

**Table I-9**  
**TIME SERIES - MOST RECENT FIVE YEARS**  
**First year trainees by field of post-M.D. training & legal status**

Field of Post-M.D. Training		2018-19			2019-20			2020-21			2021-22			2022-23		
		Can. Cit. /Perm. Res.	Visa	Total	Can. Cit. /Perm. Res.	Visa	Total	Can. Cit. /Perm. Res.	Visa	Total	Can. Cit. /Perm. Res.	Visa	Total	Can. Cit. /Perm. Res.	Visa	Total
Family Medicine	Count	1473	6	1479	1508	3	1511	1487	6	1493	1438	5	1443	1443	6	1449
	Row %	99.6%	0.4%	100.0%	99.8%	0.2%	100.0%	99.6%	0.4%	100.0%	99.7%	0.3%	100.0%	99.6%	0.4%	100.0%
FAMILY MEDICINE SUBTOTAL	Count	1473	6	1479	1508	3	1511	1487	6	1493	1438	5	1443	1443	6	1449
	Row %	99.6%	0.4%	100.0%	99.8%	0.2%	100.0%	99.6%	0.4%	100.0%	99.7%	0.3%	100.0%	99.6%	0.4%	100.0%
Anesthesiology	Count	111	1	112	119	2	121	125	2	127	128	0	128	137	3	140
	Row %	99.1%	0.9%	100.0%	98.3%	1.7%	100.0%	98.4%	1.6%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	97.9%	2.1%	100.0%
Public Health and Preventive Medicine	Count	24	0	24	25	0	25	21	0	21	24	0	24	25	0	25
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Dermatology	Count	29	2	31	29	0	29	28	1	29	26	0	26	31	3	34
	Row %	93.5%	6.5%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	96.6%	3.4%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	91.2%	8.8%	100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	Count	88	5	93	84	2	86	84	9	93	80	3	83	81	2	83
	Row %	94.6%	5.4%	100.0%	97.7%	2.3%	100.0%	90.3%	9.7%	100.0%	96.4%	3.6%	100.0%	97.6%	2.4%	100.0%
Emergency Medicine (Royal College)	Count	74	3	77	76	0	76	78	4	82	74	5	79	75	5	80
	Row %	96.1%	3.9%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	95.1%	4.9%	100.0%	93.7%	6.3%	100.0%	93.8%	6.3%	100.0%
Internal Medicine	Count	512	39	551	513	18	531	520	39	559	509	41	550	500	47	547
	Row %	92.9%	7.1%	100.0%	96.6%	3.4%	100.0%	93.0%	7.0%	100.0%	92.5%	7.5%	100.0%	91.4%	8.6%	100.0%
Medical Genetics and Genomics	Count	7	0	7	9	0	9	7	0	7	9	1	10	10	0	10
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	90.0%	10.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Neurology	Count	49	4	53	51	3	54	52	8	60	55	7	62	57	6	63
	Row %	92.5%	7.5%	100.0%	94.4%	5.6%	100.0%	86.7%	13.3%	100.0%	88.7%	11.3%	100.0%	90.5%	9.5%	100.0%
Neurology (Pediatrics)	Count	10	2	12	11	0	11	9	1	10	9	0	9	7	0	7
	Row %	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	90.0%	10.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	Count	7	0	7	9	0	9	9	1	10	8	0	8	9	0	9
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	90.0%	10.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Pediatrics	Count	150	9	159	148	9	157	156	8	164	152	12	164	159	11	170
	Row %	94.3%	5.7%	100.0%	94.3%	5.7%	100.0%	95.1%	4.9%	100.0%	92.7%	7.3%	100.0%	93.5%	6.5%	100.0%
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	Count	30	0	30	30	0	30	30	0	30	31	0	31	29	0	29
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Psychiatry	Count	202	1	203	205	4	209	205	2	207	203	4	207	197	2	199
	Row %	99.5%	0.5%	100.0%	98.1%	1.9%	100.0%	99.0%	1.0%	100.0%	98.1%	1.9%	100.0%	99.0%	1.0%	100.0%
Radiation Oncology	Count	23	6	29	20	1	21	23	1	24	22	1	23	21	0	21
	Row %	79.3%	20.7%	100.0%	95.2%	4.8%	100.0%	95.8%	4.2%	100.0%	95.7%	4.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
MEDICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	Count	1316	72	1388	1329	39	1368	1347	76	1423	1330	74	1404	1338	79	1417
	Row %	94.8%	5.2%	100.0%	97.1%	2.9%	100.0%	94.7%	5.3%	100.0%	94.7%	5.3%	100.0%	94.4%	5.6%	100.0%
Anatomical Pathology	Count	41	3	44	37	0	37	39	1	40	42	1	43	37	1	38
	Row %	93.2%	6.8%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	97.5%	2.5%	100.0%	97.7%	2.3%	100.0%	97.4%	2.6%	100.0%
General Pathology	Count	10	0	10	7	0	7	7	0	7	7	0	7	10	0	10
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%

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Hematological Pathology	Count	4	0	4	1	0	1	4	0	4	3	0	3	4	0	4
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Medical Microbiology	Count	4	2	6	6	0	6	6	0	6	6	0	6	6	1	7
	Row %	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%
Neuropathology	Count	3	0	3	1	0	1	3	0	3	1	0	1	2	0	2
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
LAB MEDICINE SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	Count	62	5	67	52	0	52	59	1	60	59	1	60	59	2	61
	Row %	92.5%	7.5%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	98.3%	1.7%	100.0%	98.3%	1.7%	100.0%	96.7%	3.3%	100.0%
Cardiac Surgery	Count	8	5	13	12	2	14	9	1	10	11	2	13	11	3	14
	Row %	61.5%	38.5%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%	90.0%	10.0%	100.0%	84.6%	15.4%	100.0%	78.6%	21.4%	100.0%
General Surgery	Count	87	12	99	81	5	86	85	9	94	82	13	95	83	17	100
	Row %	87.9%	12.1%	100.0%	94.2%	5.8%	100.0%	90.4%	9.6%	100.0%	86.3%	13.7%	100.0%	83.0%	17.0%	100.0%
Vascular Surgery	Count	8	2	10	9	1	10	9	2	11	11	1	12	10	3	13
	Row %	80.0%	20.0%	100.0%	90.0%	10.0%	100.0%	81.8%	18.2%	100.0%	91.7%	8.3%	100.0%	76.9%	23.1%	100.0%
Neurosurgery	Count	21	6	27	17	5	22	17	3	20	19	5	24	22	7	29
	Row %	77.8%	22.2%	100.0%	77.3%	22.7%	100.0%	85.0%	15.0%	100.0%	79.2%	20.8%	100.0%	75.9%	24.1%	100.0%
Obstetrics/Gynecology	Count	82	4	86	86	3	89	85	4	89	87	2	89	88	3	91
	Row %	95.3%	4.7%	100.0%	96.6%	3.4%	100.0%	95.5%	4.5%	100.0%	97.8%	2.2%	100.0%	96.7%	3.3%	100.0%
Ophthalmology	Count	35	4	39	37	2	39	37	4	41	39	3	42	37	4	41
	Row %	89.7%	10.3%	100.0%	94.9%	5.1%	100.0%	90.2%	9.8%	100.0%	92.9%	7.1%	100.0%	90.2%	9.8%	100.0%
Otolaryngology - Head and Neck Surgery	Count	30	3	33	28	4	32	28	4	32	25	6	31	29	3	32
	Row %	90.9%	9.1%	100.0%	87.5%	12.5%	100.0%	87.5%	12.5%	100.0%	80.6%	19.4%	100.0%	90.6%	9.4%	100.0%
Orthopedic Surgery	Count	53	12	65	52	7	59	54	12	66	54	9	63	58	9	67
	Row %	81.5%	18.5%	100.0%	88.1%	11.9%	100.0%	81.8%	18.2%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%	86.6%	13.4%	100.0%
Plastic Surgery	Count	22	2	24	25	2	27	24	3	27	26	3	29	28	3	31
	Row %	91.7%	8.3%	100.0%	92.6%	7.4%	100.0%	88.9%	11.1%	100.0%	89.7%	10.3%	100.0%	90.3%	9.7%	100.0%
Urology	Count	32	3	35	34	0	34	29	4	33	33	3	36	31	5	36
	Row %	91.4%	8.6%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	87.9%	12.1%	100.0%	91.7%	8.3%	100.0%	86.1%	13.9%	100.0%
SURGICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	Count	378	53	431	381	31	412	377	46	423	387	47	434	397	57	454
	Row %	87.7%	12.3%	100.0%	92.5%	7.5%	100.0%	89.1%	10.9%	100.0%	89.2%	10.8%	100.0%	87.4%	12.6%	100.0%
Total	Count	3229	136	3365	3270	73	3343	3270	129	3399	3214	127	3341	3237	144	3381
	Row %	96.0%	4.0%	100.0%	97.8%	2.2%	100.0%	96.2%	3.8%	100.0%	96.2%	3.8%	100.0%	95.7%	4.3%	100.0%