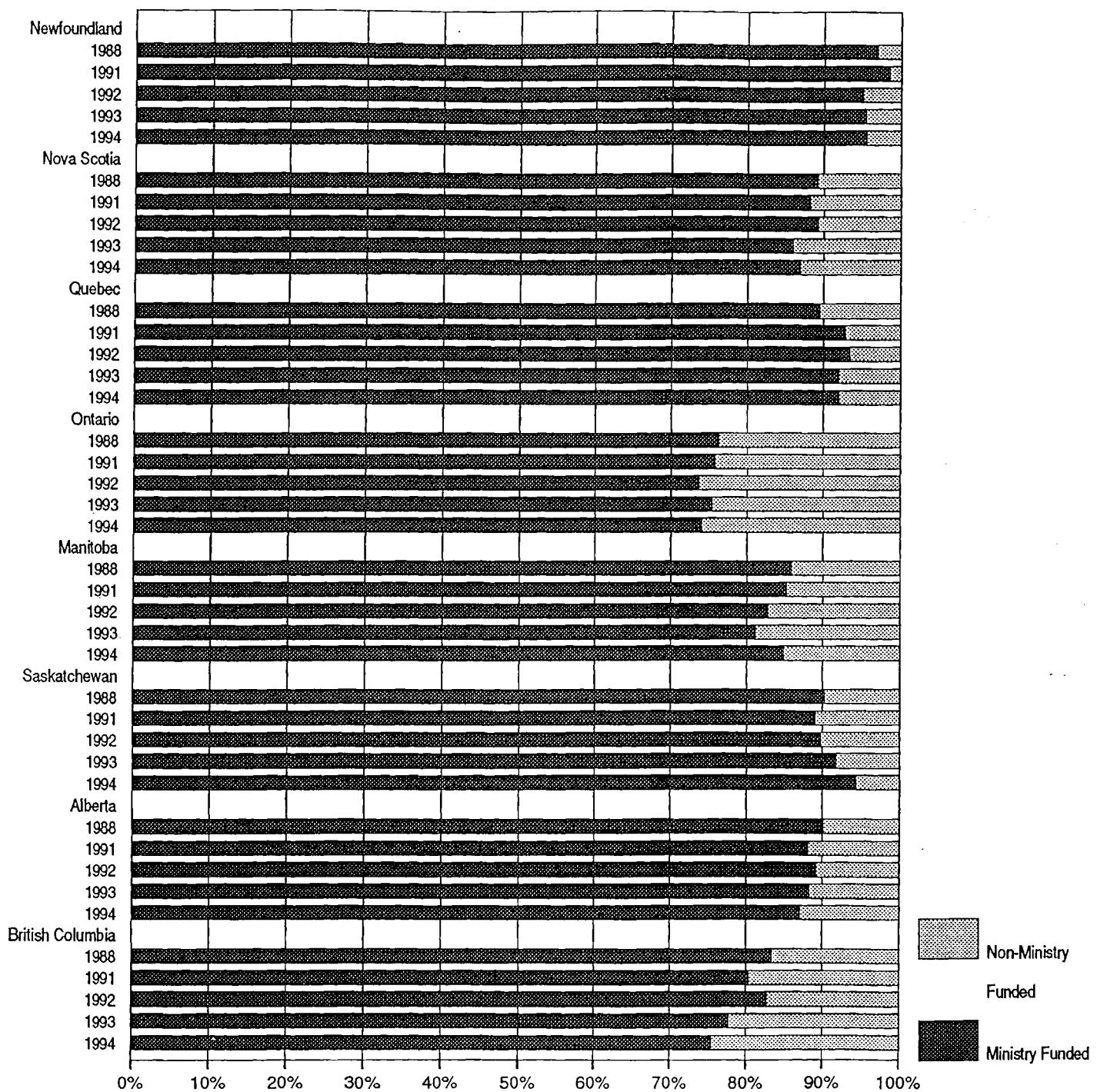
Field of Post-M.D. Training	1988-89			1991-92			1992-93			1993-94			1994-95		
	Reg. Min. Funds	Other Funds	Total	Reg. Min. Funds	Other Funds	Total	Reg. Min. Funds	Other Funds	Total	Reg. Min. Funds	Other Funds	Total	Reg. Min. Funds	Other Funds	Total
Anatomical Pathology	130 89.7%	15 10.3%	145 100.0%	112 90.3%	12 9.7%	124 100.0%	124 92.5%	10 7.5%	134 100.0%	133 89.9%	15 10.1%	148 100.0%	135 91.2%	13 8.8%	148 100.0%
General Pathology	55 76.4%	17 23.6%	72 100.0%	73 92.4%	6 7.6%	79 100.0%	61 96.8%	2 3.2%	63 100.0%	64 92.8%	5 7.2%	69 100.0%	74 92.5%	6 7.5%	80 100.0%
Hematological Pathology	10 76.9%	3 23.1%	13 100.0%	7 100.0%	0 0.0%	7 100.0%	9 90.0%	1 10.0%	10 100.0%	11 84.6%	2 15.4%	13 100.0%	12 85.7%	2 14.3%	14 100.0%
Medical Biochemistry	14 93.3%	1 6.7%	15 100.0%	12 92.3%	1 7.7%	13 100.0%	14 93.3%	1 6.7%	15 100.0%	15 93.8%	1 6.3%	16 100.0%	12 80.0%	3 20.0%	15 100.0%
Medical Microbiology	42 89.4%	5 10.6%	47 100.0%	32 88.5%	5 13.5%	37 100.0%	33 94.3%	2 5.7%	35 100.0%	39 95.1%	2 4.9%	41 100.0%	40 93.0%	3 7.0%	43 100.0%
Neuropathology	7 100.0%	0 0.0%	7 100.0%	10 100.0%	0 0.0%	10 100.0%	10 90.9%	1 9.1%	11 100.0%	9 100.0%	0 0.0%	9 100.0%	9 100.0%	0 0.0%	9 100.0%
Total, Laboratory Medicine	258 86.3%	41 13.7%	299 100.0%	246 91.1%	24 8.9%	270 100.0%	251 93.7%	17 6.3%	268 100.0%	271 91.6%	25 8.4%	296 100.0%	282 91.3%	27 8.7%	309 100.0%
Cardiothoracic Surgery	41 60.3%	27 39.7%	68 100.0%	35 58.3%	25 41.7%	60 100.0%	33 53.2%	29 46.8%	62 100.0%	32 50.8%	31 49.2%	63 100.0%	22 42.3%	30 57.7%	52 100.0%
General Surgery	429 85.3%	74 14.7%	503 100.0%	415 85.6%	70 14.4%	485 100.0%	424 84.9%	79 15.7%	503 100.0%	435 83.3%	87 16.7%	522 100.0%	433 84.9%	77 15.1%	510 100.0%
- Colorectal Surgery	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 50.0%	1 50.0%	2 100.0%
- Critical Care (Surg.)	1 50.0%	1 50.0%	2 100.0%	3 100.0%	0 0.0%	3 100.0%	3 75.0%	1 25.0%	4 100.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	5 100.0%	0 0.0%	5 100.0%
- General Surgical Oncology	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 100.0%
- Pediatric General Surgery	7 77.8%	2 22.2%	9 100.0%	9 90.0%	1 10.0%	10 100.0%	9 81.8%	2 18.2%	11 100.0%	12 92.3%	1 7.7%	13 100.0%	11 78.6%	3 21.4%	14 100.0%
- Thoracic Surgery	5 45.5%	6 54.5%	11 100.0%	5 71.4%	2 28.6%	7 100.0%	3 42.9%	4 57.1%	7 100.0%	5 45.5%	6 54.5%	11 100.0%	4 57.1%	3 42.9%	7 100.0%
- Vascular Surgery	7 63.6%	4 36.4%	11 100.0%	8 63.3%	7 46.7%	15 100.0%	5 55.6%	4 44.4%	9 100.0%	8 88.9%	1 11.1%	9 100.0%	4 50.0%	4 50.0%	8 100.0%
Neurosurgery	89 68.3%	32 31.7%	101 100.0%	69 71.1%	28 28.9%	97 100.0%	69 69.0%	31 31.0%	100 100.0%	91 78.4%	25 21.6%	116 100.0%	87 67.4%	42 32.6%	129 100.0%
Obstetrics/Gynecology	236 84.9%	42 15.1%	278 100.0%	245 88.1%	33 11.9%	278 100.0%	255 88.5%	33 11.5%	288 100.0%	287 85.7%	48 14.3%	335 100.0%	306 87.4%	44 12.6%	350 100.0%
- Gynecologic Oncology	1 50.0%	1 50.0%	2 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	4 100.0%	4 100.0%	0 0.0%	4 100.0%	4 100.0%

Field of Post-M.D. Training	1988-89			1991-92			1992-93			1993-94			1994-95		
	Reg. Min. Funds	Other Funds	Total												
- Gynecologic Reproductive Endocrinology/Infertility	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 100.0%	4 100.0%	0 0.0%	2 100.0%	2 100.0%	2 66.7%	1 33.3%	3 100.0%	2 33.3%	4 66.7%	6 100.0%
- Maternal/Fetal Medicine	0 0.0%	2 100.0%	2 100.0%	2 20.0%	8 80.0%	10 100.0%	3 33.3%	6 66.7%	9 100.0%	1 10.0%	9 90.0%	10 100.0%	2 15.4%	11 84.6%	13 100.0%
Ophthalmology	125 77.6%	36 22.4%	161 100.0%	130 78.8%	35 21.2%	165 100.0%	133 79.2%	35 20.8%	168 100.0%	139 79.0%	37 21.0%	176 100.0%	132 77.2%	39 22.8%	171 100.0%
Otolaryngology	80 72.1%	31 27.9%	111 100.0%	92 80.0%	23 20.0%	115 100.0%	89 80.2%	22 19.8%	111 100.0%	100 82.0%	22 18.0%	122 100.0%	102 80.3%	25 19.7%	127 100.0%
Orthopedic Surgery	190 70.9%	78 29.1%	268 100.0%	198 71.0%	81 29.0%	279 100.0%	190 69.6%	83 30.4%	273 100.0%	223 75.6%	72 24.4%	295 100.0%	237 72.9%	88 27.1%	325 100.0%
Plastic Surgery	54 74.0%	19 26.0%	73 100.0%	55 71.4%	22 28.6%	77 100.0%	58 74.4%	20 25.6%	78 100.0%	63 68.5%	29 31.5%	92 100.0%	65 69.9%	28 30.1%	93 100.0%
Urology	78 77.2%	23 22.8%	101 100.0%	75 81.5%	17 18.5%	92 100.0%	78 71.6%	31 28.4%	109 100.0%	91 77.8%	26 22.2%	117 100.0%	103 81.7%	23 18.3%	126 100.0%
Total, Surgical Specialties	1323 77.8%	378 22.2%	1701 100.0%	1341 79.0%	356 21.0%	1697 100.0%	1352 77.9%	383 22.1%	1735 100.0%	1490 78.9%	399 21.1%	1889 100.0%	1516 78.0%	427 22.0%	1943 100.0%
TOTAL, ALL FIELDS	6410 83.7%	1247 16.3%	7657 100.0%	6471 84.1%	1225 15.9%	7696 100.0%	6513 83.4%	1300 16.6%	7813 100.0%	6527 83.1%	1326 16.9%	7853 100.0%	6554 82.6%	1384 17.4%	7938 100.0%

NOTE: See Tables A-2 and A-2i for details concerning the relationship between rank level and source of funding.

SOURCE OF FUNDING FOR POST-M.D. TRAINING

BY PROVINCE OF TRAINING OVER TIME



Stagiaires post-M.D. sous la direction des facultés
de médecine canadiennes en date du 1er novembre de chaque année

Post-M.D. trainees under the supervision of the
Canadian Faculties of Medicine November 1 of each year

Table I-2
Province of Location of Faculty of Medicine Providing Post-M.D. Training
by
Source of Funding for Post-M.D. Training
1988-89 and 1991-92 to 1994-95

Province of Post-M.D. Funding	1988-89			1991-92			1992-93			1993-94			1994-95		
	Reg. Min. Funds	Other Funds	Total												
Newfoundland	189 96.9%	6 3.1%	195 100.0%	191 98.5%	3 1.5%	194 100.0%	194 95.1%	10 4.9%	204 100.0%	189 95.5%	9 4.5%	198 100.0%	193 95.5%	9 4.5%	202 100.0%
Nova Scotia	352 89.1%	43 10.9%	395 100.0%	334 88.1%	45 11.9%	379 100.0%	338 89.2%	41 10.8%	379 100.0%	324 85.9%	53 14.1%	377 100.0%	329 86.8%	50 13.2%	379 100.0%
Québec	1845 89.5%	217 10.5%	2062 100.0%	1983 92.8%	153 7.2%	2136 100.0%	1966 93.5%	137 6.5%	2103 100.0%	1987 91.9%	174 8.1%	2161 100.0%	2022 92.0%	177 8.0%	2199 100.0%
Ontario	2399 76.3%	746 23.7%	3145 100.0%	2308 75.7%	739 24.3%	3047 100.0%	2366 73.7%	845 26.3%	3211 100.0%	2389 75.4%	778 24.6%	3167 100.0%	2350 74.0%	827 26.0%	3177 100.0%
Manitoba	309 85.8%	51 14.2%	360 100.0%	317 85.2%	55 14.8%	372 100.0%	317 82.8%	66 17.2%	383 100.0%	297 81.1%	69 18.9%	366 100.0%	308 84.8%	55 15.2%	363 100.0%
Saskatchewan	213 90.3%	23 9.7%	236 100.0%	211 89.0%	26 11.0%	237 100.0%	211 89.8%	24 10.2%	235 100.0%	190 91.8%	17 8.2%	207 100.0%	202 94.4%	12 5.6%	214 100.0%
Alberta	658 90.1%	72 9.9%	730 100.0%	657 88.1%	89 11.9%	746 100.0%	658 89.2%	80 10.8%	738 100.0%	676 88.3%	90 11.7%	766 100.0%	684 87.0%	102 13.0%	786 100.0%
British Columbia	445 83.3%	89 16.7%	534 100.0%	470 80.3%	115 19.7%	585 100.0%	463 82.7%	97 17.3%	560 100.0%	475 77.7%	136 22.3%	611 100.0%	466 75.4%	152 24.6%	618 100.0%
Total	6410 83.7%	1247 16.3%	7657 100.0%	6471 84.1%	1225 15.9%	7696 100.0%	6513 83.4%	1300 16.6%	7813 100.0%	6527 83.1%	1326 16.9%	7853 100.0%	6554 82.6%	1384 17.4%	7938 100.0%

Table I-2i
Province of Location of Faculty of Medicine Providing Post-M.D. Training
by
Source of Funding for Post-M.D. Training
(Fellows and Visa Trainees Not Included)
1988-89 and 1991-92 to 1994-95

Province of Post-M.D. Training	1988-89			1991-92			1992-93			1993-94			1994-95		
	Reg. Min. Funds	Other Funds	Total	Reg. Min. Funds	Other Funds	Total	Reg. Min. Funds	Other Funds	Total	Reg. Min. Funds	Other Funds	Total	Reg. Min. Funds	Other Funds	Total
Newfoundland	173 97.7%	4 2.3%	177 100.0%	177 98.3%	3 1.7%	180 100.0%	185 95.4%	9 4.6%	194 100.0%	185 95.4%	9 4.6%	194 100.0%	191 95.5%	9 4.5%	200 100.0%
Nova Scotia	347 92.5%	28 7.5%	375 100.0%	324 91.3%	31 8.7%	355 100.0%	332 94.3%	20 5.7%	352 100.0%	321 91.2%	31 8.8%	352 100.0%	326 92.4%	27 7.6%	353 100.0%
Québec	1803 96.8%	60 3.2%	1863 100.0%	1935 98.1%	37 1.9%	1972 100.0%	1902 98.3%	32 1.7%	1934 100.0%	1914 97.8%	44 2.2%	1958 100.0%	1973 98.0%	40 2.0%	2013 100.0%
Ontario	2333 91.2%	224 8.8%	2557 100.0%	2217 90.8%	224 9.2%	2441 100.0%	2289 90.7%	234 9.3%	2523 100.0%	2342 93.6%	160 6.4%	2502 100.0%	2326 92.4%	191 7.6%	2517 100.0%
Manitoba	307 90.3%	33 9.7%	340 100.0%	316 93.8%	21 6.2%	337 100.0%	316 92.1%	27 7.9%	343 100.0%	296 90.8%	30 9.2%	326 100.0%	308 95.1%	16 4.9%	324 100.0%
Saskatchewan	196 92.0%	17 8.0%	213 100.0%	195 92.9%	15 7.1%	210 100.0%	198 90.8%	20 9.2%	218 100.0%	179 92.7%	14 7.3%	193 100.0%	199 96.1%	8 3.9%	207 100.0%
Alberta	630 97.1%	19 2.9%	649 100.0%	639 95.9%	27 4.1%	666 100.0%	643 96.1%	26 3.9%	669 100.0%	667 96.4%	25 3.6%	692 100.0%	679 96.7%	23 3.3%	702 100.0%
British Columbia	432 89.3%	52 10.7%	484 100.0%	454 90.4%	48 9.6%	502 100.0%	447 91.6%	41 8.4%	488 100.0%	463 91.7%	42 8.3%	505 100.0%	464 90.1%	51 9.9%	515 100.0%
Total	6221 93.4%	437 6.6%	6658 100.0%	6257 93.9%	406 6.1%	6663 100.0%	6312 93.9%	409 6.1%	6721 100.0%	6367 94.7%	355 5.3%	6722 100.0%	6466 94.7%	365 5.3%	6831 100.0%

Stagiaires post-M.D. sous la direction des facultés
de médecine canadiennes en date du 1er novembre de chaque année

Post-M.D. trainees under the supervision of the
Canadian Faculties of Medicine November 1 of each year

Table I-3
Field of Post-M.D. Training
by
Gender
1988-89 and 1991-92 to 1994-95

Field of Post-M.D. Training	1988-89			1991-92			1992-93			1993-94			1994-95		
	Female	Male	Total												
Rotating/Mixed Internship	252 32.3%	527 67.7%	779 100.0%	221 35.4%	403 64.6%	624 100.0%	203 34.1%	392 65.9%	595 100.0%	60 34.5%	114 65.5%	174 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
General Upgrading	4 44.4%	5 55.6%	9 100.0%	4 57.1%	3 42.9%	7 100.0%	3 60.0%	2 40.0%	5 100.0%	2 50.0%	2 50.0%	4 100.0%	1 20.0%	4 80.0%	5 100.0%
2nd Year Pre-licensure	7 33.3%	14 66.7%	21 100.0%	10 45.5%	12 54.5%	22 100.0%	3 27.3%	8 72.7%	11 100.0%	2 15.4%	11 84.6%	13 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Total, Non-specialized Training	263 32.5%	546 67.5%	809 100.0%	235 36.0%	418 64.0%	653 100.0%	209 34.2%	402 65.8%	611 100.0%	64 33.5%	127 66.5%	191 100.0%	1 20.0%	4 80.0%	5 100.0%
Family Medicine	607 52.9%	540 47.1%	1147 100.0%	766 55.3%	619 44.7%	1385 100.0%	761 53.7%	656 46.3%	1417 100.0%	774 52.1%	712 47.9%	1486 100.0%	761 50.4%	749 49.6%	1510 100.0%
- Emergency Medicine (CFPC)	7 31.8%	15 68.2%	22 100.0%	10 30.3%	23 69.7%	33 100.0%	13 33.3%	26 66.7%	39 100.0%	9 22.5%	31 77.5%	40 100.0%	16 41.0%	23 59.0%	39 100.0%
- Care of the Elderly (CFPC)	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 66.7%	1 33.3%	3 100.0%	2 100.0%	0 0.0%	2 100.0%	1 33.3%	2 66.7%	3 100.0%	4 80.0%	1 20.0%	5 100.0%
- Other Training Following Fam. Med.	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 25.0%	6 75.0%	8 100.0%	1 25.0%	3 75.0%	4 100.0%	1 50.0%	1 50.0%	2 100.0%	4 40.0%	6 60.0%	10 100.0%
Total, Family Medicine	614 52.5%	555 47.5%	1169 100.0%	780 54.6%	649 45.4%	1429 100.0%	777 53.1%	685 46.9%	1462 100.0%	785 51.3%	746 48.7%	1531 100.0%	785 50.2%	779 49.8%	1564 100.0%
Anesthesia	100 24.1%	315 75.9%	415 100.0%	96 26.4%	268 73.6%	364 100.0%	103 27.2%	275 72.8%	378 100.0%	128 28.8%	316 71.2%	444 100.0%	151 30.8%	340 69.2%	491 100.0%
- Critical Care (Anes.)	1 25.0%	3 75.0%	4 100.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	2 100.0%	2 100.0%	0 0.0%	3 100.0%	3 100.0%
Community Medicine	28 35.4%	51 64.6%	79 100.0%	31 44.3%	39 55.7%	70 100.0%	30 41.1%	43 58.9%	73 100.0%	35 44.9%	43 55.1%	78 100.0%	33 45.8%	39 54.2%	72 100.0%
Dermatology	19 36.5%	33 63.5%	52 100.0%	24 39.3%	37 60.7%	61 100.0%	28 46.7%	32 53.3%	60 100.0%	31 50.8%	30 49.2%	61 100.0%	29 43.9%	37 56.1%	66 100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	95 28.9%	234 71.1%	329 100.0%	102 29.1%	249 70.9%	351 100.0%	107 31.6%	232 68.4%	339 100.0%	113 30.1%	262 69.9%	375 100.0%	122 31.8%	262 68.2%	384 100.0%
- Neuroradiology	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 100.0%

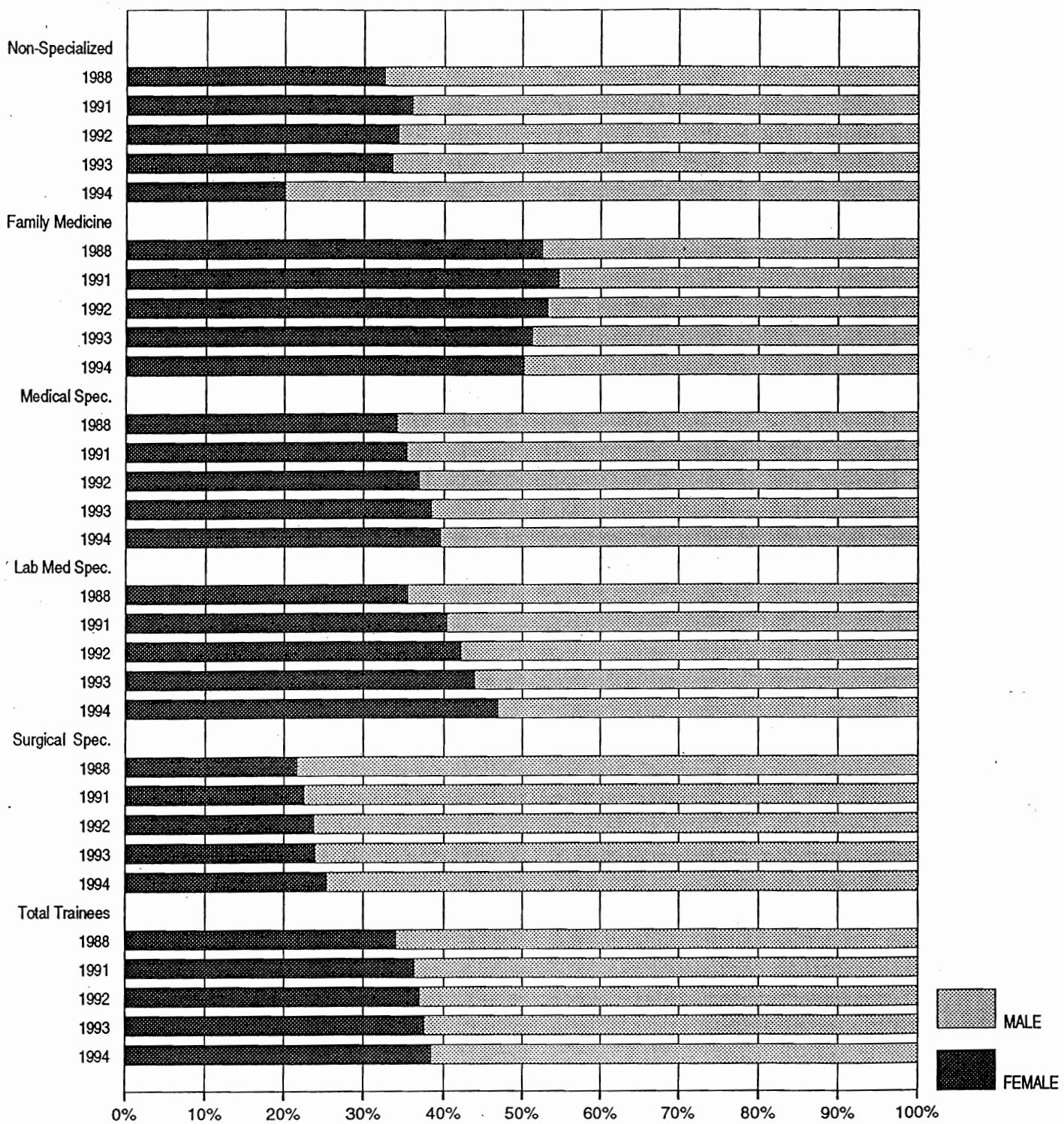
Field of Post-M.D. Training	1988-89			1991-92			1992-93			1993-94			1994-95		
	Female	Male	Total												
Emergency Medicine (RCPSC)	19 32.8%	39 67.2%	58 100.0%	8 21.1%	30 78.9%	38 100.0%	8 17.0%	39 83.0%	47 100.0%	8 13.6%	51 86.4%	59 100.0%	14 18.2%	63 81.8%	77 100.0%
Internal Medicine	265 30.0%	617 70.0%	882 100.0%	284 34.4%	542 65.6%	826 100.0%	315 36.4%	551 63.6%	866 100.0%	311 36.5%	542 63.5%	853 100.0%	327 37.1%	554 62.9%	881 100.0%
- Cardiology	22 18.0%	100 82.0%	122 100.0%	17 12.7%	117 87.3%	134 100.0%	21 15.6%	114 84.4%	135 100.0%	24 17.9%	110 82.1%	134 100.0%	28 21.5%	102 78.5%	130 100.0%
- Clinical Immunology/Allergy	5 35.7%	9 64.3%	14 100.0%	1 25.0%	3 75.0%	4 100.0%	1 14.3%	6 85.7%	7 100.0%	1 14.3%	6 85.7%	7 100.0%	2 50.0%	2 50.0%	4 100.0%
- Clinical Pharmacology	1 11.1%	8 88.9%	9 100.0%	3 42.9%	4 57.1%	7 100.0%	2 40.0%	3 60.0%	5 100.0%	3 30.0%	7 70.0%	10 100.0%	1 16.7%	5 83.3%	6 100.0%
- Critical Care	2 14.3%	12 85.7%	14 100.0%	6 20.7%	23 79.3%	29 100.0%	6 22.2%	21 77.8%	27 100.0%	6 20.0%	24 80.0%	30 100.0%	6 24.0%	19 76.0%	25 100.0%
- Endocrinology/Metabolism	15 38.5%	24 61.5%	39 100.0%	18 41.9%	25 58.1%	43 100.0%	18 50.0%	18 50.0%	36 100.0%	21 65.6%	11 34.4%	32 100.0%	20 62.5%	12 37.5%	32 100.0%
- Gastroenterology	10 16.9%	49 83.1%	59 100.0%	8 13.6%	51 86.4%	59 100.0%	10 20.4%	39 79.6%	49 100.0%	9 17.0%	44 83.0%	53 100.0%	12 20.7%	46 79.3%	58 100.0%
- Geriatric Medicine	9 47.4%	10 52.6%	19 100.0%	13 54.2%	11 45.8%	24 100.0%	13 50.0%	13 50.0%	26 100.0%	17 63.0%	10 37.0%	27 100.0%	14 60.9%	9 39.1%	23 100.0%
- Hematology	8 18.6%	35 81.4%	43 100.0%	13 40.6%	19 59.4%	32 100.0%	9 30.0%	21 70.0%	30 100.0%	11 29.7%	26 70.3%	37 100.0%	16 47.1%	18 52.9%	34 100.0%
- Infectious Diseases	8 33.3%	16 66.7%	24 100.0%	6 27.3%	16 72.7%	22 100.0%	7 29.2%	17 70.8%	24 100.0%	9 50.0%	9 50.0%	18 100.0%	5 31.3%	11 68.8%	16 100.0%
- Medical Oncology	6 19.4%	25 80.6%	31 100.0%	11 30.6%	25 69.4%	36 100.0%	19 44.2%	24 55.8%	43 100.0%	11 33.3%	22 66.7%	33 100.0%	13 34.2%	25 65.8%	38 100.0%
- Nephrology	14 29.8%	33 70.2%	47 100.0%	5 15.6%	27 84.4%	32 100.0%	7 16.7%	35 83.3%	42 100.0%	8 20.0%	32 80.0%	40 100.0%	9 27.3%	24 72.7%	33 100.0%
- Respiratory Medicine	9 15.5%	49 84.5%	58 100.0%	14 20.6%	54 79.4%	68 100.0%	15 21.4%	55 78.6%	70 100.0%	14 23.3%	46 76.7%	60 100.0%	20 34.5%	38 65.5%	58 100.0%
- Rheumatology	22 51.2%	21 48.8%	43 100.0%	11 30.6%	25 69.4%	36 100.0%	13 37.1%	22 62.9%	35 100.0%	15 46.9%	17 53.1%	32 100.0%	14 43.8%	18 56.3%	32 100.0%
Medical Genetics	3 50.0%	3 50.0%	6 100.0%	4 100.0%	0 0.0%	4 100.0%	2 100.0%	0 0.0%	2 100.0%	6 66.7%	3 33.3%	9 100.0%	5 45.5%	6 54.5%	11 100.0%
Neurology	25 20.7%	96 79.3%	121 100.0%	30 27.8%	78 72.2%	108 100.0%	30 27.8%	78 72.2%	108 100.0%	36 30.8%	81 69.2%	117 100.0%	36 28.3%	91 71.7%	127 100.0%
Neurology (Pediatrics)	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	6 60.0%	4 40.0%	10 100.0%	5 55.6%	4 44.4%	9 100.0%	4 66.7%	2 33.3%	6 100.0%	3 75.0%	1 25.0%	4 100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	14 37.8%	23 62.2%	37 100.0%	10 22.7%	34 77.3%	44 100.0%	10 25.0%	30 75.0%	40 100.0%	10 25.0%	30 75.0%	40 100.0%	9 23.7%	29 76.3%	38 100.0%

Field of Post-M.D. Training	1988-89			1991-92			1992-93			1993-94			1994-95		
	Female	Male	Total												
Occupational Medicine	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	4	4	0	6	6	1	8	9
	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	11.1%	88.9%	100.0%
Pediatrics	229	198	427	209	186	395	218	178	396	232	180	412	250	171	421
	53.6%	46.4%	100.0%	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%	55.1%	44.9%	100.0%	56.3%	43.7%	100.0%	59.4%	40.6%	100.0%
- Cardiology (Ped.)	9	8	17	5	17	22	7	20	27	7	19	26	7	25	32
	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%	22.7%	77.3%	100.0%	25.9%	74.1%	100.0%	26.9%	73.1%	100.0%	21.9%	78.1%	100.0%
- Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Ped.)	0	0	0	1	3	4	1	5	6	4	4	8	3	4	7
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%	16.7%	83.3%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%
- Clinical Pharmacology (Ped.)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- Critical Care (Ped.)	0	0	0	5	9	14	8	9	17	3	13	16	4	16	20
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	35.7%	64.3%	100.0%	47.1%	52.9%	100.0%	18.8%	81.3%	100.0%	20.0%	80.0%	100.0%
- Endocrinology/Metabolism (Ped.)	4	5	9	1	1	2	4	1	5	5	5	10	6	4	10
	44.4%	55.6%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%
- Gastroenterology (Ped.)	0	4	4	4	6	10	3	5	8	4	8	12	8	10	18
	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	37.5%	62.5%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	44.4%	55.6%	100.0%
- Hematology (Ped.)	0	0	0	4	9	13	6	10	16	5	9	14	6	11	17
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	30.8%	69.2%	100.0%	37.5%	62.5%	100.0%	35.7%	64.3%	100.0%	35.3%	64.7%	100.0%
- Infectious Diseases (Ped.)	0	1	1	1	10	11	3	9	12	1	7	8	3	6	9
	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	9.1%	90.9%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%	12.5%	87.5%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%
- Neonatal/Perinatal Medicine	10	26	36	14	36	50	16	34	50	20	28	48	13	29	42
	27.8%	72.2%	100.0%	28.0%	72.0%	100.0%	32.0%	68.0%	100.0%	41.7%	58.3%	100.0%	31.0%	69.0%	100.0%
- Nephrology (Ped.)	0	1	1	4	4	8	1	7	8	3	6	9	4	9	13
	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	12.5%	87.5%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	30.8%	69.2%	100.0%
- Respiratory Medicine (Ped.)	0	1	1	5	6	11	4	5	9	6	3	9	9	5	14
	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	45.5%	54.5%	100.0%	44.4%	55.6%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	64.3%	35.7%	100.0%
- Rheumatology (Ped.)	0	0	0	1	2	3	4	2	6	5	3	8	5	2	7
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	62.5%	37.5%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%
Physical Medicine/Rehabilitation	17	35	52	24	38	62	26	32	58	30	30	60	35	33	68
	32.7%	67.3%	100.0%	38.7%	61.3%	100.0%	44.8%	55.2%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	51.5%	48.5%	100.0%
Psychiatry	264	283	547	263	285	548	266	295	561	318	300	618	335	309	644
	48.3%	51.7%	100.0%	48.0%	52.0%	100.0%	47.4%	52.6%	100.0%	51.5%	48.5%	100.0%	52.0%	48.0%	100.0%
Radiation Oncology	22	56	78	25	62	87	32	70	102	41	82	123	50	92	142
	28.2%	71.8%	100.0%	28.7%	71.3%	100.0%	31.4%	68.6%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	35.2%	64.8%	100.0%
Total, Medical Specialties	1255	2424	3679	1289	2358	3647	1379	2358	3737	1516	2430	3946	1628	2489	4117
	34.1%	65.9%	100.0%	35.3%	64.7%	100.0%	36.9%	63.1%	100.0%	38.4%	61.6%	100.0%	39.5%	60.5%	100.0%

Field of Post-M.D. Training	1988-89			1991-92			1992-93			1993-94			1994-95		
	Female	Male	Total												
Anatomical Pathology	52 35.9%	93 64.1%	145 100.0%	63 50.8%	61 49.2%	124 100.0%	66 49.3%	68 50.7%	134 100.0%	72 48.6%	76 51.4%	148 100.0%	76 51.4%	72 48.6%	148 100.0%
General Pathology	21 29.2%	51 70.8%	72 100.0%	23 29.1%	56 70.9%	79 100.0%	21 33.3%	42 66.7%	63 100.0%	23 33.3%	46 66.7%	69 100.0%	29 36.3%	51 63.8%	80 100.0%
Hematological Pathology	6 46.2%	7 53.8%	13 100.0%	3 42.9%	4 57.1%	7 100.0%	5 50.0%	5 50.0%	10 100.0%	7 53.8%	6 46.2%	13 100.0%	7 50.0%	7 50.0%	14 100.0%
Medical Biochemistry	4 26.7%	11 73.3%	15 100.0%	4 30.8%	9 69.2%	13 100.0%	5 33.3%	10 66.7%	15 100.0%	6 37.5%	10 62.5%	16 100.0%	5 33.3%	10 66.7%	15 100.0%
Medical Microbiology	19 40.4%	28 59.6%	47 100.0%	14 37.8%	23 62.2%	37 100.0%	14 40.0%	21 60.0%	35 100.0%	20 48.8%	21 51.2%	41 100.0%	25 58.1%	18 41.9%	43 100.0%
Neuropathology	4 57.1%	3 42.9%	7 100.0%	2 20.0%	8 80.0%	10 100.0%	2 18.2%	9 81.8%	11 100.0%	2 22.2%	7 77.8%	9 100.0%	3 33.3%	6 66.7%	9 100.0%
Total, Laboratory Medicine	106 35.5%	193 64.5%	299 100.0%	109 40.4%	161 59.6%	270 100.0%	113 42.2%	155 57.8%	268 100.0%	130 43.9%	166 56.1%	296 100.0%	145 46.9%	164 53.1%	309 100.0%
Cardiothoracic Surgery	6 8.8%	62 91.2%	68 100.0%	4 6.7%	56 93.3%	60 100.0%	1 1.6%	61 98.4%	62 100.0%	6 9.5%	57 90.5%	63 100.0%	2 3.8%	50 96.2%	52 100.0%
General Surgery	95 18.9%	408 81.1%	503 100.0%	100 20.6%	385 79.4%	485 100.0%	112 22.3%	391 77.7%	503 100.0%	104 19.9%	418 80.1%	522 100.0%	112 22.0%	398 78.0%	510 100.0%
- Colorectal Surgery	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 50.0%	1 50.0%	2 100.0%									
- Critical Care (Surg.)	0 0.0%	2 100.0%	2 100.0%	1 33.3%	2 66.7%	3 100.0%	1 25.0%	3 75.0%	4 100.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	5 100.0%	5 100.0%
- General Surgical Oncology	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 100.0%									
- Pediatric General Surgery	4 44.4%	5 55.6%	9 100.0%	2 20.0%	8 80.0%	10 100.0%	2 18.2%	9 81.8%	11 100.0%	2 15.4%	11 84.6%	13 100.0%	2 14.3%	12 85.7%	14 100.0%
- Thoracic Surgery	1 9.1%	10 90.9%	11 100.0%	0 0.0%	7 100.0%	7 100.0%	0 0.0%	7 100.0%	7 100.0%	1 9.1%	10 90.9%	11 100.0%	1 14.3%	6 85.7%	7 100.0%
- Vascular Surgery	0 0.0%	11 100.0%	11 100.0%	1 6.7%	14 93.3%	15 100.0%	1 11.1%	8 88.9%	9 100.0%	0 0.0%	9 100.0%	9 100.0%	1 12.5%	7 87.5%	8 100.0%
Neurosurgery	10 9.9%	91 90.1%	101 100.0%	12 12.4%	85 87.6%	97 100.0%	14 14.0%	86 86.0%	100 100.0%	17 14.7%	99 85.3%	118 100.0%	18 14.0%	111 86.0%	129 100.0%
Obstetrics/Gynecology	150 54.0%	128 46.0%	278 100.0%	151 54.3%	127 45.7%	278 100.0%	169 58.7%	119 41.3%	288 100.0%	205 61.2%	130 38.8%	335 100.0%	227 64.9%	123 35.1%	350 100.0%
- Gynecologic Oncology	0 0.0%	2 100.0%	2 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	4 100.0%	4 100.0%	0 0.0%	4 100.0%	4 100.0%

Field of Post-M.D. Training	1988-89			1991-92			1992-93			1993-94			1994-95		
	Female	Male	Total												
- Gynecologic Reproductive Endocrinology/Infertility	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 25.0%	3 75.0%	4 100.0%	1 50.0%	1 50.0%	2 100.0%	1 33.3%	2 66.7%	3 100.0%	2 33.3%	4 66.7%	6 100.0%
- Maternal/Fetal Medicine	1 50.0%	1 50.0%	2 100.0%	4 40.0%	6 60.0%	10 100.0%	3 33.3%	6 66.7%	9 100.0%	5 50.0%	5 50.0%	10 100.0%	8 61.5%	5 38.5%	13 100.0%
Ophthalmology	43 26.7%	118 73.3%	161 100.0%	44 26.7%	121 73.3%	165 100.0%	44 26.2%	124 73.8%	168 100.0%	47 26.7%	129 73.3%	176 100.0%	46 26.9%	125 73.1%	171 100.0%
Otolaryngology	14 12.6%	97 87.4%	111 100.0%	24 20.9%	91 79.1%	115 100.0%	25 22.5%	86 77.5%	111 100.0%	21 17.2%	101 82.8%	122 100.0%	23 18.1%	104 81.9%	127 100.0%
Orthopedic Surgery	24 9.0%	244 91.0%	268 100.0%	24 8.6%	255 91.4%	279 100.0%	23 8.4%	250 91.6%	273 100.0%	23 7.8%	272 92.2%	295 100.0%	31 9.5%	294 90.5%	325 100.0%
Plastic Surgery	8 11.0%	65 89.0%	73 100.0%	5 6.5%	72 93.5%	77 100.0%	8 10.3%	70 89.7%	78 100.0%	13 14.1%	79 85.9%	92 100.0%	16 17.2%	77 82.8%	93 100.0%
Urology	12 11.9%	89 88.1%	101 100.0%	9 9.8%	83 90.2%	92 100.0%	8 7.3%	101 92.7%	109 100.0%	6 5.1%	111 94.9%	117 100.0%	3 2.4%	123 97.6%	126 100.0%
Total, Surgical Specialties	368 21.6%	1333 78.4%	1701 100.0%	382 22.5%	1315 77.5%	1697 100.0%	412 23.7%	1323 76.3%	1735 100.0%	451 23.9%	1438 76.1%	1889 100.0%	493 25.4%	1450 74.6%	1943 100.0%
TOTAL, ALL FIELDS	2606 34.0%	5051 66.0%	7657 100.0%	2795 36.3%	4901 63.7%	7696 100.0%	2890 37.0%	4923 63.0%	7813 100.0%	2946 37.5%	4907 62.5%	7853 100.0%	3052 38.4%	4886 61.6%	7938 100.0%

FIELD OF TRAINING BY GENDER OVER TIME



Stagiaires post-M.D. sous la direction des facultés de médecine canadiennes en date du 1er novembre de chaque année

Table I-4
Field of Post-M.D. Training
by

Post-M.D. trainees under the supervision of the Canadian Faculties of Medicine November 1 of each year

Location of University Which Awarded the M.D. Degree
1988-89 and 1991-92 to 1994-95

Field of Post-M.D. Training	1988-89			1991-92			1992-93			1993-94			1994-95		
	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total
Rotating/Mixed Internship	698 89.6%	81 10.4%	779 100.0%	572 91.7%	52 8.3%	624 100.0%	533 89.6%	62 10.4%	595 100.0%	153 87.9%	21 12.1%	174 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
General Upgrading	8 88.9%	1 11.1%	9 100.0%	7 100.0%	0 0.0%	7 100.0%	5 100.0%	0 0.0%	5 100.0%	4 100.0%	0 0.0%	4 100.0%	1 20.0%	4 80.0%	5 100.0%
2nd Year pre-licensure	19 90.5%	2 9.5%	21 100.0%	17 77.3%	5 22.7%	22 100.0%	6 54.5%	5 45.5%	11 100.0%	12 92.3%	1 7.7%	13 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%
Total, Non-specialized Training	725 89.6%	84 10.4%	809 100.0%	596 91.3%	57 8.7%	653 100.0%	544 89.0%	67 11.0%	611 100.0%	169 88.5%	22 11.5%	191 100.0%	1 20.0%	4 80.0%	5 100.0%
Family Medicine	1093 95.3%	54 4.7%	1147 100.0%	1300 93.9%	85 6.1%	1385 100.0%	1335 94.2%	82 5.8%	1417 100.0%	1401 94.3%	85 5.7%	1486 100.0%	1429 94.6%	81 5.4%	1510 100.0%
- Emergency Medicine (CFPC)	21 95.5%	1 4.5%	22 100.0%	31 93.9%	2 6.1%	33 100.0%	38 97.4%	1 2.6%	39 100.0%	40 100.0%	0 0.0%	40 100.0%	39 100.0%	0 0.0%	39 100.0%
- Care of the Elderly (CFPC)	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	3 100.0%	0 0.0%	3 100.0%	2 100.0%	0 0.0%	2 100.0%	3 100.0%	0 0.0%	3 100.0%	4 80.0%	1 20.0%	5 100.0%
- Other Training Following Fam. Med.	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	6 75.0%	2 25.0%	8 100.0%	4 100.0%	0 0.0%	4 100.0%	2 100.0%	0 0.0%	2 100.0%	10 100.0%	0 0.0%	10 100.0%
Total, Family Medicine	1114 95.3%	55 4.7%	1169 100.0%	1340 93.8%	89 6.2%	1429 100.0%	1379 94.3%	83 5.7%	1462 100.0%	1446 94.4%	85 5.6%	1531 100.0%	1482 94.8%	82 5.2%	1564 100.0%
Anesthesia	346 83.4%	69 16.6%	415 100.0%	275 75.5%	89 24.5%	364 100.0%	279 73.8%	99 26.2%	378 100.0%	339 76.4%	105 23.6%	444 100.0%	392 79.8%	99 20.2%	491 100.0%
- Critical Care (Anes.)	2 50.0%	2 50.0%	4 100.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 50.0%	1 50.0%	2 100.0%	2 66.7%	1 33.3%	3 100.0%
Community Medicine	71 89.9%	8 10.1%	79 100.0%	59 84.3%	11 15.7%	70 100.0%	60 82.2%	13 17.8%	73 100.0%	66 84.6%	12 15.4%	78 100.0%	67 93.1%	5 6.9%	72 100.0%
Dermatology	43 82.7%	9 17.3%	52 100.0%	52 85.2%	9 14.8%	61 100.0%	54 90.0%	6 10.0%	60 100.0%	58 95.1%	3 4.9%	61 100.0%	54 81.8%	12 18.2%	66 100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	290 88.1%	39 11.9%	329 100.0%	301 85.8%	50 14.2%	351 100.0%	295 87.0%	44 13.0%	339 100.0%	328 87.5%	47 12.5%	375 100.0%	335 87.2%	49 12.8%	384 100.0%
- Neuroradiology	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%

Field of Post-M.D. Training	1988-89			1991-92			1992-93			1993-94			1994-95		
	Canada	Outside Canada	Total												
Emergency Medicine (RCPSC)	56 96.6%	2 3.4%	58 100.0%	35 92.1%	3 7.9%	38 100.0%	43 91.5%	4 8.5%	47 100.0%	52 88.1%	7 11.9%	59 100.0%	69 89.6%	8 10.4%	77 100.0%
Internal Medicine	726 82.3%	156 17.7%	882 100.0%	687 83.2%	139 16.8%	826 100.0%	726 83.8%	140 16.2%	866 100.0%	708 83.0%	145 17.0%	853 100.0%	746 84.7%	135 15.3%	881 100.0%
- Cardiology	86 70.5%	36 29.5%	122 100.0%	87 64.9%	47 35.1%	134 100.0%	90 68.7%	45 33.3%	135 100.0%	81 60.4%	53 39.6%	134 100.0%	77 59.2%	53 40.8%	130 100.0%
- Clinical Immunology/Allergy	10 71.4%	4 28.6%	14 100.0%	2 50.0%	2 50.0%	4 100.0%	6 85.7%	1 14.3%	7 100.0%	4 57.1%	3 42.9%	7 100.0%	1 25.0%	3 75.0%	4 100.0%
- Clinical Pharmacology	3 33.3%	6 66.7%	9 100.0%	3 42.9%	4 57.1%	7 100.0%	3 60.0%	2 40.0%	5 100.0%	5 50.0%	5 50.0%	10 100.0%	5 83.3%	1 16.7%	6 100.0%
- Critical Care	7 50.0%	7 50.0%	14 100.0%	20 69.0%	9 31.0%	29 100.0%	22 81.5%	5 18.5%	27 100.0%	24 80.0%	6 20.0%	30 100.0%	21 84.0%	4 16.0%	25 100.0%
- Endocrinology/Metabolism	25 64.1%	14 35.9%	39 100.0%	28 65.1%	15 34.9%	43 100.0%	25 69.4%	11 30.6%	36 100.0%	24 75.0%	8 25.0%	32 100.0%	25 78.1%	7 21.9%	32 100.0%
- Gastroenterology	39 66.1%	20 33.9%	59 100.0%	37 62.7%	22 37.3%	59 100.0%	27 55.1%	22 44.9%	49 100.0%	30 56.6%	23 43.4%	53 100.0%	32 55.2%	26 44.8%	58 100.0%
- Geriatric Medicine	15 78.9%	4 21.1%	19 100.0%	16 66.7%	8 33.3%	24 100.0%	19 73.1%	7 26.9%	26 100.0%	22 81.5%	5 18.5%	27 100.0%	18 78.9%	5 21.7%	23 100.0%
- Hematology	30 69.8%	13 30.2%	43 100.0%	28 87.5%	4 12.5%	32 100.0%	24 80.0%	6 20.0%	30 100.0%	25 67.6%	12 32.4%	37 100.0%	27 79.4%	7 20.6%	34 100.0%
- Infectious Diseases	17 70.8%	7 29.2%	24 100.0%	19 86.4%	3 13.6%	22 100.0%	20 83.3%	4 16.7%	24 100.0%	13 72.2%	5 27.8%	18 100.0%	10 62.5%	6 37.5%	16 100.0%
- Medical Oncology	20 64.6%	11 35.5%	31 100.0%	24 66.7%	12 33.3%	36 100.0%	26 80.5%	17 39.5%	43 100.0%	19 57.8%	14 42.4%	33 100.0%	25 65.8%	13 34.2%	38 100.0%
- Nephrology	29 61.7%	18 38.3%	47 100.0%	16 50.0%	16 50.0%	32 100.0%	21 50.0%	21 50.0%	42 100.0%	20 50.0%	20 50.0%	40 100.0%	12 36.4%	21 63.6%	33 100.0%
- Respiratory Medicine	38 65.5%	20 34.5%	58 100.0%	39 57.4%	29 42.6%	68 100.0%	31 44.3%	39 55.7%	70 100.0%	27 45.0%	33 55.0%	60 100.0%	33 56.9%	25 43.1%	58 100.0%
- Rheumatology	26 60.5%	17 39.5%	43 100.0%	19 52.8%	17 47.2%	36 100.0%	21 60.0%	14 40.0%	35 100.0%	21 65.6%	11 34.4%	32 100.0%	22 68.8%	10 31.3%	32 100.0%
Medical Genetics	4 66.7%	2 33.3%	6 100.0%	4 100.0%	0 0.0%	4 100.0%	2 100.0%	0 0.0%	2 100.0%	8 88.9%	1 11.1%	9 100.0%	8 72.7%	3 27.3%	11 100.0%
Neurology	81 66.9%	40 33.1%	121 100.0%	69 63.9%	39 36.1%	108 100.0%	69 63.9%	39 36.1%	108 100.0%	74 63.2%	43 36.8%	117 100.0%	83 65.4%	44 34.6%	127 100.0%
Neurology (Pediatrics)	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	2 20.0%	8 80.0%	10 100.0%	1 11.1%	8 88.9%	9 100.0%	4 86.7%	2 33.3%	6 100.0%	2 50.0%	2 50.0%	4 100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	33 89.2%	4 10.8%	37 100.0%	38 86.4%	6 13.6%	44 100.0%	34 85.0%	6 15.0%	40 100.0%	35 87.5%	5 12.5%	40 100.0%	32 84.2%	6 15.8%	38 100.0%

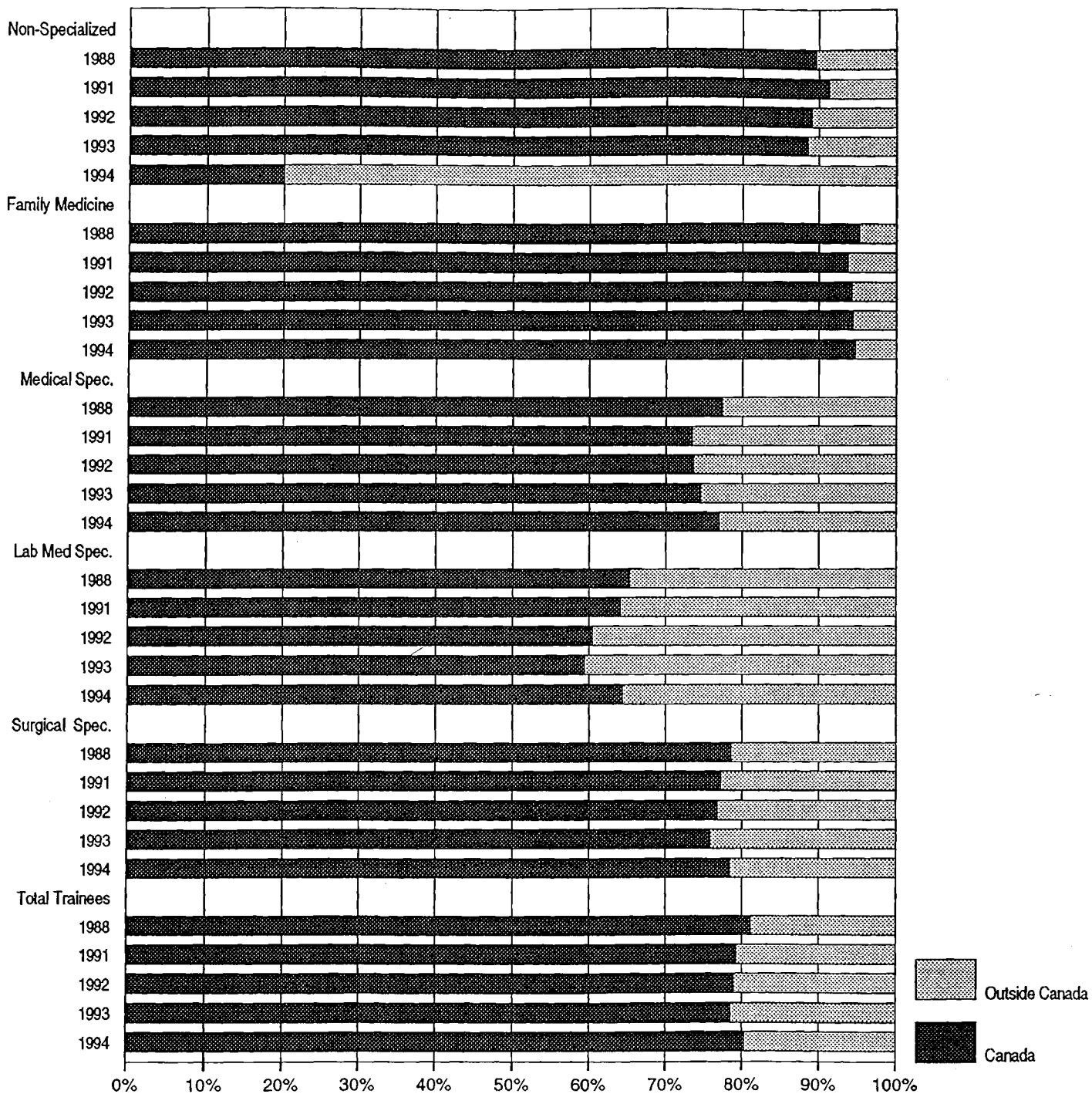
Field of Post-M.D. Training	1988-89			1991-92			1992-93			1993-94			1994-95		
	Canada	Outside Canada	Total												
Occupational Medicine	0	1	1	2	0	2	3	1	4	3	3	6	5	4	9
	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	55.6%	44.4%	100.0%
Pediatrics	292	135	427	284	111	395	291	105	396	315	97	412	331	90	421
	68.4%	31.6%	100.0%	71.9%	28.1%	100.0%	73.5%	26.5%	100.0%	76.5%	23.5%	100.0%	78.6%	21.4%	100.0%
- Cardiology (Ped.)	8	9	17	10	12	22	8	19	27	7	19	26	8	24	32
	47.1%	52.9%	100.0%	45.5%	54.5%	100.0%	29.6%	70.4%	100.0%	26.9%	73.1%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%
- Clinical Immunology/Allergy (Ped.)	0	0	0	1	3	4	2	4	6	5	3	8	4	3	7
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	82.5%	37.5%	100.0%	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%
- Clinical Pharmacology (Ped.)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- Critical Care (Ped.)	0	0	0	8	6	14	8	9	17	5	11	16	9	11	20
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%	47.1%	52.9%	100.0%	31.3%	68.8%	100.0%	45.0%	55.0%	100.0%
- Endocrinology/Metabolism (Ped.)	3	6	9	1	1	2	3	2	5	4	6	10	7	3	10
	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	70.0%	30.0%	10.0%
- Gastroenterology (Ped.)	3	1	4	2	8	10	3	5	8	4	8	12	11	7	18
	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	20.0%	80.0%	100.0%	37.5%	62.5%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	61.1%	38.9%	100.0%
- Hematology (Ped.)	0	0	0	6	7	13	7	9	16	4	10	14	9	8	17
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	46.2%	53.8%	100.0%	43.8%	56.3%	100.0%	28.6%	71.4%	100.0%	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%
- Infectious Diseases (Ped.)	0	1	1	5	6	11	5	7	12	5	3	8	5	4	9
	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	45.5%	54.5%	100.0%	41.7%	58.3%	100.0%	62.5%	37.5%	100.0%	55.6%	44.4%	100.0%
- Neonatal/Perinatal Medicine	9	27	36	10	40	50	12	38	50	12	36	48	12	30	42
	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%	20.0%	80.0%	100.0%	24.0%	76.0%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%	28.6%	71.4%	100.0%
- Nephrology (Ped.)	0	1	1	2	6	8	0	8	8	2	7	9	7	6	13
	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	22.2%	77.8%	100.0%	53.8%	46.2%	100.0%
- Respiratory Medicine (Ped.)	0	1	1	3	8	11	3	6	9	4	5	9	5	9	14
	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	27.3%	72.7%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	44.4%	55.6%	100.0%	35.7%	64.3%	100.0%
- Rheumatology (Ped.)	0	0	0	1	2	3	2	4	6	1	7	8	1	6	7
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	12.5%	87.5%	100.0%	14.3%	85.7%	100.0%
Physical Medicine/Rehabilitation	35	17	52	45	17	62	43	15	58	43	17	60	50	18	68
	67.3%	32.7%	100.0%	72.6%	27.4%	100.0%	74.1%	25.9%	100.0%	71.7%	28.3%	100.0%	73.5%	26.5%	100.0%
Psychiatry	446	101	547	393	155	548	410	151	561	465	153	618	503	141	644
	81.5%	18.5%	100.0%	71.7%	28.3%	100.0%	73.1%	26.9%	100.0%	75.2%	24.8%	100.0%	78.1%	21.9%	100.0%
Radiation Oncology	52	26	78	42	45	87	50	52	102	74	49	123	103	39	142
	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	48.3%	51.7%	100.0%	49.0%	51.0%	100.0%	60.2%	39.8%	100.0%	72.5%	27.5%	100.0%
Total, Medical Specialties	2845	834	3679	2677	970	3647	2749	988	3737	2941	1005	3946	3169	948	4117
	77.3%	22.7%	100.0%	73.4%	26.6%	100.0%	73.6%	26.4%	100.0%	74.5%	25.5%	100.0%	77.0%	23.0%	100.0%

Field of Post-M.D. Training	1988-89			1991-92			1992-93			1993-94			1994-95			
	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	Canada	Outside Canada	Total	
Anatomical Pathology	96 66.2%	49 33.8%	145 100.0%	78 62.9%	46 37.1%	124 100.0%	75 66.0%	59 44.0%	134 100.0%	84 56.8%	64 43.2%	148 100.0%	94 63.5%	54 36.5%	148 100.0%	
General Pathology	41 56.9%	31 43.1%	72 100.0%	48 60.8%	31 39.2%	79 100.0%	39 61.9%	24 38.1%	63 100.0%	42 60.9%	27 39.1%	69 100.0%	50 62.5%	30 37.5%	80 100.0%	
Hematological Pathology	6 48.2%	7 53.8%	13 100.0%	4 57.1%	3 42.9%	7 100.0%	5 50.0%	5 50.0%	10 100.0%	2 15.4%	11 84.6%	13 100.0%	3 21.4%	11 78.6%	14 100.0%	
Medical Biochemistry	9 60.0%	6 40.0%	15 100.0%	7 53.8%	6 46.2%	13 100.0%	6 40.0%	9 60.0%	15 100.0%	8 50.0%	8 50.0%	16 100.0%	9 60.0%	6 40.0%	15 100.0%	
Medical Microbiology	39 83.0%	8 17.0%	47 100.0%	31 83.8%	6 16.2%	37 100.0%	31 88.6%	4 11.4%	35 100.0%	36 87.8%	5 12.2%	41 100.0%	39 90.7%	4 9.3%	43 100.0%	
Neuropathology	4 57.1%	3 42.9%	7 100.0%	5 50.0%	5 50.0%	10 100.0%	6 54.5%	5 45.5%	11 100.0%	4 44.4%	5 55.6%	9 100.0%	4 44.4%	5 55.6%	9 100.0%	
Total, Laboratory Medicine	195 65.2%	104 34.8%	299 100.0%	173 64.1%	97 35.9%	270 100.0%	162 60.4%	106 39.6%	268 100.0%	176 59.5%	120 40.5%	296 100.0%	199 64.4%	110 35.6%	309 100.0%	
Surgery	34 50.0%	34 50.0%	68 100.0%	29 48.3%	31 51.7%	60 100.0%	32 51.6%	30 48.4%	62 100.0%	31 49.2%	32 50.8%	63 100.0%	23 44.2%	29 55.8%	52 100.0%	
	432 85.9%	71 14.1%	503 100.0%	411 84.7%	74 15.3%	485 100.0%	421 83.7%	82 16.3%	503 100.0%	426 81.6%	96 18.4%	522 100.0%	436 85.6%	74 14.5%	510 100.0%	
	- Colorectal Surgery	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 50.0%	1 50.0%	2 100.0%	
	- Critical Care (Surg.)	0 0.0%	2 100.0%	2 100.0%	3 100.0%	0 0.0%	3 100.0%	1 75.0%	4 25.0%	4 100.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	5 100.0%	
	- General Surgical Oncology	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 100.0%	
	- Pediatric General Surgery	5 55.6%	4 44.4%	9 100.0%	9 90.0%	1 10.0%	10 100.0%	7 63.6%	4 36.4%	11 100.0%	7 53.8%	6 46.2%	13 100.0%	7 50.0%	7 50.0%	14 100.0%
	- Thoracic Surgery	4 36.4%	7 63.6%	11 100.0%	5 71.4%	2 28.6%	7 100.0%	3 42.9%	4 57.1%	7 100.0%	4 36.4%	7 63.6%	11 100.0%	3 42.9%	4 57.1%	7 100.0%
	- Vascular Surgery	7 63.6%	4 36.4%	11 100.0%	4 26.7%	11 73.3%	15 100.0%	5 55.6%	4 44.4%	9 100.0%	8 88.9%	1 11.1%	9 100.0%	3 37.5%	5 62.5%	8 100.0%
	Neurosurgery	69 68.3%	32 31.7%	101 100.0%	61 62.9%	36 37.1%	97 100.0%	63 63.0%	37 37.0%	100 100.0%	74 63.8%	42 36.2%	116 100.0%	84 65.1%	45 34.9%	129 100.0%
	Obstetrics/Gynecology	218 77.7%	62 22.3%	278 100.0%	208 74.8%	70 25.2%	278 100.0%	219 76.0%	69 24.0%	288 100.0%	253 75.5%	82 24.5%	335 100.0%	279 79.7%	71 20.3%	350 100.0%
	- Gynecologic Oncology	0 0.0%	2 100.0%	2 100.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	0 0.0%	1 100.0%	1 25.0%	3 75.0%	4 100.0%	0 0.0%	4 100.0%	4 100.0%

Field of Post-M.D. Training	1988-89			1991-92			1992-93			1993-94			1994-95		
	Canada	Outside Canada	Total												
- Gynecologic Reproductive Endocrinology/Infertility	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	0 0.0%	4 100.0%	4 100.0%	0 0.0%	2 100.0%	2 100.0%	2 66.7%	1 33.3%	3 100.0%	3 50.0%	3 50.0%	6 100.0%
- Maternal/Fetal Medicine	2 100.0%	0 0.0%	2 100.0%	2 20.0%	8 80.0%	10 100.0%	2 22.2%	7 77.8%	9 100.0%	2 20.0%	8 80.0%	10 100.0%	5 38.5%	8 61.5%	13 100.0%
Ophthalmology	129 80.1%	32 19.9%	161 100.0%	140 84.8%	25 15.2%	165 100.0%	145 86.3%	23 13.7%	168 100.0%	146 83.0%	30 17.0%	176 100.0%	139 81.3%	32 18.7%	171 100.0%
Otolaryngology	86 77.5%	25 22.5%	111 100.0%	93 80.9%	22 19.1%	115 100.0%	89 80.2%	22 19.8%	111 100.0%	96 78.7%	26 21.3%	122 100.0%	102 80.3%	25 19.7%	127 100.0%
Orthopedic Surgery	215 80.2%	53 19.8%	268 100.0%	217 77.8%	62 22.2%	279 100.0%	208 76.2%	65 23.8%	273 100.0%	230 78.0%	65 22.0%	295 100.0%	260 80.0%	65 20.0%	325 100.0%
Plastic Surgery	59 80.8%	14 19.2%	73 100.0%	58 75.3%	19 24.7%	77 100.0%	58 74.4%	20 25.6%	77 100.0%	63 68.5%	29 31.5%	92 100.0%	71 76.3%	22 23.7%	93 100.0%
Urology	79 78.2%	22 21.8%	101 100.0%	71 77.2%	21 22.8%	92 100.0%	76 69.7%	33 30.3%	109 100.0%	88 75.2%	29 24.8%	117 100.0%	102 81.0%	24 19.0%	126 100.0%
Total, Surgical Specialties	1337 78.6%	364 21.4%	1701 100.0%	1311 77.3%	386 22.7%	1697 100.0%	1332 78.8%	403 23.2%	1735 100.0%	1432 75.8%	457 24.2%	1889 100.0%	1523 78.4%	420 21.6%	1943 100.0%
TOTAL, ALL FIELDS	6216 81.2%	1441 18.8%	7657 100.0%	6097 79.2%	1599 20.8%	7696 100.0%	6166 78.9%	1647 21.1%	7813 100.0%	6164 78.5%	1689 21.5%	7853 100.0%	6374 80.3%	1564 19.7%	7938 100.0%

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