



**I-8 TIME SERIES - MOST RECENT FIVE YEARS**  
**Estimated practice entry cohort\* by field of post-M.D. training & gender**

Field of Post-M.D. Training		2015			2016			2017			2018			2019		
		Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Family Medicine	Count	730	369	1099	715	436	1151	717	471	1188	716	482	1198	750	432	1182
	Row %	66.4%	33.6%	100.0%	62.1%	37.9%	100.0%	60.4%	39.6%	100.0%	59.8%	40.2%	100.0%	63.5%	36.5%	100.0%
Emergency Medicine (CFPC)	Count	54	68	122	59	69	128	51	62	113	37	66	103	50	75	125
	Row %	44.3%	55.7%	100.0%	46.1%	53.9%	100.0%	45.1%	54.9%	100.0%	35.9%	64.1%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%
Care of the Elderly (CFPC)	Count	8	8	16	15	5	20	16	6	22	9	5	14	12	5	17
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	72.7%	27.3%	100.0%	64.3%	35.7%	100.0%	70.6%	29.4%	100.0%
Enhanced Skills: Other Fam. Med. Training	Count	67	30	97	83	35	118	90	50	140	110	52	162	104	60	164
	Row %	69.1%	30.9%	100.0%	70.3%	29.7%	100.0%	64.3%	35.7%	100.0%	67.9%	32.1%	100.0%	63.4%	36.6%	100.0%
FAMILY MEDICINE SUBTOTAL	Count	859	475	1334	872	545	1417	874	589	1463	872	605	1477	916	572	1488
	Row %	64.4%	35.6%	100.0%	61.5%	38.5%	100.0%	59.7%	40.3%	100.0%	59.0%	41.0%	100.0%	61.6%	38.4%	100.0%
Anesthesiology	Count	64	73	137	52	73	125	55	73	128	50	108	158	63	76	139
	Row %	46.7%	53.3%	100.0%	41.6%	58.4%	100.0%	43.0%	57.0%	100.0%	31.6%	68.4%	100.0%	45.3%	54.7%	100.0%
Critical Care (Anes.)	Count	0	5	5	0	6	6	1	4	5	3	2	5	0	2	2
	Row %	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	20.0%	80.0%	100.0%	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Pain Medicine (Anes.)	Count	0	0	0	2	1	3	2	1	3	1	4	5	1	1	2
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	20.0%	80.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
Public Health and Preventive Medicine	Count	16	9	25	11	5	16	21	14	35	18	8	26	14	8	22
	Row %	64.0%	36.0%	100.0%	68.8%	31.3%	100.0%	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	69.2%	30.8%	100.0%	63.6%	36.4%	100.0%
Dermatology	Count	18	11	29	16	7	23	26	10	36	26	16	42	27	7	34
	Row %	62.1%	37.9%	100.0%	69.6%	30.4%	100.0%	72.2%	27.8%	100.0%	61.9%	38.1%	100.0%	79.4%	20.6%	100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	Count	49	60	109	28	64	92	27	74	101	27	78	105	28	66	94
	Row %	45.0%	55.0%	100.0%	30.4%	69.6%	100.0%	26.7%	73.3%	100.0%	25.7%	74.3%	100.0%	29.8%	70.2%	100.0%
Interventional Radiology	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	2	3
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%
Neuroradiology	Count	0	5	5	2	6	8	4	1	5	1	5	6	3	5	8
	Row %	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	16.7%	83.3%	100.0%	37.5%	62.5%	100.0%
Pediatric Radiology	Count	0	2	2	3	1	4	1	2	3	0	4	4	2	2	4
	Row %	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
Emergency Medicine (Royal College)	Count	22	28	50	30	39	69	28	30	58	39	37	76	26	37	63
	Row %	44.0%	56.0%	100.0%	43.5%	56.5%	100.0%	48.3%	51.7%	100.0%	51.3%	48.7%	100.0%	41.3%	58.7%	100.0%
Critical Care (Emergency Med.)	Count	2	3	5	1	3	4	4	2	6	0	2	2	0	2	2
	Row %	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%

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**Estimated practice entry cohort\* by field of post-M.D. training & gender**

Field of Post-M.D. Training		2015			2016			2017			2018			2019		
		Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Pediatric Emergency Medicine	Count	0	2	2	2	1	3	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
	Row %	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Internal Medicine	Count	7	17	24	18	21	39	17	16	33	23	23	46	20	27	47
	Row %	29.2%	70.8%	100.0%	46.2%	53.8%	100.0%	51.5%	48.5%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	42.6%	57.4%	100.0%
Cardiology (Int.Med.)	Count	19	47	66	25	45	70	18	41	59	25	40	65	15	30	45
	Row %	28.8%	71.2%	100.0%	35.7%	64.3%	100.0%	30.5%	69.5%	100.0%	38.5%	61.5%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%
Clinical Immunology and Allergy (Int.Med.)	Count	4	3	7	6	5	11	5	4	9	6	4	10	7	5	12
	Row %	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%	54.5%	45.5%	100.0%	55.6%	44.4%	100.0%	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	58.3%	41.7%	100.0%
Clinical Pharmacology and Toxicology (Int. Med.)	Count	2	0	2	1	4	5	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	0	3
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	20.0%	80.0%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Critical Care (Int.Med)	Count	7	19	26	11	22	33	13	25	38	4	27	31	9	18	27
	Row %	26.9%	73.1%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	34.2%	65.8%	100.0%	12.9%	87.1%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%
Endocrinology and Metabolism (Int.Med.)	Count	25	6	31	27	3	30	24	6	30	22	6	28	23	11	34
	Row %	80.6%	19.4%	100.0%	90.0%	10.0%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	78.6%	21.4%	100.0%	67.6%	32.4%	100.0%
Gastroenterology (Int.Med.)	Count	19	20	39	16	27	43	10	29	39	20	30	50	14	22	36
	Row %	48.7%	51.3%	100.0%	37.2%	62.8%	100.0%	25.6%	74.4%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	38.9%	61.1%	100.0%
General Internal Medicine	Count	37	33	70	49	39	88	44	47	91	46	49	95	35	53	88
	Row %	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%	55.7%	44.3%	100.0%	48.4%	51.6%	100.0%	48.4%	51.6%	100.0%	39.8%	60.2%	100.0%
Geriatric Medicine (Int.Med.)	Count	8	6	14	14	4	18	16	11	27	19	7	26	22	8	30
	Row %	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%	77.8%	22.2%	100.0%	59.3%	40.7%	100.0%	73.1%	26.9%	100.0%	73.3%	26.7%	100.0%
Hematology (Int.Med.)	Count	13	9	22	12	16	28	13	10	23	19	11	30	20	15	35
	Row %	59.1%	40.9%	100.0%	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%	56.5%	43.5%	100.0%	63.3%	36.7%	100.0%	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%
Infectious Diseases (Int.Med.)	Count	9	9	18	11	10	21	8	6	14	11	13	24	13	13	26
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	52.4%	47.6%	100.0%	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%	45.8%	54.2%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
Medical Oncology (Int.Med.)	Count	20	16	36	22	20	42	25	8	33	22	18	40	30	23	53
	Row %	55.6%	44.4%	100.0%	52.4%	47.6%	100.0%	75.8%	24.2%	100.0%	55.0%	45.0%	100.0%	56.6%	43.4%	100.0%
Nephrology (Int.Med.)	Count	15	15	30	9	14	23	13	15	28	21	16	37	7	24	31
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	39.1%	60.9%	100.0%	46.4%	53.6%	100.0%	56.8%	43.2%	100.0%	22.6%	77.4%	100.0%
Occupational Medicine (Int.Med.)	Count	2	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	2	0	2
	Row %	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Respirology (Int.Med.)	Count	16	18	34	13	22	35	25	21	46	18	18	36	15	22	37
	Row %	47.1%	52.9%	100.0%	37.1%	62.9%	100.0%	54.3%	45.7%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	40.5%	59.5%	100.0%

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Field of Post-M.D. Training		2015			2016			2017			2018			2019		
		Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Rheumatology (Int.Med.)	Count	17	11	28	25	6	31	12	12	24	24	16	40	18	11	29
	Row %	60.7%	39.3%	100.0%	80.6%	19.4%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	62.1%	37.9%	100.0%
Transfusion Medicine (Int.Med.)	Count	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Medical Genetics and Genomics	Count	9	3	12	4	0	4	5	2	7	5	3	8	4	4	8
	Row %	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	62.5%	37.5%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
Neurology	Count	28	27	55	25	27	52	26	27	53	33	27	60	30	31	61
	Row %	50.9%	49.1%	100.0%	48.1%	51.9%	100.0%	49.1%	50.9%	100.0%	55.0%	45.0%	100.0%	49.2%	50.8%	100.0%
Neurology (Pediatrics)	Count	7	8	15	7	1	8	12	1	13	4	4	8	9	1	10
	Row %	46.7%	53.3%	100.0%	87.5%	12.5%	100.0%	92.3%	7.7%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	90.0%	10.0%	100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	Count	0	8	8	1	7	8	2	5	7	3	8	11	7	3	10
	Row %	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	12.5%	87.5%	100.0%	28.6%	71.4%	100.0%	27.3%	72.7%	100.0%	70.0%	30.0%	100.0%
Palliative Medicine	Count	16	6	22	15	6	21	0	3	3	3	2	5	2	3	5
	Row %	72.7%	27.3%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%
Pediatrics	Count	65	16	81	73	10	83	75	15	90	75	20	95	49	12	61
	Row %	80.2%	19.8%	100.0%	88.0%	12.0%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	78.9%	21.1%	100.0%	80.3%	19.7%	100.0%
Adolescent Medicine (Ped.)	Count	2	0	2	4	0	4	1	1	2	3	0	3	4	0	4
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Cardiology (Ped.)	Count	3	4	7	6	0	6	2	2	4	2	2	4	5	1	6
	Row %	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%
Clinical Immunology and Allergy (Ped.)	Count	3	1	4	5	1	6	4	1	5	7	1	8	7	0	7
	Row %	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	87.5%	12.5%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Clinical Pharmacology and Toxicology (Ped.)	Count	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Critical Care (Ped.)	Count	2	3	5	2	1	3	7	1	8	4	4	8	7	4	11
	Row %	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	87.5%	12.5%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	63.6%	36.4%	100.0%
Endocrinology and Metabolism (Ped.)	Count	7	1	8	10	1	11	5	1	6	7	0	7	8	1	9
	Row %	87.5%	12.5%	100.0%	90.9%	9.1%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	88.9%	11.1%	100.0%
Gastroenterology (Ped.)	Count	5	2	7	3	3	6	5	1	6	3	1	4	5	1	6
	Row %	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%
Developmental Pediatrics (Ped.)	Count	9	0	9	4	3	7	8	1	9	7	1	8	2	0	2
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%	88.9%	11.1%	100.0%	87.5%	12.5%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%

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Field of Post-M.D. Training		2015			2016			2017			2018			2019		
		Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Pediatric Emergency Medicine (Ped.)	Count	11	4	15	14	4	18	10	7	17	18	2	20	16	5	21
	Row %	73.3%	26.7%	100.0%	77.8%	22.2%	100.0%	58.8%	41.2%	100.0%	90.0%	10.0%	100.0%	76.2%	23.8%	100.0%
Hematology/Oncology (Ped.)	Count	7	6	13	5	4	9	8	0	8	14	2	16	5	3	8
	Row %	53.8%	46.2%	100.0%	55.6%	44.4%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	87.5%	12.5%	100.0%	62.5%	37.5%	100.0%
Infectious Diseases (Ped.)	Count	3	1	4	5	1	6	2	1	3	4	0	4	5	0	5
	Row %	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine (Ped.)	Count	12	7	19	12	7	19	16	7	23	12	5	17	11	6	17
	Row %	63.2%	36.8%	100.0%	63.2%	36.8%	100.0%	69.6%	30.4%	100.0%	70.6%	29.4%	100.0%	64.7%	35.3%	100.0%
Nephrology (Ped.)	Count	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	2	3	1	4
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Respirology (Ped.)	Count	3	0	3	4	3	7	5	4	9	2	2	4	1	2	3
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%	55.6%	44.4%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%
Rheumatology (Ped.)	Count	2	1	3	0	0	0	3	0	3	1	1	2	3	1	4
	Row %	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	Count	13	13	26	11	14	25	6	15	21	17	8	25	14	15	29
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	44.0%	56.0%	100.0%	28.6%	71.4%	100.0%	68.0%	32.0%	100.0%	48.3%	51.7%	100.0%
Psychiatry	Count	83	45	128	86	52	138	92	40	132	82	45	127	90	57	147
	Row %	64.8%	35.2%	100.0%	62.3%	37.7%	100.0%	69.7%	30.3%	100.0%	64.6%	35.4%	100.0%	61.2%	38.8%	100.0%
Child and Adolescent Psychiatry	Count	6	4	10	19	6	25	14	3	17	11	4	15	13	10	23
	Row %	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	76.0%	24.0%	100.0%	82.4%	17.6%	100.0%	73.3%	26.7%	100.0%	56.5%	43.5%	100.0%
Forensic Psychiatry	Count	1	3	4	4	3	7	4	1	5	4	5	9	2	2	4
	Row %	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%	57.1%	42.9%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	44.4%	55.6%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
Geriatric Psychiatry	Count	5	0	5	8	2	10	5	2	7	6	5	11	10	3	13
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	54.5%	45.5%	100.0%	76.9%	23.1%	100.0%
Radiation Oncology	Count	15	8	23	12	12	24	15	11	26	14	8	22	8	16	24
	Row %	65.2%	34.8%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	57.7%	42.3%	100.0%	63.6%	36.4%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%
MEDICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	Count	712	599	1311	746	633	1379	750	621	1371	791	705	1496	738	673	1411
	Row %	54.3%	45.7%	100.0%	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%	54.7%	45.3%	100.0%	52.9%	47.1%	100.0%	52.3%	47.7%	100.0%
Anatomical Pathology	Count	23	21	44	18	17	35	28	26	54	25	16	41	21	25	46
	Row %	52.3%	47.7%	100.0%	51.4%	48.6%	100.0%	51.9%	48.1%	100.0%	61.0%	39.0%	100.0%	45.7%	54.3%	100.0%
Forensic Pathology (Anat. Path.)	Count	1	1	2	2	2	4	0	1	1	0	3	3	0	1	1
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%

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**I-8 TIME SERIES - MOST RECENT FIVE YEARS**  
**Estimated practice entry cohort\* by field of post-M.D. training & gender**

Field of Post-M.D. Training		2015			2016			2017			2018			2019		
		Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
General Pathology	Count	2	5	7	3	4	7	4	0	4	3	1	4	3	4	7
	Row %	28.6%	71.4%	100.0%	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	42.9%	57.1%	100.0%
Forensic Pathology (Gen. Path.)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Hematological Pathology	Count	2	4	6	2	4	6	1	4	5	3	2	5	3	1	4
	Row %	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	20.0%	80.0%	100.0%	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Medical Biochemistry	Count	3	1	4	1	4	5	2	0	2	3	1	4	1	0	1
	Row %	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	20.0%	80.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Medical Microbiology	Count	5	5	10	8	7	15	7	8	15	6	2	8	6	3	9
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	53.3%	46.7%	100.0%	46.7%	53.3%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%
Neuropathology	Count	0	2	2	0	2	2	2	2	4	1	0	1	1	1	2
	Row %	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
LAB MEDICINE SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	Count	36	39	75	34	40	74	45	41	86	41	25	66	36	35	71
	Row %	48.0%	52.0%	100.0%	45.9%	54.1%	100.0%	52.3%	47.7%	100.0%	62.1%	37.9%	100.0%	50.7%	49.3%	100.0%
Cardiac Surgery	Count	3	6	9	2	3	5	1	9	10	3	7	10	3	9	12
	Row %	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	10.0%	90.0%	100.0%	30.0%	70.0%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%
General Surgery	Count	37	47	84	37	49	86	39	46	85	41	49	90	31	41	72
	Row %	44.0%	56.0%	100.0%	43.0%	57.0%	100.0%	45.9%	54.1%	100.0%	45.6%	54.4%	100.0%	43.1%	56.9%	100.0%
Colorectal Surgery	Count	2	2	4	0	5	5	5	2	7	5	4	9	2	5	7
	Row %	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	55.6%	44.4%	100.0%	28.6%	71.4%	100.0%
Critical Care (General Surgery)	Count	1	4	5	0	4	4	2	1	3	0	3	3	1	0	1
	Row %	20.0%	80.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
General Surgical Oncology	Count	2	3	5	3	3	6	4	0	4	1	1	2	4	6	10
	Row %	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%
Pediatric Surgery	Count	3	0	3	3	0	3	0	3	3	3	2	5	1	3	4
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	60.0%	40.0%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%
Thoracic Surgery	Count	1	2	3	1	9	10	4	8	12	3	3	6	4	4	8
	Row %	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	10.0%	90.0%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
Vascular Surgery	Count	2	7	9	3	9	12	2	5	7	7	8	15	4	10	14
	Row %	22.2%	77.8%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%	28.6%	71.4%	100.0%	46.7%	53.3%	100.0%	28.6%	71.4%	100.0%
Neurosurgery	Count	5	15	20	5	17	22	6	15	21	4	14	18	6	17	23
	Row %	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%	22.7%	77.3%	100.0%	28.6%	71.4%	100.0%	22.2%	77.8%	100.0%	26.1%	73.9%	100.0%

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**I-8 TIME SERIES - MOST RECENT FIVE YEARS**  
**Estimated practice entry cohort\* by field of post-M.D. training & gender**

Field of Post-M.D. Training		2015			2016			2017			2018			2019		
		Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Obstetrics/Gynecology	Count	68	12	80	78	9	87	73	9	82	64	12	76	80	11	91
	Row %	85.0%	15.0%	100.0%	89.7%	10.3%	100.0%	89.0%	11.0%	100.0%	84.2%	15.8%	100.0%	87.9%	12.1%	100.0%
Gynecologic Oncology	Count	4	0	4	6	2	8	2	1	3	6	0	6	6	1	7
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%
Gynecologic.Rep.Endocrin./Infertility	Count	6	3	9	5	2	7	3	1	4	5	1	6	5	1	6
	Row %	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%
Maternal-Fetal Medicine	Count	4	5	9	5	2	7	7	0	7	9	3	12	9	0	9
	Row %	44.4%	55.6%	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Ophthalmology	Count	15	31	46	16	22	38	15	26	41	26	20	46	19	25	44
	Row %	32.6%	67.4%	100.0%	42.1%	57.9%	100.0%	36.6%	63.4%	100.0%	56.5%	43.5%	100.0%	43.2%	56.8%	100.0%
Otolaryngology - Head and Neck Surgery	Count	16	23	39	13	23	36	14	18	32	10	27	37	11	22	33
	Row %	41.0%	59.0%	100.0%	36.1%	63.9%	100.0%	43.8%	56.3%	100.0%	27.0%	73.0%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%
Orthopedic Surgery	Count	22	73	95	20	81	101	23	60	83	15	72	87	14	62	76
	Row %	23.2%	76.8%	100.0%	19.8%	80.2%	100.0%	27.7%	72.3%	100.0%	17.2%	82.8%	100.0%	18.4%	81.6%	100.0%
Plastic Surgery	Count	14	17	31	15	13	28	13	16	29	19	11	30	15	12	27
	Row %	45.2%	54.8%	100.0%	53.6%	46.4%	100.0%	44.8%	55.2%	100.0%	63.3%	36.7%	100.0%	55.6%	44.4%	100.0%
Urology	Count	3	26	29	10	26	36	8	29	37	3	29	32	11	24	35
	Row %	10.3%	89.7%	100.0%	27.8%	72.2%	100.0%	21.6%	78.4%	100.0%	9.4%	90.6%	100.0%	31.4%	68.6%	100.0%
SURGICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	Count	208	276	484	222	279	501	221	249	470	224	266	490	226	253	479
	Row %	43.0%	57.0%	100.0%	44.3%	55.7%	100.0%	47.0%	53.0%	100.0%	45.7%	54.3%	100.0%	47.2%	52.8%	100.0%
Addiction Medicine (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Adult Cardiac Electrophysiology (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	0	4	4
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Adult Echocardiography (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	1	2	3	2	4	6
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%
Adult Hepatology (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Adult Interventional Cardiology (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	2	2
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Advanced Heart Failure and Cardiac Transplantation (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%

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**I-8 TIME SERIES - MOST RECENT FIVE YEARS**  
**Estimated practice entry cohort\* by field of post-M.D. training & gender**

Field of Post-M.D. Training		2015			2016			2017			2018			2019		
		Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Cytopathology (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	0	1
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Solid Organ Transplantation (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Transfusion Medicine (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Trauma General Surgery (AFC)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
AREAS OF FOCUSED COMPETENCE SUBTOTAL	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	4	5	9	14	5	15	20
	Row %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	75.0%	25.0%	100.0%	35.7%	64.3%	100.0%	25.0%	75.0%	100.0%
Total	Count	1815	1389	3204	1874	1497	3371	1893	1501	3394	1933	1610	3543	1921	1548	3469
	Row %	56.6%	43.4%	100.0%	55.6%	44.4%	100.0%	55.8%	44.2%	100.0%	54.6%	45.4%	100.0%	55.4%	44.6%	100.0%

\* Graduates of Canadian faculties of medicine (new entry group) and International medical graduates who were Canadian citizens or permanent residents (new entry group) at the completion of post-M.D. training.