

**Table I-9**  
**TIME SERIES - MOST RECENT FIVE YEARS**  
**First year trainees by field of post-M.D. training & legal status**

Field of Post-M.D. Training		2021-22			2022-23			2023-24			2024-25			2025-26		
		Can. Cit. /Perm. Res.	Visa	Total	Can. Cit. /Perm. Res.	Visa	Total	Can. Cit. /Perm. Res.	Visa	Total	Can. Cit. /Perm. Res.	Visa	Total	Can. Cit. /Perm. Res.	Visa	Total
Family Medicine	Count	1438	5	1443	1451	6	1457	1541	5	1546	1589	11	1600	1716	3	1719
	Row %	99.7%	0.3%	100.0%	99.6%	0.4%	100.0%	99.7%	0.3%	100.0%	99.3%	0.7%	100.0%	99.8%	0.2%	100.0%
FAMILY MEDICINE SUBTOTAL	Count	1438	5	1443	1451	6	1457	1541	5	1546	1589	11	1600	1716	3	1719
	Row %	99.7%	0.3%	100.0%	99.6%	0.4%	100.0%	99.7%	0.3%	100.0%	99.3%	0.7%	100.0%	99.8%	0.2%	100.0%
Anesthesiology	Count	128	0	128	137	3	140	151	1	152	157	3	160	162	6	168
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	97.9%	2.1%	100.0%	99.3%	0.7%	100.0%	98.1%	1.9%	100.0%	96.4%	3.6%	100.0%
Public Health and Preventive Medicine	Count	24	0	24	25	0	25	24	0	24	22	1	23	26	0	26
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	95.7%	4.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Dermatology	Count	26	0	26	31	3	34	29	3	32	30	2	32	31	3	34
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	91.2%	8.8%	100.0%	90.6%	9.4%	100.0%	93.8%	6.3%	100.0%	91.2%	8.8%	100.0%
Diagnostic Radiology	Count	80	3	83	81	2	83	82	6	88	86	3	89	93	7	100
	Row %	96.4%	3.6%	100.0%	97.6%	2.4%	100.0%	93.2%	6.8%	100.0%	96.6%	3.4%	100.0%	93.0%	7.0%	100.0%
Emergency Medicine (Royal College)	Count	74	5	79	75	5	80	82	2	84	90	2	92	99	4	103
	Row %	93.7%	6.3%	100.0%	93.8%	6.3%	100.0%	97.6%	2.4%	100.0%	97.8%	2.2%	100.0%	96.1%	3.9%	100.0%
Internal Medicine	Count	509	41	550	502	47	549	536	48	584	543	46	589	575	43	618
	Row %	92.5%	7.5%	100.0%	91.4%	8.6%	100.0%	91.8%	8.2%	100.0%	92.2%	7.8%	100.0%	93.0%	7.0%	100.0%
Medical Genetics and Genomics	Count	9	1	10	10	0	10	11	0	11	12	0	12	8	0	8
	Row %	90.0%	10.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Neurology	Count	55	7	62	57	6	63	56	7	63	59	9	68	72	5	77
	Row %	88.7%	11.3%	100.0%	90.5%	9.5%	100.0%	88.9%	11.1%	100.0%	86.8%	13.2%	100.0%	93.5%	6.5%	100.0%
Neurology (Pediatrics)	Count	9	0	9	7	0	7	7	0	7	9	2	11	9	1	10
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	81.8%	18.2%	100.0%	90.0%	10.0%	100.0%
Nuclear Medicine	Count	8	0	8	9	0	9	9	0	9	9	0	9	11	0	11
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Pediatrics	Count	152	12	164	159	11	170	163	12	175	164	8	172	177	7	184
	Row %	92.7%	7.3%	100.0%	93.5%	6.5%	100.0%	93.1%	6.9%	100.0%	95.3%	4.7%	100.0%	96.2%	3.8%	100.0%
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	Count	31	0	31	29	0	29	34	0	34	33	0	33	32	0	32
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Psychiatry	Count	203	4	207	198	2	200	193	2	195	211	3	214	229	2	231
	Row %	98.1%	1.9%	100.0%	99.0%	1.0%	100.0%	99.0%	1.0%	100.0%	98.6%	1.4%	100.0%	99.1%	0.9%	100.0%
Radiation Oncology	Count	22	1	23	21	0	21	22	1	23	24	3	27	26	3	29
	Row %	95.7%	4.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	95.7%	4.3%	100.0%	88.9%	11.1%	100.0%	89.7%	10.3%	100.0%
MEDICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	Count	1330	74	1404	1341	79	1420	1399	82	1481	1449	82	1531	1550	81	1631
	Row %	94.7%	5.3%	100.0%	94.4%	5.6%	100.0%	94.5%	5.5%	100.0%	94.6%	5.4%	100.0%	95.0%	5.0%	100.0%
Diagnostic and Molecular Pathology	Count	42	1	43	37	1	38	38	4	42	40	5	45	41	0	41
	Row %	97.7%	2.3%	100.0%	97.4%	2.6%	100.0%	90.5%	9.5%	100.0%	88.9%	11.1%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Diagnostic and Clinical Pathology	Count	7	0	7	10	0	10	9	0	9	9	0	9	7	0	7
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%



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Hematological Pathology	Count	3	0	3	4	0	4	3	0	3	5	0	5	2	0	2
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Medical Microbiology	Count	6	0	6	6	1	7	5	0	5	5	0	5	6	0	6
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Neuropathology	Count	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	3
	Row %	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
LAB MEDICINE SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	Count	59	1	60	59	2	61	55	4	59	60	5	65	59	0	59
	Row %	98.3%	1.7%	100.0%	96.7%	3.3%	100.0%	93.2%	6.8%	100.0%	92.3%	7.7%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Cardiac Surgery	Count	11	2	13	11	3	14	10	1	11	11	2	13	13	0	13
	Row %	84.6%	15.4%	100.0%	78.6%	21.4%	100.0%	90.9%	9.1%	100.0%	84.6%	15.4%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
General Surgery	Count	82	13	95	84	17	101	88	15	103	92	13	105	99	14	113
	Row %	86.3%	13.7%	100.0%	83.2%	16.8%	100.0%	85.4%	14.6%	100.0%	87.6%	12.4%	100.0%	87.6%	12.4%	100.0%
Vascular Surgery	Count	11	1	12	10	3	13	11	1	12	11	4	15	14	4	18
	Row %	91.7%	8.3%	100.0%	76.9%	23.1%	100.0%	91.7%	8.3%	100.0%	73.3%	26.7%	100.0%	77.8%	22.2%	100.0%
Neurosurgery	Count	19	5	24	22	7	29	20	3	23	22	5	27	23	3	26
	Row %	79.2%	20.8%	100.0%	75.9%	24.1%	100.0%	87.0%	13.0%	100.0%	81.5%	18.5%	100.0%	88.5%	11.5%	100.0%
Obstetrics/Gynecology	Count	87	2	89	90	3	93	96	6	102	95	3	98	105	3	108
	Row %	97.8%	2.2%	100.0%	96.8%	3.2%	100.0%	94.1%	5.9%	100.0%	96.9%	3.1%	100.0%	97.2%	2.8%	100.0%
Ophthalmology	Count	39	3	42	37	4	41	37	5	42	41	3	44	44	3	47
	Row %	92.9%	7.1%	100.0%	90.2%	9.8%	100.0%	88.1%	11.9%	100.0%	93.2%	6.8%	100.0%	93.6%	6.4%	100.0%
Otolaryngology - Head and Neck Surgery	Count	25	6	31	29	3	32	29	3	32	32	3	35	37	1	38
	Row %	80.6%	19.4%	100.0%	90.6%	9.4%	100.0%	90.6%	9.4%	100.0%	91.4%	8.6%	100.0%	97.4%	2.6%	100.0%
Orthopedic Surgery	Count	54	9	63	58	9	67	60	12	72	64	13	77	71	14	85
	Row %	85.7%	14.3%	100.0%	86.6%	13.4%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	83.1%	16.9%	100.0%	83.5%	16.5%	100.0%
Plastic Surgery	Count	26	3	29	28	3	31	25	7	32	26	2	28	29	5	34
	Row %	89.7%	10.3%	100.0%	90.3%	9.7%	100.0%	78.1%	21.9%	100.0%	92.9%	7.1%	100.0%	85.3%	14.7%	100.0%
Urology	Count	33	3	36	32	5	37	33	3	36	37	5	42	37	5	42
	Row %	91.7%	8.3%	100.0%	86.5%	13.5%	100.0%	91.7%	8.3%	100.0%	88.1%	11.9%	100.0%	88.1%	11.9%	100.0%
SURGICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL	Count	387	47	434	401	57	458	409	56	465	431	53	484	472	52	524
	Row %	89.2%	10.8%	100.0%	87.6%	12.4%	100.0%	88.0%	12.0%	100.0%	89.0%	11.0%	100.0%	90.1%	9.9%	100.0%
Total	Count	3214	127	3341	3252	144	3396	3404	147	3551	3529	151	3680	3797	136	3933
	Row %	96.2%	3.8%	100.0%	95.8%	4.2%	100.0%	95.9%	4.1%	100.0%	95.9%	4.1%	100.0%	96.5%	3.5%	100.0%