

## Section F

### AFMC Data

#### M.D. Degrees Awarded by Canadian Universities 1995 to 2024 by University Awarding M.D. (Calendar Year Totals)

| Year<br>Année | University and Province / Université et Province |     |        |      |     |     |       |         |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |      |         |     |       |     | Total |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----|--------|------|-----|-----|-------|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|------|---------|-----|-------|-----|-------|
|               | NL                                               | NS  | Québec |      |     |     |       | Ontario |     |     |     |     |     |       | Man | Sask | Alberta |     |       | BC  |       |
|               | Mem                                              | Dal | Lav    | Sher | Mtl | McG | Total | Ott     | Qns | Tor | McM | UWO | NOS | Total | Man | Sask | Alta    | Cal | Total | UBC |       |
| 1995          | 63                                               | 83  | 129    | 92   | 178 | 146 | 545   | 90      | 71  | 253 | 100 | 93  | ..  | 607   | 85  | 55   | 111     | 70  | 181   | 120 | 1739  |
| 1996          | 54                                               | 85  | 128    | 101  | 158 | 137 | 524   | 78      | 71  | 242 | 100 | 95  | ..  | 586   | 76  | 62   | 113     | 67  | 180   | 118 | 1685  |
| 1997          | 55                                               | 81  | 132    | 91   | 161 | 136 | 520   | 80      | 73  | 174 | 89  | 94  | ..  | 510   | 69  | 55   | 112     | 57  | 169   | 118 | 1577  |
| 1998          | 57                                               | 87  | 133    | 96   | 154 | 127 | 510   | 87      | 78  | 167 | 107 | 93  | ..  | 532   | 68  | 54   | 103     | 71  | 174   | 122 | 1604  |
| 1999          | 59                                               | 81  | 148    | 90   | 148 | 114 | 500   | 79      | 73  | 181 | 97  | 98  | ..  | 528   | 71  | 50   | 108     | 72  | 180   | 125 | 1594  |
| 2000          | 60                                               | 90  | 108    | 87   | 160 | 109 | 464   | 84      | 75  | 167 | 103 | 101 | ..  | 530   | 74  | 58   | 105     | 74  | 179   | 123 | 1578  |
| 2001          | 59                                               | 88  | 106    | 84   | 142 | 105 | 437   | 84      | 75  | 175 | 93  | 105 | ..  | 532   | 72  | 56   | 108     | 76  | 184   | 109 | 1537  |
| 2002          | 59                                               | 87  | 117    | 91   | 137 | 112 | 457   | 83      | 70  | 164 | 101 | 98  | ..  | 516   | 69  | 55   | 104     | 77  | 181   | 119 | 1543  |
| 2003          | 62                                               | 91  | 120    | 104  | 149 | 125 | 498   | 91      | 81  | 179 | 114 | 104 | ..  | 569   | 74  | 54   | 104     | 93  | 197   | 114 | 1659  |
| 2004          | 61                                               | 90  | 130    | 98   | 168 | 132 | 528   | 95      | 78  | 188 | 129 | 109 | ..  | 599   | 75  | 53   | 122     | 112 | 234   | 116 | 1756  |
| 2005          | 63                                               | 89  | 140    | 113  | 175 | 135 | 563   | 123     | 90  | 189 | 135 | 125 | ..  | 662   | 82  | 57   | 129     | 101 | 230   | 131 | 1877  |
| 2006          | 56                                               | 84  | 151    | 124  | 186 | 148 | 609   | 135     | 100 | 190 | 142 | 135 | ..  | 702   | 89  | 56   | 125     | 110 | 235   | 126 | 1957  |
| 2007          | 58                                               | 101 | 178    | 137  | 201 | 156 | 672   | 134     | 97  | 204 | 135 | 132 | ..  | 702   | 87  | 64   | 135     | 104 | 239   | 123 | 2046  |
| 2008          | 59                                               | 96  | 158    | 146  | 220 | 168 | 692   | 132     | 97  | 189 | 153 | 132 | ..  | 703   | 88  | 59   | 125     | 105 | 230   | 195 | 2122  |
| 2009          | 63                                               | 93  | 186    | 152  | 253 | 171 | 762   | 153     | 101 | 206 | 149 | 133 | 55  | 797   | 90  | 60   | 126     | 127 | 253   | 220 | 2338  |
| 2010          | 61                                               | 105 | 202    | 189  | 235 | 179 | 805   | 147     | 99  | 223 | 156 | 139 | 52  | 816   | 105 | 57   | 139     | 143 | 282   | 216 | 2447  |
| 2011          | 65                                               | 95  | 194    | 183  | 257 | 164 | 798   | 152     | 97  | 223 | 181 | 144 | 59  | 856   | 95  | 72   | 143     | 154 | 297   | 248 | 2526  |
| 2012          | 59                                               | 103 | 213    | 181  | 263 | 174 | 831   | 156     | 101 | 225 | 191 | 148 | 54  | 875   | 105 | 82   | 152     | 174 | 326   | 262 | 2643  |
| 2013          | 72                                               | 109 | 184    | 194  | 260 | 176 | 814   | 150     | 100 | 218 | 207 | 156 | 56  | 887   | 104 | 84   | 181     | 159 | 340   | 248 | 2658  |
| 2014          | 65                                               | 116 | 229    | 200  | 279 | 175 | 883   | 153     | 102 | 246 | 203 | 169 | 61  | 934   | 109 | 85   | 170     | 176 | 346   | 257 | 2795  |
| 2015          | 61                                               | 120 | 202    | 198  | 281 | 186 | 867   | 162     | 98  | 254 | 204 | 165 | 63  | 946   | 108 | 85   | 165     | 168 | 333   | 293 | 2813  |
| 2016          | 69                                               | 119 | 239    | 202  | 275 | 185 | 901   | 157     | 98  | 259 | 206 | 169 | 65  | 954   | 106 | 89   | 163     | 160 | 323   | 286 | 2847  |
| 2017          | 80                                               | 108 | 223    | 193  | 291 | 185 | 892   | 158     | 104 | 229 | 198 | 161 | 63  | 913   | 113 | 102  | 169     | 160 | 329   | 274 | 2811  |
| 2018          | 77                                               | 110 | 199    | 195  | 300 | 189 | 883   | 171     | 99  | 271 | 212 | 178 | 69  | 1000  | 108 | 95   | 151     | 149 | 300   | 290 | 2863  |
| 2019          | 76                                               | 117 | 231    | 204  | 302 | 177 | 914   | 159     | 98  | 248 | 200 | 170 | 60  | 935   | 109 | 94   | 165     | 164 | 329   | 282 | 2856  |
| 2020          | 81                                               | 113 | 231    | 200  | 311 | 179 | 921   | 160     | 101 | 255 | 196 | 171 | 59  | 942   | 112 | 98   | 162     | 160 | 322   | 287 | 2876  |
| 2021          | 80                                               | 106 | 227    | 196  | 273 | 180 | 876   | 162     | 104 | 255 | 210 | 167 | 66  | 964   | 105 | 106  | 165     | 162 | 327   | 298 | 2862  |
| 2022          | 83                                               | 111 | 215    | 209  | 284 | 178 | 886   | 167     | 100 | 251 | 201 | 169 | 58  | 946   | 114 | 102  | 165     | 150 | 315   | 278 | 2835  |
| 2023          | 77                                               | 119 | 243    | 185  | 295 | 180 | 903   | 172     | 108 | 261 | 203 | 172 | 64  | 980   | 107 | 102  | 160     | 146 | 306   | 283 | 2877  |
| 2024          | 76                                               | 121 | 221    | 216  | 294 | 198 | 929   | 161     | 101 | 255 | 211 | 178 | 69  | 975   | 107 | 100  | 153     | 167 | 320   | 295 | 2923  |

Source: AFMC, Canadian Medical Education Statistics

**TABLE F-1**  
**ALL M.D. GRADUATES OF DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY**  
**REGISTERED IN CANADIAN POST-M.D. TRAINING PROGRAMS IN 2025**  
**FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING**  
**BY**  
**YEAR OF RECEIPT OF THE M.D. DEGREE**

| Field of Post-M.D. Training               | Year of Receipt of the M.D. Degree |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | Total |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
|                                           | 2014                               | 2015 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |       |
| Family Medicine                           |                                    |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      | 2    | 9    | 60   | 58   | 132   |
| Emergency Medicine (CFPC)                 |                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 4    |      |      | 4     |
| Enhanced Skills: Anesthesia (CFPC)        |                                    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1     |
| Enhanced Skills: Other Fam. Med. Training |                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    |      |      | 3     |
| <b>FAMILY MEDICINE SUBTOTAL</b>           |                                    |      |      | 1    | 2    |      | 1    | 2    | 16   | 60   | 58   | 140   |
| Anesthesiology                            |                                    |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 4    | 7    | 7    | 3    | 6    | 30    |
| Pain Medicine (Anes.)                     |                                    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1     |
| Public Health and Preventive Medicine     |                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 1    |      |      | 3     |
| Dermatology                               |                                    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 2    | 6     |
| Diagnostic Radiology                      |                                    |      |      |      | 2    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 2    | 5    | 2    | 20    |
| Neuroradiology                            |                                    |      |      |      | 1    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      | 3     |
| Emergency Medicine (Royal College)        |                                    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 3    | 4    | 3    | 5    | 17    |
| Internal Medicine                         |                                    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 2    | 19   | 15   | 10   | 48    |
| Cardiology (Int.Med.)                     |                                    |      |      |      |      | 2    |      | 4    |      |      |      | 6     |
| Critical Care (Int.Med)                   |                                    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 2     |
| Endocrinology and Metabolism (Int.Med.)   |                                    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1     |
| Gastroenterology (Int.Med.)               |                                    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2     |
| General Internal Medicine                 |                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    |      |      |      | 3     |
| Geriatric Medicine (Int.Med.)             |                                    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    | 2    |      |      |      | 4     |
| Hematology (Int.Med.)                     |                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1     |
| Infectious Diseases (Int.Med.)            |                                    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1     |
| Medical Oncology (Int.Med.)               |                                    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 3     |

**TABLE F-1**  
**ALL M.D. GRADUATES OF DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY**  
**REGISTERED IN CANADIAN POST-M.D. TRAINING PROGRAMS IN 2025**  
**FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING**  
**BY**  
**YEAR OF RECEIPT OF THE M.D. DEGREE**

| Field of Post-M.D. Training                    | Year of Receipt of the M.D. Degree |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | Total      |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------|
|                                                | 2014                               | 2015 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |            |
| Nephrology (Int.Med.)                          |                                    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      | 2          |
| Occupational Medicine (Int.Med.)               |                                    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1          |
| Respirology (Int.Med.)                         |                                    |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      |      | 2          |
| Rheumatology (Int.Med.)                        |                                    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 3    |      |      |      | 4          |
| Medical Genetics and Genomics                  |                                    |      |      |      |      |      | 2    |      |      |      |      | 2          |
| Neurology                                      |                                    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 6          |
| Nuclear Medicine                               |                                    |      |      | 1    | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 4          |
| Pediatrics                                     |                                    |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 6    | 9    | 3    | 5    | 26         |
| Cardiology (Ped.)                              |                                    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 1          |
| Developmental Pediatrics (Ped.)                |                                    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1          |
| Hematology/Oncology (Ped.)                     |                                    |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      | 2          |
| Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine (Ped.)             |                                    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1          |
| Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation           |                                    |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      | 2    | 1    | 1    | 5          |
| Psychiatry                                     |                                    | 1    |      |      | 2    | 1    | 4    | 5    | 3    | 6    | 4    | 26         |
| Child and Adolescent Psychiatry                |                                    |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      |      |      | 2          |
| Geriatric Psychiatry                           |                                    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1          |
| Radiation Oncology                             |                                    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      | 1    |      | 3          |
| <b>MEDICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL</b>            |                                    | 1    | 1    | 3    | 11   | 20   | 30   | 46   | 50   | 40   | 38   | <b>240</b> |
| Diagnostic and Molecular Pathology             |                                    |      |      |      |      |      | 3    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 9          |
| Forensic Pathology (Diag. and Molecular Path.) |                                    |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1          |
| Diagnostic and Clinical Pathology              |                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |      |      | 2          |
| Hematological Pathology                        |                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      | 1          |

**TABLE F-1**  
**ALL M.D. GRADUATES OF DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY**  
**REGISTERED IN CANADIAN POST-M.D. TRAINING PROGRAMS IN 2025**  
**FIELD OF POST-M.D. TRAINING**  
**BY**  
**YEAR OF RECEIPT OF THE M.D. DEGREE**

| Field of Post-M.D. Training                 | Year of Receipt of the M.D. Degree |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |            |            | Total      |
|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                             | 2014                               | 2015     | 2017     | 2018     | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | 2022      | 2023      | 2024       | 2025       |            |
| <b>LAB MEDICINE SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL</b>    |                                    |          |          |          |           | 1         | 3         | 2         | 3         | 2          | 2          | <b>13</b>  |
| Cardiac Surgery                             |                                    |          |          | 1        | 2         | 2         |           |           |           |            | 1          | <b>6</b>   |
| General Surgery                             | 1                                  |          |          |          | 3         |           | 3         | 3         | 3         | 2          | 5          | <b>20</b>  |
| Vascular Surgery                            |                                    |          |          |          |           |           |           |           |           | 1          | 1          | <b>2</b>   |
| Neurosurgery                                |                                    |          | 1        | 1        |           |           |           |           | 1         | 2          | 2          | <b>7</b>   |
| Obstetrics/Gynecology                       |                                    |          |          |          | 1         | 1         | 3         | 2         | 2         | 5          | 4          | <b>18</b>  |
| Gynecologic.Rep.Endocrin./Infertility       |                                    |          |          | 1        |           |           |           |           |           |            |            | <b>1</b>   |
| Ophthalmology                               |                                    |          |          |          |           |           | 1         | 2         | 2         | 1          | 1          | <b>7</b>   |
| Otolaryngology - Head and Neck Surgery      |                                    |          |          |          |           | 1         | 1         | 3         | 1         | 1          | 3          | <b>10</b>  |
| Orthopedic Surgery                          |                                    |          |          |          |           | 2         | 1         |           | 4         | 1          | 3          | <b>11</b>  |
| Plastic Surgery                             |                                    |          |          |          | 1         |           | 2         | 2         | 1         | 2          | 3          | <b>11</b>  |
| Urology                                     |                                    |          |          |          |           | 1         | 2         | 1         | 2         | 2          | 2          | <b>10</b>  |
| <b>SURGICAL SPECIALTIES SUBTOTAL</b>        | <b>1</b>                           |          | <b>1</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>7</b>  | <b>7</b>  | <b>13</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>17</b>  | <b>25</b>  | <b>103</b> |
| Adult Echocardiography (AFC)                |                                    |          |          |          | 1         |           |           |           |           |            |            | <b>1</b>   |
| Brachytherapy (AFC)                         |                                    |          |          |          |           | 1         |           |           |           |            |            | <b>1</b>   |
| Sleep Disorder Medicine (AFC)               |                                    |          |          |          |           | 1         |           |           |           |            |            | <b>1</b>   |
| Trauma General Surgery (AFC)                |                                    |          |          |          |           | 1         |           |           |           |            |            | <b>1</b>   |
| <b>AREAS OF FOCUSED COMPETENCE SUBTOTAL</b> |                                    |          |          |          | <b>1</b>  | <b>3</b>  |           |           |           |            |            | <b>4</b>   |
| <b>Total</b>                                | <b>1</b>                           | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>63</b> | <b>85</b> | <b>119</b> | <b>123</b> | <b>500</b> |

**TABLE F-2a**  
**ALL M.D. GRADUATES FROM THE MARITIMES**  
**REGISTERED IN CANADIAN POST-M.D. TRAINING PROGRAMS IN 2025**  
**YEAR OF RECEIPT OF THE M.D. DEGREE**  
**BY**  
**PROVINCE PROVIDING POST-M.D. TRAINING**

| Year M.D. Degree Received | Newfoundland |             | Maritimes  |              | Quebec    |             | Ontario    |              | Manitoba |             | Saskatchewan |             | Alberta   |             | British Columbia |             | Total      |               |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------------|-------------|------------|---------------|
|                           | Count        | Row %       | Count      | Row %        | Count     | Row %       | Count      | Row %        | Count    | Row %       | Count        | Row %       | Count     | Row %       | Count            | Row %       | Count      | Row %         |
| 2014                      |              |             |            |              |           |             | 1          | 100.0%       |          |             |              |             |           |             |                  |             | 1          | 100.0%        |
| 2015                      |              |             |            |              |           |             | 1          | 100.0%       |          |             |              |             |           |             |                  |             | 1          | 100.0%        |
| 2017                      |              |             | 1          | 50.0%        |           |             |            |              | 1        | 50.0%       |              |             |           |             |                  |             | 2          | 100.0%        |
| 2018                      |              |             | 1          | 14.3%        |           |             | 2          | 28.6%        |          |             |              |             | 4         | 57.1%       |                  |             | 7          | 100.0%        |
| 2019                      |              |             | 6          | 28.6%        |           |             | 7          | 33.3%        |          |             |              |             | 5         | 23.8%       | 3                | 14.3%       | 21         | 100.0%        |
| 2020                      | 1            | 3.2%        | 14         | 45.2%        | 1         | 3.2%        | 10         | 32.3%        | 1        | 3.2%        |              |             | 4         | 12.9%       |                  |             | 31         | 100.0%        |
| 2021                      | 1            | 2.1%        | 28         | 59.6%        |           |             | 11         | 23.4%        |          |             |              |             | 5         | 10.6%       | 2                | 4.3%        | 47         | 100.0%        |
| 2022                      | 1            | 1.6%        | 37         | 58.7%        | 1         | 1.6%        | 15         | 23.8%        | 1        | 1.6%        | 1            | 1.6%        | 6         | 9.5%        | 1                | 1.6%        | 63         | 100.0%        |
| 2023                      | 4            | 4.7%        | 49         | 57.6%        | 6         | 7.1%        | 17         | 20.0%        | 1        | 1.2%        | 3            | 3.5%        | 4         | 4.7%        | 1                | 1.2%        | 85         | 100.0%        |
| 2024                      | 6            | 5.0%        | 71         | 59.7%        | 1         | 0.8%        | 28         | 23.5%        | 4        | 3.4%        | 1            | 0.8%        | 4         | 3.4%        | 4                | 3.4%        | 119        | 100.0%        |
| 2025                      | 4            | 3.3%        | 68         | 55.3%        | 4         | 3.3%        | 21         | 17.1%        |          |             | 2            | 1.6%        | 16        | 13.0%       | 8                | 6.5%        | 123        | 100.0%        |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>17</b>    | <b>3.4%</b> | <b>275</b> | <b>55.0%</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>2.6%</b> | <b>113</b> | <b>22.6%</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>1.6%</b> | <b>7</b>     | <b>1.4%</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>9.6%</b> | <b>19</b>        | <b>3.8%</b> | <b>500</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |

**TABLE F-2b**  
**ALL M.D. GRADUATES FROM THE MARITIMES**  
**REGISTERED IN CANADIAN POST-M.D. TRAINING PROGRAMS IN 2025**  
**YEAR OF RECEIPT OF THE M.D. DEGREE**  
**BY**  
**REGION OF POST-M.D. TRAINING**

| Year M.D. Degree Received | Atlantic |       | Quebec |       | Ontario |        | Western |       | Total |        |
|---------------------------|----------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------|---------|-------|-------|--------|
|                           | Count    | Row % | Count  | Row % | Count   | Row %  | Count   | Row % | Count | Row %  |
| 2014                      |          |       |        |       | 1       | 100.0% |         |       | 1     | 100.0% |
| 2015                      |          |       |        |       | 1       | 100.0% |         |       | 1     | 100.0% |
| 2017                      | 1        | 50.0% |        |       |         |        | 1       | 50.0% | 2     | 100.0% |
| 2018                      | 1        | 14.3% |        |       | 2       | 28.6%  | 4       | 57.1% | 7     | 100.0% |
| 2019                      | 6        | 28.6% |        |       | 7       | 33.3%  | 8       | 38.1% | 21    | 100.0% |
| 2020                      | 15       | 48.4% | 1      | 3.2%  | 10      | 32.3%  | 5       | 16.1% | 31    | 100.0% |
| 2021                      | 29       | 61.7% |        |       | 11      | 23.4%  | 7       | 14.9% | 47    | 100.0% |
| 2022                      | 38       | 60.3% | 1      | 1.6%  | 15      | 23.8%  | 9       | 14.3% | 63    | 100.0% |
| 2023                      | 53       | 62.4% | 6      | 7.1%  | 17      | 20.0%  | 9       | 10.6% | 85    | 100.0% |
| 2024                      | 77       | 64.7% | 1      | 0.8%  | 28      | 23.5%  | 13      | 10.9% | 119   | 100.0% |
| 2025                      | 72       | 58.5% | 4      | 3.3%  | 21      | 17.1%  | 26      | 21.1% | 123   | 100.0% |
| Total                     | 292      | 58.4% | 13     | 2.6%  | 113     | 22.6%  | 82      | 16.4% | 500   | 100.0% |